

Pronunciation symbols

/p/	= pen	/w/	= way
/b/	= bad	/e/	= let
/t/	= tap	/æ/	= add
/d/	= do	/i:/	= teeth
/k/	= can	/ɪ/	= bit
/g/	= get	/ɑ:/	= art
/f/	= few	/ɒ/	= dog
/v/	= view	/ɔ:/	= form
/θ/	= throw	/ʊ/	= put
/ð/	= though	/u:/	= do
/s/	= see	/ʌ/	= cup
/z/	= zoo	/ɜ:/	= skirt
/ʃ/	= shop	/ə/	= the
/ʒ/	= measure	/eɪ/	= make
/tʃ/	= cheese	/əʊ/	= home
/dʒ/	= join	/aɪ/	= fly
/m/	= man	/aʊ/	= now
/n/	= not	/ɔɪ/	= enjoy
/ŋ/	= ring	/ɪə/	= near
/h/	= hot	/eə/	= care
/l/	= let	/ʊe/	= poor
/r/	= rain	/'/	= main stress after /'ɑ:ftə/
/j/	= yet	/,/	= secondary stress afternoon /'ɑ:ftə'nu:n/

Abbreviations

Noun (n)	= podstatné meno
Adj.	= prídavné meno
Verb (v)	= sloveso
Adv.	= príslovka
Pron	= zámeno
Prep	= predložka
Number	= číslovka

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CLASSROOM LANGUAGE

alphabet /'ælfəbet/ *n* **abeceda** The English alphabet has twenty-six letters.

and /ænd, ən, ænd/ *linking word a* I bought two things in a shop today – a pen and some paper.

answer /'ɑ:nsə/ *v* **odpovedať** I asked a question but he didn't answer – I don't think he can hear me.

ask questions /,ɑ:sk 'kwɛstʃənz/ *phr* **pýtať sa otázku** You can stop me and ask questions at any time.

complete /kəm'pli:t/ *v* **dokončiť, skompletizovať** Complete this sentence: 'Two and two make –.'

correct /kə'rekt/ *v* **opraviť** The teacher corrected our papers and gave us marks out of 100.

eight /eɪt/ *number* **osem** There are eight bottles on the table.

eighteen /eɪ'ti:n/ *number* **osemnásť** My cousin is eighteen years old.

eleven /ɪ'levən/ *number* **jedenásť** My sister is eleven years old.

fifteen /fɪf'ti:n/ *number* **pätnásť** Kate is fifteen years old.

find /faɪnd/ *v* **nájsť** David cannot find his car keys.

five /faɪv/ *number* **päť** We have five toes on each foot.

four /fɔ:/ *number* **štyri** A square has four sides.

fourteen /,fɔ:'ti:n/ *number* **štrnásť** My brother is fourteen years old.

check /tʃek/ *v* **overiť si** The students did the exercise. Then the teacher checked their answers.

listen /'lɪsən/ *v* **počúvať** Robert listens to the radio every morning.

look /lʊk/ *v* **pozrieť, pozerať** When we want to know the time, we look at a clock.

match /mætʃ/ *v* **hodiť sa** I want a blue tie to match my shirt.

nine /naɪn/ *number* **deväť** There are nine people in my family.

nineteen /,naɪn'ti:n/ *number* **devätnásť** My friend is nineteen years old.

numbers /'nʌmbəz/ *n pl* **čísla** Write the numbers 1 to 20 down the left-hand side of the page.

one /wʌn/ *number* **jeden** There is only one train to London today.

read /ri:d/ *v* **čítať** Robert reads the newspaper every morning.

repeat /rɪ'pi:t/ *v* **opakovať** 'I didn't hear what you said. Could you repeat it, please?'

say /seɪ/ *v* **povedať** Peter says 'Goodbye' to his mother when he leaves his house.

seven /'sevən/ *number* **sedem** There are seven days in a week.

seventeen /,sevən'ti:n/ *number* **sedemnásť** Julie is seventeen years old.

six /sɪks/ *number* **šesť** Robert goes to work six days a week.

sixteen /,sɪk'sti:n/ *number* **šestnásť** Maria is sixteen years old.

talk /tɔ:k/ *v* **rozprávať (sa), hovoriť** Susan and her friend are talking about their holidays.

tell /tel/ *v* **povedať** 'Can you tell me the time, please?' – 'Yes, it's ten o'clock.'

ten /ten/ *number* **desať** We each have ten fingers and ten toes.

the /ðə, ði, ði:/ *determiner* **určitý člen** There is a white cat in our garden. The cat is very small.

thirteen /,θɜ:'ti:n/ *number* **trinásť** There are thirteen people on the bus.

three /θri:/ *number* **tri** Tom has three sisters.

twelve /twelv/ *number* **dvanásť** There are twelve months in a year.

twenty /'twenti/ *number* **dvadsať** There are twenty students in our class.

two /tu:/ *number* **dva** Lisa has two brothers.

work in pairs /,wɜ:k ɪn 'peəz/ *phr* **pracovať vo dvojici** Work in pairs, one reading out the answers and the other writing them down.

write /raɪt/ *v* **pisat'** Susan is writing to her mother in Bristol.

MODULE 1 Hello

act out /,ækt 'aʊt/ *phr v* **hrať, zahrať** We're going to act out the conversation between John and his father.

am /m, əm, æm/ *v* **som** 'Are you cold?' 'Yes, I am.'

am I /əm 'aɪ/ *phr* **som ja** Am I the person you are looking for?

am not /əm 'nɒt/ *v* **nie som** Are you Spanish?' 'No, I am not! I'm Portuguese.'

American /ə'merɪkən/ *adj* **americký** Tom Cruise is an American film star.

are /ə, ɑ:/ *v* **si, sme, sú** Maria is from Spain. Helen and Kate are from England.

are not (aren't) /ə 'nɒt, ɑ:nt/ *v* **nie si, nie sme, nie sú** The English are often not as friendly as the Australians.

are you /ə ju:/ *phr* **si ty, ste vy, sú oni / ony** Are you Peter's sister?' 'No, I'm his cousin.'

are you from /ə 'ju: frəm/ *phr* **si z, pochádzaš z** Are you from the same part of Russia as Vassily?

Argentina /,ɑ:dʒən'ti:nə/ *n* **Argentína** Argentina have a very good football team.

Argentinian /,ɑ:dʒən'tɪniən/ *adj* **argentínsky** When Argentina scored the winning goal, the Argentinian spectators went wild!

Athens /'æθənz/ *n* **Atény** I didn't know that Athens was such a beautiful city.

Australia /ə'streɪliə/ *n* **Austrália** We spent five weeks on holiday in Australia – it was great!

below /bɪ'ləʊ/ *adv* **pod** The picture of my father is on page four, below the picture of my family.

Brazil /brə'zi:l/ *n* **Brazília** My brother says the best footballer ever was Pele. He was born in Brazil.

Britain /'brɪtən/ *n* **Británia** I come from one of the smallest villages in Britain.

British /'brɪtɪʃ/ *adj* **britský** Some Scottish people don't like to be called British.

Buenos Aires /,bweɪnɒs 'aɪreɪs/ *n* **Buenos Aires** How do you like living in Buenos Aires?

Cambridge /'keɪmbɪdʒ/ *n* **Cambridge (univerzita)** Her daughter has applied for a place at Cambridge University.

capital /'kæpɪtl/ *adj* **verzálka, vel'ké písmeno** *The names of all the countries start with capital letters.*

cities /'sɪtɪz/ *n pl* **mestá** *Vancouver is one of the world's most beautiful cities.*

Colombia /kə'lɒmbiə/ *n* **Kolumbia** *They grow a lot of coffee in Colombia.*

countries /'kʌntrɪz/ *n pl* **krajiny** *The students in my class come from eight different countries.*

dialogue /'daɪələʒ/ *n* **dialóg** *We sometimes listen to a dialogue in our French lesson.*

email /'i:meɪl/ *n, adj* **e-mail** *I had 50 emails waiting for me when I came back from holiday!*

favourite /'feɪvərɪt/ *adj* **obl'úbený/ná/né** *'What fruit do you like?' 'I like apples and oranges, but oranges are my favourite.'*

favourites /'feɪvərɪts/ *n pl* **obl'úbení** *Of all the groups I like, REM and Oasis are my favourites.*

film star /'fɪlm stɑ:/ *n* **filmová hviezda** *Jack is going to drama school and hopes to become a film star.*

Germany /'dʒɜ:məni/ *n* **Nemecko** *We went to Germany and stayed in Cologne, but also visited Bonn and Trier.*

great /greɪt/ *adj* **vel'ký** *The USA is a great place for an exciting holiday.*

Greece /gri:s/ *n* **Grécko** *Greece won the European Cup in 2004.*

Greek /gri:k/ *adj* **grécky** *The Greek actress asked the British to return the Elgin Marbles to Athens.*

guess /ges/ *v* **hádať** *'Guess how old I am.' 'I don't know – twelve years old?' 'No, I'm only ten.'*

he /ɪ, hi, hi:/ *pron on* **Where is Nick?** *'He's outside. He is sitting in the car.'*

heavy metal /,hevi 'metl/ *n phr* **heavy metal** *I think Led Zeppelin were the best heavy metal band.*

hello /hə'ləʊ/ *interjection* **ahoj** *Nick saw his friend in the street. 'Hello, Jack!' he said.*

her /ə, hə, hɜ:/ *possessive adj* **jej** *She couldn't decide whether to wear the black dress or the red one.*

he's /ɪz, hɪz, hi:z/ *phr on je* **Nick is a boy. He's a big boy.**

hi /haɪ/ *interjection* **ahoj** *Hi! My name's Alex, and I'm from Poland.*

his /ɪz, hɪz/ *possessive adj* **jeho** *Robert is sitting in his car.*

I /aɪ/ *pron ja* **'What's your name?'** *'I am Nick. My sister is called Maria.'*

I'm /aɪm/ *phr ja som* **'I'm Nick, and this is my sister, Maria.'**

I'm from /'aɪm frəm/ *phr som z, pochádzam z* **I'm from a small town high up in the mountains of northern Italy.**

I'm not from /aɪm 'nɒt frəm/ *phr ja nie som z, nepochádzam z* **I'm not from Ireland, I'm from Scotland.**

is /s, z, əz, ɪz/ *v je* **George is an old man.**

is not (isn't) /ɪz 'nɒt, 'ɪzənt/ *v nie je* **He is not qualified to teach English.**

Istanbul /,ɪstæn'bu:l/ *n* **Istanbul** *Istanbul had a very bad earthquake a few years ago.*

it /ɪt/ *pron to, ono* **There is a cat on the wall. It is a black cat.**

Italian /ɪ'tæliən/ *adj* **taliansky** *Sophia is Italian but her mother is French.*

Italy /'ɪtəli/ *n* **Taliansko** *We're going to Italy on holiday next year.*

its /ɪts/ *possessive adj* **jeho / toho** *The dog ate its food hungrily.*
learn about /'lɜ:n ə,bəʊt/ *v phr učít sa o* **Today we're going to learn about English irregular verbs.**

London /'lʌndən/ *n* **Londýn** *John's going to London for a meeting on Thursday.*

man /mæn/ *n* **muž** *Steven is a man. Jane is a woman.*

meet /mi:t/ *v* **stretnúť** *'Are we going to the cinema tonight?' – 'Yes. Meet me there at seven o'clock.'*

message /'mesɪdʒ/ *n* **správa** *'Please give this message to your brother. Tell him that I want to see him tomorrow.'*

music /'mju:zɪk/ *n* **hudba** *'Do you like listening to music?' 'Yes. I like Elvis Presley and the Beatles.'*

my /maɪ/ *possessive adj* **môj, moja, moje** *'Is that my pen?' 'No, that's Tom's pen. Here is your pen.'*

nationality /,næʃə'næləti/ *n* **národnosť** *'What nationality are you?' 'I'm Spanish.'*

new /nju:/ *adj* **nový/á/é** *The room looked as if it could do with a new coat of paint.*

New York /nju: 'jɔ:k/ *n* **New York** *New York is much safer than it was 20 years ago.*

New Zealand /nju: 'zi:lənd/ *n* **Nový Zéland** *The film 'Lord of the Rings' was filmed in New Zealand.*

no /nəʊ/ *adv* **nie** *'Is Paris in Spain?' 'No, it isn't. It's in France.'*

penfriends /'penfrendz/ *n pl* **priateľ na dopisovanie** *Having penfriends in other countries is a good way to learn about different cultures.*

people /'pi:pəl/ *n* **Iudia** *There are a lot of people in the shop today.*

personal information /,pɜ:snəl ɪnfə'meɪʃən/ *n phr* **osobné údaje / informácie** *He refused to give the police any personal information.*

photo /'fəʊtəʊ/ *n* **fotografia** *I have a photo of my mum when she was only two years old.*

Poland /'pəʊlənd/ *n* **Polsko** *Many people from Poland live in this part of town.*

Polish /'pəʊlɪʃ/ *adj* **poľský** *There are many Polish immigrants in England.*

pop star /'pɒp stɑ:/ *n* **popová hviezda** *The pop star I would most like to see is Robbie Williams.*

prepositions /,prɛpə'zɪʃənz/ *n pl* **predložky** *Prepositions are words such as, to' that indicate direction, time or place.*

Rome /rəʊm/ *n* **Rím** *We went to Rome for a few days in 2005.*

Russia /'rʌʃə/ *n* **Rusko** *The owner of Chelsea football club comes from Russia.*

Russian /'rʌʃən/ *adj* **ruský** *The Russian gymnast won a gold medal at the Olympics.*

sentences /'sentənsɪz/ *n pl* **vety** *Make up three sentences with the word, buy' in them.*

she /ʃi:, ʃi:/ *pron ona* **Helen is my sister. She is fifteen years old.**

she's /ʃɪz, ʃi:z/ *phr ona je* **Kate is a student. She's a good student.**

soul /səʊl/ *n* **soul** *My brother has a fantastic collection of soul music.*

sports star /'spɔ:ts stɑ:/ *n* **športová hviezda** *David Beckham is the world's most famous sports star – everyone has heard of him!*

St Petersburg /sɪnt 'pi:təzbɜ:g/ *n* **St. Peterburg** *I've been to Moscow and Leningrad, but I really want to go to St Petersburg next.*

stages /steɪdʒɪz/ *npl* **štádium, etapa, krok v postupnosti** *I had to follow the stages clearly marked on the diagram.*

stars /stɑ:z/ *n pl* **hviezdy** *Madonna and Elton John are my favourite pop stars.*

teacher /'ti:tʃə/ *n* **učiteľ** *The maths teacher gave me a punishment for not doing my homework!*

the United States /ðə ju:ˌnaɪtɪd 'steɪts/ *n* **Spojené štáty americké, USA** *How many times have you visited the United States?*

to be /tə 'bi: v **byť** *Is, 'was' and 'were' are all parts of the verb 'to be'.*

Turkey /'tɜ:ki/ *n* **Turecko** *Many people from Britain take their holidays in Turkey.*

Turkish /'tɜ:kɪʃ/ *adj* **turecký** *We went to Istanbul for our holidays and found the Turkish people very friendly.*

Ukraine /ju:'kreɪn/ *n* **Ukrajina** *The Ukraine was once part of the Soviet Union.*

use /ju:z/ *v* **používať** *'Can I use your telephone, please?' 'Yes, of course.'*

verb /vɜ:b/ *n* **sloveso** *'Go', 'put', and 'run' are verbs.*

Warsaw /'wɔ:zɔ:/ *n* **Varšava** *Warsaw is the capital city of Poland.*

what's your favourite music? /,wɒts jɔ: ˌfeɪvərɪt 'mju:zɪk/ *phr* **Aká je tvoja/vaša oblúbená hudba?** *What's your favourite music?' 'Punk rock.'*

what's your name? /,wɒts jɔ: 'neɪm/ *phr* **Ako sa voláš?** *What's your name and your date of birth?*

where are you from? /,weə ə ju 'frɒm/ *phr* **Odkiaľ pochádzaš?** *Where are you from, and how long have you been here?*

who's your favourite star? /,hu:z jə ˌfeɪvərɪt 'stɑ:/ *phr* **Kto je tvoja (vaša) oblúbená hviezda?** *Who's your favourite film star?' 'It's Russell Crowe.'*

woman /'wʊmən/ *n* **žena** *Jane is a woman. Steven is a man.*

write soon /,raɪt 'su:n/ *phr* **napiš čoskoro** *I kissed him before he left, and asked him to write soon.*

you /jə, ju, ju:/ *pron* **ty, vy** *'I can swim. Can you swim too, Peter?' 'Yes, I can.'*

your /jə, jɔ:/ *possessive adj* **tvoj, váš** *'Is that my book?' 'No, it's Helen's. Your book is on the desk.'*

your /jə, jɔ:/ *possessive adj* **tvoj, tvoja, tvoje** *'Is that my book?' 'No, it's Helen's. Your book is on the desk.'*

MODULE 2 Meet the Family

a /ə, eɪ/ *determiner* **neurčitý člen** *'Have you got a bicycle or a car?' 'A bicycle.'*

actor /'æktə/ *n* **herec** *Marlon Brando was a well-known actor.*

actress /'æktɹəs/ *n* **herečka** *Elizabeth Taylor is a famous actress.*

add /æd/ *v* **spočítať, pridať** *Add three and four, and you get seven (3 + 4 = 7).*

ages /'eɪdʒɪz/ *n pl* **vek(y)** *I'm terrible at guessing people's ages!*

an /ən, æn/ *determiner* **neurčitý člen** *'Do you want an apple or an ice cream?' 'An apple, please.'*

architect /'ɑ:kɪtekt/ *n* **architekt** *My Aunt Sarah is an architect. She designed our house.*

at /ət, æt/ *prep* **v, o, na** *Helen didn't bring her bag home. The bag is at her friend's house.*

at a hotel /ət ə 'həʊtel/ *phr* **v hoteli** *We stayed at a hotel in the Lake District for the weekend.*

at home /ət 'həʊm/ *phr* **doma** *Instead of going to the football match, I stayed at home to do my homework.*

bingo /'bɪŋɡəʊ/ *n* **bingo** *Mum always liked to play bingo, although she never won!*

brother /'brʌðə/ *n* **brat** *Peter and Lisa have the same mother and father. Peter is Lisa's brother.*

businessman /'bɪznəsmən/ *n* **obchodník** *Lots of businessmen start up their own businesses rather than working for someone else.*

businesswoman /'bɪznəs,wʊmən/ **obchodníčka** *Tom's mum is a businesswoman who runs her own company.*

but /bət, bʌt/ *linking word* **ale** *I waited for the bus, but it didn't come.*

cinema /'sɪnəmə/ *n* **kino** *Nick is going to the cinema tonight. He is going to see a new film.*

come in /kʌm 'ɪn/ *phr* **vstúpiť (do miestnosti)** *I asked her to come in and have a cup of coffee.*

computer programmer /kəmˌpjʊ:tə 'prəʊgræmə/ *n* **počítačový programátor** *I'm mad about computers, and would like to become a computer programmer.*

dad /dæd/ *n* **oco** *Her dad loves going to the swimming baths.*

daughter /'dɔ:tə/ *n* **dcéra** *This is Lisa with her mother and father. She is their daughter.*

description /dɪ'skrɪpʃən/ *n* **opis** *The policeman asked me for a description of the man who took my wallet.*

doctor /'dɒktə/ *n* **doktor** *Tom is ill. The doctor is looking at him.*

eighty /'eɪti/ *number* **osemdesiat** *There are eighty pages in that book.*

eighty-six /'eɪti 'sɪks/ *number* **osemdesiatšesť** *The postman only had eighty-six letters to post on Tuesday.*

electrician /ɪˌlekt'rɪʃjən, ɛlɪk/ *n* **elektrotechnik** *Frank is studying to be an electrician. He is learning about machines that use electricity.*

engineer /ˌendʒɪˈnɪə/ *n* **inžinier** *Simon is studying to be an engineer. He is learning how to build roads and railways.*

family /'fæməli/ *n* **rodina** There are five people in Steven's family: Steven, his wife, and their three children.

father /'fɑ:ðə/ *n* **otec** Paul is the son of Steven and Jane. Steven is Paul's father.

fifty /'fɪfti/ *number* **pät'desiat** There are fifty eggs in the basket.

fifty-seven /,fɪfti 'sevən/ *number* **pät'desiatsedem** They had only travelled fifty-seven miles when the car broke down!

first person /,fɜ:st 'pɜ:sn/ *phr* **prvá osoba** The first person to reach the end of the pool is the winner.

forty /'fɔ:ti/ *number* **štyridsať** There are forty students in our class.

forty-five /,fɔ:ti 'faɪv/ *number* **štyridsaťpäť** Dad is forty-five next week.

friends /'frendz/ *n pl* **priatel'ia** I went to the cinema with my friends.

full stops /,fʊl 'stɒps/ *n pl* **bodka** My penpal is always forgetting to put full stops in his letters!

girlfriend /'gɜ:lfrend/ *n* **dievča, priateľka** He broke up with his girlfriend before he went off to university.

good /gʊd/ *adj* **dobry/dobrá/dobré** We had a good holiday and visited lots of places.

good evening /gʊd 'i:vnɪŋ/ *interjection* **dobry večer** Good evening, sir. Is there anything I can get for you?

grandfather /'grænd,fɑ:ðə/ *n* **starý otec** My grandfather taught me to play golf.

grandmother /'græn,mʌðə/ *n* **stará mama** Our grandmother is planning a round-the-world trip for her 80th birthday.

grandparents /'græn,pɛərənts/ *n pl* **starí rodičia** My grandparents like the climate in Spain, and would like to move there.

here /hɪə/ *adv* **tu, sem** 'Put the book here, please.'

housewife /'haʊswaɪf/ *n* **žena v domácnosti** She used to teach, but became a housewife when her daughter was born.

how are you? /həʊ 'ɑ: jʊ, 'həʊ ə 'ju:/ *phr* **Ako sa máš/máte?** How are you? Your wife said you were feeling ill.'

how do you do? /,həʊ du jʊ 'du:/ *phr* **Ako sa máš / máte?** How do you do? 'I'm very well, thank you.'

how old are they? /həʊ 'əʊld ɑ: 'ðeɪ/ *phr* **Kol'ko majú rokov?** We have two children. 'How old are they?'

husband /'hʌzbənd/ *n* **manžel, muž** Steven and Jane are married. Steven is Jane's husband. Jane is Steven's wife.

child /tʃaɪld/ *n* **dieťa** Louise has a new baby. It is her first child.

children /'tʃɪldrən/ *n* **deti** 'How old are your children, Jane?' 'Peter is fourteen and Paul is twelve.'

jobs /dʒɒbz/ *n pl* **zamestnania** Jake and Helen both got jobs during the summer holidays.

kids /kɪdz/ *n pl* **deti** She's married with four kids.

Kraków /'krækəʊ, -kɒf/ *n* **Krakov** Krakow is a large city in Poland.

model /'mɒdl/ *n* **model** These boys are playing with model aeroplanes.

mother /'mʌðə/ *n* **matka** Lisa is helping her mother in the kitchen.

mum /mʌm/ *n* **mama** Mum used to be a teacher but she stopped work when I was born.

neatly /'ni:tli/ *adv* **úhľadne** I folded my clothes neatly into the suitcase.

ninety /'naɪnti/ *number* **deväťdesiat** Georgina's grandmother is ninety years old.

ninety-five /,naɪnti 'faɪv/ *number* **deväťdesiatpäť** Hamish sold ninety-five raffle tickets.

now /naʊ/ *adv* **teraz** 'Where's Uncle Steven?' 'He's at work now. He'll be here at four o'clock.'

on holiday /ɒn 'hɒlədi, 'dɔ:ɪ/ *phr* **na prázdniny** Shani and David went on holiday to Sardinia.

one hundred /wʌn 'hʌndrəd/ *number* **sto** In England, when you reach one hundred years of age, you get a message from the Queen.

one hundred and one /wʌn 'hʌndrəd ən 'wʌn/ *number* **stojeden** There were one hundred and one people taking part in the treasure hunt.

our /aʊə/ *possessive adj* **náš / naša / naše** We have a car. Our car is red.

parents /'peərənts/ *n* **rodičia** Steven and Jane are Peter's parents.

party /'pɑ:ti/ *n* **párty** Today is my birthday. Our family is having a party.

pleased to meet you /,pli:zd tə 'mi:t jʊ/ *phr* **teší ma, že ťa / vás spoznávam** I'm very pleased to meet you at last – I've heard so much about you.'

pop group /'pɒp gru:p/ *n* **populárna skupina** My sister's favourite pop group is Arctic Monkeys.

punctuation /,pʌŋktʃu'eɪʃn/ *n* **interpunkcia** She can write very well, but her punctuation is terrible.

really /'ri:əli/ *adv* **naozaj, skutočne** 'Are those boys really fighting?' 'No, they are only playing.'

scientist /'saɪəntɪst/ *n* **vedec** Some scientists study the plants and animals that live in the sea.

secretary /'sekɾətəri/ *n* **sekretárka** Isabel is a secretary. She works in an office.

seventy /'sevənti/ *number* **sedemdesiat** There are seventy houses in my street.

seventy-three /,sevənti 'θri:/ *number* **sedemdesiattri** Grandad is seventy-three this year.

school /sku:l/ *n* **škola** We go to school in the morning. We study a lot of things at school.

similar /'sɪmələ/ *adj* **podobný** Horses and donkeys are similar animals. Horses are similar to donkeys.

sister /'sɪstə/ *n* **sestra** Peter and Lisa have the same mother and father. Lisa is Peter's sister.

sixty /'sɪksti/ *number* **šesťdesiat** He was driving at sixty miles an hour when the police stopped him.

sixty-five /,sɪksti 'faɪv/ *number* **šesťdesiatpäť** Grandma is sixty-five – she married young!

son /sʌn/ *n* **syn** This is Peter with his mother and father. He is their son.

sports teacher /'spɔ:ts, 'ti:tʃəl *n* **učiteľ športu** Our sports teacher is teaching the girls how to play football.

student /'stju:dənt/ *n* **študent** James is a student. He is studying at London University.

subject /'sʌbdʒɪkt/ *n* **predmet (v škole)** Which subjects do you like at school? 'I like English and French.'

surname /'sɜ:nəim/ *n* **priezvisko** My surname is O'Hara. My grandparents came to England from Ireland.

thanks /θæŋks/ *interjection* **d'akujem** Thanks a lot for the drink. I was dying of thirst!

their /ðeə/ *possessive adj* **ich** Peter and Paul are brothers. Lisa is their sister.

they /ðeɪ/ *pron oni/ony* 'Where are Lisa and Susan?' 'They are at school.'

thirty /'θɜ:ti/ *number tridsať* There are thirty days in April.

thirty-eight /,θɜ:ti 'eɪt/ *number tridsaťosem* In one school, there were thirty-eight children in one class!

translator /trænz'leɪtə, trænz/ *n* **prekladateľ** My uncle works as a translator at the United Nations.

twenty-one /,twenti 'wʌn/ *number dvadsaťjeden* There were twenty-one birthday candles on the cake.

university /,ju:nɪvɜ:zɪsəti/ *n* **univerzita** Susan's sister is studying English at Bristol University.

Wales /weɪlz/ *n* **Wels** The capital city of Wales is Cardiff.

we /wi:, wɪ:/ *pron my* My brother and I are going to London tomorrow. We are going to visit some friends.

we aren't /wi 'ɑ:nt/ *phr my nie sme* In England, we aren't used to very hot weather.

welcome /'welkəm/ *interjection vitajte* Peter visited his friend John in London. 'Welcome to London,' said John.

we're from Wales /,wi:frəm 'weɪlz/ *phr pochádzame z Welsu* We're from Wales,' said Mrs Williams.

what are their names? /,wɒt ə ðeə 'neɪmz/ *phr Aké sú ich mená?* We've lost our children!' 'What are their names?' asked the police officer.

wife /waɪf/ *n* **manželka, žena** David and Janet are married. Janet is David's wife. David is Janet's husband.

winner /'wɪnə/ *n* **vítaz** Tom and Nick had a race. Nick ran faster than Tom. Nick was the winner.

with /wɪð, wɪθ/ *prep s, so* Peter walks to school with his brother.

yes /jes/ *adv áno* 'Is Venice in Italy?' 'Yes, it is.'

your /jɔ:, jɔ:/ *possessive adj tvoj, tvoja, tvoje* 'Is that my book?' 'No, it's Helen's. Your book is on the desk.'

REVIEW 1

identify /aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/ *v* **identifikovať** I couldn't identify the thief from the photographs the police showed me.

Ireland /'aɪələnd/ *n* **Írsko** Liam went to Ireland to stay with his grandmother.

what's film star in Spanish? /,wɒts 'fɪlm stɑ: ɪn 'spæɪnɪʃ/ *phr Aké je filmová hviezda v Španielsku?* What's 'film star' in Spanish?' Jamie asked.

MODULE 3 At Home

apostrophes /ə'pɒstrəfɪz/ *n pl apostrophy* David is always putting his apostrophes in the wrong place!

art lesson /ɑ:t ,lesən/ *n* **hodina umenia** In the art lesson we had to draw a bowl of fruit.

bad /bæd/ *adj postel'* The weather is very bad today. It is raining.

bath /bɑ:θ/ *n* **vaňa** There is a bath in the bathroom.

bathroom /'bɑ:θrʊm, ɹu:m/ *n* **kúpeľňa** There are some clean towels over the bath in the bathroom.

bed /bed/ *n* **postel'** We sleep on a bed in the room upstairs.

bedroom /'bedrʊm, ɹu:m/ *n* **spálňa** We sleep in the bedroom at the front of the house.

big /bɪg/ *adj veľký* London is very big.

black /blæk/ *n, adj čierna* Black is my favourite colour.

blue /blu:/ *n, adj modrá* Blue is my least favourite colour.

books /bʊks/ *n pl knihy* The librarian put the books on the bookshelves.

boring /'bɔ:ɪŋ/ *adj nudný* I didn't like that film. It was very boring.

bye /baɪ/ *interjection dovidenia, ahaj* Bye. We'll see you again in a week's time.'

called /kɔ:ld/ *adj volaný, nazývaný* My goldfish is called Moby Dick.

car /kɑ:/ *n auto* Robert was driving his car when he had the accident.

carpet /'kɑ:pɪt/ *n koberec* Steven has got a new carpet for the living room floor.

cassette player /kə'set ,pleɪə/ *n* **kazetový prehrávač** Cindy gave away her cassette player when she bought a CD player.

cat /kæt/ *n mačka* Their cat keeps coming into our garden and fighting with our cat.

CD /,si: 'di:/ *n* **CD** There's a free CD with the newspaper today.

CD player /,si: 'di: ,pleɪə/ *n* **CD prehrávač** My CD player broke down and Dad tried to mend it.

colours /'kɒləz/ *n pl farby* The colours of the rainbow are: red, orange, yellow, green, blue, indigo and violet.

commas /'kɒməz/ *n pl čiarky* We had to put the missing commas into the sentences.

computer /kəm'pjʊtə/ *n* **počítač** All my work is done on a computer these days.

contractions /kən'trækʃənz/ *n pl* **stiahnutia, skrátané formy slov** We were told not to use contractions like 'I'm' unless they were in direct speech.

cooker /'kʊkə/ *n* **sporák** Louise is cooking some meat and vegetables on the cooker.

desk /desk/ *n* **stôl, lavica** Susan is sitting at her desk. She is doing some work in her book.

dog /dɒg/ *n* **pes** The dog is barking because there's somebody outside.

DVD player /,di: vi: 'di: ,pleɪə/ *n* **DVD prehrávač** Dad went out and bought a new DVD player.

exam /ɪg'zæm/ *n* **skúška** The maths exam was on Wednesday.

fridge /fɪɪdʒ/ *n* **chladnička** 'Put the meat in the fridge. We can eat it tomorrow.'

games /geɪmz/ *n pl* **hry** Jimmy got two computer games for Christmas.

garden /'gɑ:dn/ *n* **záhrada** Mark is reading the newspaper in his garden.

give me a call /,gɪv mi ə 'kɔ:l/ *phr* **zavolaj mi** I told her to give me a call when she was in the area.

green /gri:n/ *n, adj* **zelená** We make green when we put blue and yellow together.

have got /hæv gɒt/ *v* **mať, vlastníť** They have got a huge model railway in their garage.

have not got (haven't got) /hæv 'nɒt gɒt, 'hævənt gɒt/ *v* **nemať, nevlastniť** I haven't got a bicycle – I gave it away last year.

have we got? /hæv wi gɒt/ *phr* **máme my?** Have we got any bread, or shall I get some from the shop?

homes /həʊmz/ *n pl* **domov** My dad is in the army, and we keep moving to different homes in different countries

individually /,ɪndə'vɪdʒuəli/ *adv* **individuálne** He dealt with each question individually.

information /,ɪnfə'meɪʃən/ *n* **informácia, informácie** 'Can you give me some information about planes to London?'

interesting /'ɪntrestɪŋ/ *adj* **zaujímavý** Animals are very interesting. I like reading about them, and I want to know more about them.

I've got /aɪv gɒt/ *phr* **ja mám** I've got a big red mark on my leg where he hit me.

kitchen /'kɪtʃɪn/ *n* **kuchyňa** Harry is in the kitchen. He is cooking lunch.

lamp /læmp/ *n* **lampa** There is a lamp on the table in the hall.

learn /lɜ:n/ *v* **učiť sa** Babies learn how to talk by imitating adults..

lists /lɪsts/ *n pl* **zoznamy** Mum is always making lists of things for me to do!

live /lɪv/ *v* **žiť, bývať** 'Where do you live?' 'I live in Italy.'

love /lʌv/ *n* **láaska** That's all my news for now. See you soon. Love, David.

nice /naɪs/ *adj* **pekný** Lisa lives in a very nice house. It is new, and it has a lot of rooms.

OK /,əʊ 'keɪ/ *adj, adv, interjection* **OK** 'Do you want to go to the cinema with us, Kate?' 'Yes, OK.'

old /əʊld/ *adj* **starý** My grandmother is very old. She was born in 1912.

opposites /'ɒpəzɪts/ *n pl* **opaky, opozitá** In size, insects and elephants are opposites.

orange /'ɒrəndʒ/ *n, adj* **oranžová** Orange is made by combining red and yellow.

papers /'peɪpəz/ *n pl* **papiere** There were papers lying all over the floor.

pet /pet/ *n* **domáce zvieratko** Jenny has two pets - a cat and a dog.

piano /pi'ænoʊ/ *n* **klavír** Jenny is playing the piano.

pink /pɪŋk/ *n, adj* **ružová** We make pink when we put red and white together.

posters /'pəʊstəz/ *n pl* **plagáty** She had posters of Robbie Williams over her bed.

PS /,pi: 'es/ *n* **PS** At the bottom of the letter was as PS asking me to phone her as soon as I could.

quiz /kwɪz/ *n* **kvíz** We had a quiz at school today. The teacher asked us a lot of questions about animals.

red /red/ *n, adj* **červená** Red is my dad's favourite colour.

room /ru:m, rʊm/ *n* **izba** There are five rooms in our house: a kitchen, a bathroom, a sitting room, and two bedrooms.

rooms /ru:mz, rʊmz/ *n pl* **izby** All the rooms in the house needed decorating.

shelf /ʃelf/ *n* **polica** The bottle is on the shelf, next to the mugs and cups.

shelves /ʃelvz/ *n pl* **police** There are two shelves in the kitchen cupboard.

shower /'ʃaʊə/ *n* **sprcha** Mark is having a shower before he goes out.

sitting room /'sɪtɪŋ rʊm, ru:m/ *n* **obývačka** Peter and Lisa are in the sitting room watching television.

small /smɔ:l/ *adj* **malý** Insects are very small. Elephants are very big.

sofa /'səʊfə/ *n* **pohovka** We placed the new sofa in front of the television.

table /'teɪbəl/ *n* **stôl** There is some food on the table in the kitchen.

television (TV) /'telə,vɪʒən, 'telə'vɪʒən, 'ti: 'vi:/ *n* **televízor** The children were fighting over the control for the TV.

toilet /'tɔɪlət/ *n* **toaleta** There are two toilets at the station. One is for men, and the other is for women.

too /tu:/ *adv* **tiež** David can drive a car. Martin can drive a car, too.

video /'vɪdɪəʊ/ *n* **video** I decided to record the TV programme on the video.

walls /wɔ:lz/ *n pl* **steny** Jack painted the walls of his bedroom black.

we've got /wɪv gɒt/ *phr* **my máme (vlastníme)** We've got two TVs – one in the living room and one in the kitchen.

white /waɪt/ *n, adj* **biela** White is a good colour to wear in hot countries.

window /'wɪndəʊ/ *n* **okno** Kate opened the window to let some air in.

yellow /'jeləʊ/ *n, adj* **žltá** Let's paint the walls a nice bright yellow colour.

you haven't /ju 'hævənt/ *phr* **vy nemáte** You haven't got any milk left – I'll go and get some.

MODULE 4 At School

advanced /əd'vɑ:nst/ *adj* **pokročilý** The most difficult course is the advanced course.

art /ɑ:t/ *n* **umenie** In the art lesson we draw and paint pictures.

bag /bæg/ *n* **taška, vrece, vak** Helen is putting some food into a paper bag.

ball /bɔ:l/ *n* **lopta** Kate hit the ball over the net.

board /bɔ:d/ **n tabuľa, doska** We are playing a game on the board.

box /bɒks/ **n škatuľa** David bought a new television and took it out of the box.

calculator /'kælkjələtə/ **n kalkulačka** You can use a calculator to work out these maths problems.

camera /'kæməɾə/ **n fotoaparát** Helen took some photos with her camera.

Can you repeat that, please? /,kæn ju rɪ'pi:t ðæt ,pli:z/ *phr* **Môžete to zopakovať, prosím?** Can you repeat that, please? There's too much noise, I can't hear you.

cassette /kə'set/ **kazeta** I have a cassette with Elton John's music on it, but I really want a CD.

classroom /'klɑ:srʊm, ↓ru:m/ **n trieda** You can see a blackboard, a table, and some desks in the classroom.

clock /klɒk/ **n hodiny** 'What's the time?' 'Look at the clock! It's half past two.'

come here /kʌm 'hiə/ *v phr* **pod' sem** Come here, sit down, and tell me what you've been doing today.

computer studies /kəm,pju:tə 'stɑ:diz/ **n sing hodiny práce s počítačom** Computer studies is my favourite subject at school.

cupboard /'kʌbəd/ **n skriňa** Peter is looking in the cupboard for some food.

dictionary /'dɪkʃənəri/ **n slovník** 'What does 'jewel' mean?' 'I don't know. Look in the dictionary.'

drama /'drɑ:mə/ **n dráma, divadelný** All the students in drama school want to become actors on stage, on TV or in films.

elementary /,elə'mentəri/ **adj základný** This elementary class is just for beginners.

encyclopedia /ɪn,sʌɪklə'pi:diə/ **n encyklopédia** Whatever you want to know, an encyclopedia is a good place to start.

English /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ **n angličtina** 'Do you speak English?' 'Yes, we did English at school.'

extra activities /,ekstrə æk'tɪvətɪz/ **n phr extra aktivita** You can take part in extra activities after school, up to six o'clock.

floor /flɔ:/ **n dlážka, poschodie** Peter is sitting on the floor, playing with his toys.

geography /dʒɪ'ɒɡrəfi, 'dʒɒɡ/ **n zemepis** In the geography lesson Nick learned about rivers and mountains.

give /ɡɪv/ **v dať** Helen is giving her book to the teacher. The teacher is taking the book.

graph /grɑ:f/ **n graf** Ask your friends which sports stars they like, and then draw a graph to show the results.

guitar /ɡɪ'tɑ:/ **n gitara** I'm learning to play the guitar. I want to be in a band.

history /'hɪstəri/ **n dejepis** In history lessons we learn about the past.

horseriding /'hɔ:s,raɪdɪŋ/ **n jazda na koni** Hilary goes horseriding at the weekends.

how do you pronounce...? /'haʊ du ju prə'naʊns/ *phr ako vysloviš...?* How do you pronounce ,practise'?

how do you spell ...? /'haʊ du ju ,spel/ *phr ako vyhláskuješ...?* How do you spell ,imagine'?

chair /tʃeə/ **n stolička** Lisa was sitting on a chair reading a book.

change /tʃeɪndʒ/ **v vymeniť** Changing the ,s' in ,practise' to a ,ç' makes it a noun, not a verb.

ideal /,aɪ'diəl/ **adj ideálny** Just sitting on a beach somewhere would be my ideal holiday.

I'm sorry? /aɪm 'sɔ:ri/ *phr* **prepáčte, ľutujem** I'm sorry? Could you say that again, I didn't hear you.

intermediate /,ɪntə'mi:diət/ **adj stredne pokročilý** When you get quite good at English, you can attend an intermediate course.

Irish /'aɪrɪʃ/ **adj írsky** George Bernard Shaw was a famous Irish author and playwright.

lessons /'lesənz/ **n pl lekcie, hodiny, vyučovanie** I can't go home until lessons finish at 4 o'clock.

letters /'letəz/ **n pl písmená** How many letters are there in the English alphabet?

literature /'lɪtərəʃə/ **n literatúra** Alan studies English literature at school. He likes the plays of Shakespeare.

magazine /,mæɡə'zi:n/ **n časopis** Alan likes reading magazines about cars.

map /mæp/ **n mapa** Jenny is looking at a map of Europe.

mathematics /,mæθə'mætɪks/ **n matematika** Mathematics is his favourite subject at the moment.

maths /mæθs/ **n matematika** Some people are good at maths, and some are terrible!

mobile phone /,məʊbaɪl 'fəʊn/ **n mobilný telefón** Every person in the class has a mobile phone.

newspaper /'nju:spetəpə/ **n noviny** David is reading yesterday's newspaper.

objects /'ɒbdʒɪkts/ **n pl predmety, veci** Tell me the names of five objects in your room at home.

on /ɒn/ *prep na* Your book is on the table.

order /'ɔ:ədə/ **n poradie** These numbers are in order: 1, 2, 3, 4. These numbers are not in order: 5, 3, 9.

paintbrush /'peɪntbrʌʃ/ **n štetec** Use a small paintbrush to paint the details of his face.

pass /pɑ:s/ **v podať** Pass me your plate if you want some cake.

pass me the... /'pɑ:s mi ðə/ *phr* **podaj mi...** Would you pass me the salt, please? Thanks.

passport /'pɑ:spɔ:t/ **n pas** You must show your passport when you go to a foreign country.

pen /pen/ **n pero** Lisa is writing her essay with a pen.

pencil /'pensəl/ **n ceruzka** We can write and draw with a pencil.

per day /pə 'deɪ/ *phr na deň, za deň* We have an average of five lessons per day at college.

picture /'pɪktʃə/ **n obraz, fotografia** There is a picture of our father on the wall.

piece of paper /,pi:s əv 'peɪpə/ *n phr kus papiera* I need a piece of paper so that I can write a shopping list.

please /pli:z/ *interjection* **prosím** 'Can I have a piece of cake, please?'

plural /'plʊərəl/ **n množné číslo, plurál** The plural of 'bag' is 'bags'.

right /raɪt/ *adv* **pravý, správny, správne** Is everybody ready? Right, let's go!

rubber /'rʌbə/ *n* **guma** Tom writes in pencil. If he makes a mistake, he uses a rubber.

ruler /'ru:lə/ *n* **právitko** Maria is drawing a line with her ruler.

science /'saɪəns/ *n* **prírodné vedy** In science lessons we learn about plants and animals, and about air, light, and water.

singular /'sɪŋɡjələ/ *n* **jednotné číslo, singulár** The singular of 'baskets' is 'basket'.

sport /spɔ:t/ *n* **šport** We have sports lessons on Wednesday. There's a choice of football, tennis, or swimming.

summer school /'sʌmə sku:l/ *n* **letná škola** John's going to a summer school to learn French.

swimming /'swɪmɪŋ/ *n* **plávanie** Harry goes swimming on Wednesday afternoons.

tennis /'tenɪs/ *n* **tenis** Mark and Jenny are playing tennis on the tennis court.

test /test/ *n* **test** The students must do a French test today.

that /ðæt/ *determiner, pron* **ten(to), tamten** 'This is my sister's book. That is my book.'

there /ðeə/ *adv* **tam** 'Don't sit there! Come and sit here with me.'

these /ði:z/ *determiner* **tito, tieto** 'These pens cost fifteen pence. Those pens cost twenty-five pence.'

things /θɪŋz/ *n pl* **veci** We just put some things into a suitcase and went off to the airport.

this /ðɪs/ *determiner, pron* **tento, to, toto** 'This is my sister's book. That is my book.'

those /ðəʊz/ *determiner* **tamtí, tamtie** 'These pens cost fifteen pence. Those pens cost twenty-five pence.'

vocabulary /və'kæbjələri, vəʊl/ *n* **slovná zásoba** Talking to English people will help to improve your vocabulary.

watch /wɒtʃ/ *n* **hodinky** I don't know what time it is, I haven't got my watch on.

word /wɜ:d/ *n* **dom** 'House' is the word for the place where we live.

REVIEW 3

alphabetically /,ælfə'betɪkli/ *adv* **abecedne** When you've made your list, please order all the words alphabetically.

armchair /'ɑ:mtʃeə/ *n* **kreslo** This armchair is very comfortable, but it's also very expensive!

banana /bə'nɑ:nə/ *n* **banán** Do you want a banana with your sandwiches today?

basketball /'bɑ:skɪtbɔ:l/ *n* **basketbal** My brothers like playing basketball.

example sentence /ɪɡ,zɑ:mpəl 'sentəns/ *n phr* **příkladová veta** At the back of the book, there are example sentences for all the vocabulary items.

exercise /'eksəsaɪz/ *n* **cvičenie** Tom gets a lot of exercise. He plays football and swims every day.

in alphabetical order /ɪn ,ælfəbetɪkəl 'ɔ:də/ *phr* **v abecednom poradí** Put the letters in the word 'pencil' in alphabetical order.

is called /ɪz kɔ:ld/ *phr* **sa nazýva...** A person who designs buildings is called an architect.

lawyer /'lɔ:jə/ *n* **právnik** Kate's brother studied for five years at London University to become a lawyer.

project /'prɒdʒekt/ *n* **projekt** The teacher has given us a project to do on life in Scotland in the 1800s.

sandwich /'sænwɪdʒ/ *n* **sendvič** Alan made a sandwich. He put some cheese between two pieces of bread and butter.

street /stri:t/ *n* **ulica** There are only four shops in this street.

topics /'tɒpɪks/ *n pl* **námet** Write down headings for all the topics, and list your words under each one.

translation /træns'leɪʃən, trænzl/ *n* **preklad** Who can give me a translation of this English sentence?

waiter /'weɪtə/ *n* **čaišník** Nick and Tom are in a cafe. The waiter is bringing them some food.

wardrobe /'wɔ:drəʊb/ *n* **šatník** Where's my jacket?' 'It's hanging up in the wardrobe.'

MODULE 5 Going Out

any /'eni/ *determiner* **akýkoľvek, žiadny, nejaký** 'Have you got any sugar?' 'No, I'm sorry, I haven't got any.'

area /'eəriə/ *n* **oblasť** 'Is there a school near here?' 'No. There isn't a school in this area.'

astronomer /ə'strɒnəmə/ *n* **astronóm, hviezdár** Galileo was one of the first astronomers to say that the Earth moved round the sun.

bank /bæŋk/ *n* **banka** I need to go to the bank and pay my credit card bill.

beautiful /'bjʊ:tɪfəl/ *adj* **krásny** I like your dress. It's very beautiful.

book of stamps /'bʊk əv 'stæmps/ *n phr* **sada (kniha) známok** How much is a book of stamps, please?

bookshop /'bʊkʃɒp/ *n* **knihkupectvo** We buy all our books in Watson's bookshop.

buildings /'bɪldɪŋz/ *n pl* **budovy** Some of the buildings along the river were designed by Christopher Wren.

buy /baɪ/ *v* **kúpiť** Alice is buying some fruit for her lunch.

café /'kæfeɪ/ *n* **kaviareň** Let's go to the café and have some coffee and a cake.

centre of /'sentə əv/ *phr* **centrum (niečoho)** The railway station is near the centre of town, on Stephenson Street.

city centre /sɪti 'sentə/ *n phr* **centrum mesta** Lots of people go for a meal in the city centre at weekends.

close /kloʊz/ *v* **zatvorit'** Don't forget to close the door after you when you go out.

coffee /'kɒfi/ *n* **káva** Mark is drinking a cup of coffee.

colleges /'kɒlɪdʒɪz/ *n pl* **vyšoká škola** There are two colleges in York where you can study languages.

cues /kju:z/ *n pl* **narážka** I got several cues from what he said that made me think he was lying.

disco /'dɪskəʊ/ *n* **diskotéka** I always hate going to school discos – I can't dance!

don't be late for dinner /,dɒnt bi ,leɪt fə 'dɪnə/ *phr* **nemeškej na obed** Don't be late for dinner – be back here by 5 o'clock!

don't buy /ˌdɒnt 'baɪ/ *phr* **nekúpiť** Don't buy this newspaper – it's absolute rubbish.

door /dɔː/ *n* **dvere** Helen closed the door to keep the cold out.

drinks /drɪŋks/ *n pl* **nápoje** Do you want some drinks for the meeting? Just tea, coffee and orange juice, please.

egg /eg/ *n* **vajce** It takes three eggs to make this cake.

envelope /'envələʊp/ *n* **obálka** Helen was putting the letter in an envelope.

expensive /ɪk'spensɪv/ *adj* **drahý** Cars are expensive, because you need petrol and insurance.

extra large /,ekstrə 'lɑːdʒ/ *adj* **extra veľký** Jim takes an extra large size in T-shirts.

famous /'feɪməs/ *adj* **slávny** William Shakespeare was a famous writer. Everyone knows his plays.

fantastic /'fæntəstɪk/ *adj* **fantastický, úžasný** The film was fantastic. We liked it very much.

first-class stamps /fɜːst klɑːs 'stæmps/ *n phr* **známky na listy prvej triedy** Put first-class stamps on your letters – then they have a good chance of getting there tomorrow.

food /fuːd/ *n* **jedlo** We eat food every day. Meat, vegetables, bread, and fruit are all kinds of food.

football shirt /'fʊtbɔːl ʃɜːt/ *n phr* **futbalový dres** When you go to Barcelona, can you get me a football shirt?

grandsons /'grænsənz/ *n pl* **vnukovia** Both his grandsons went to university in Cambridge.

gym /dʒɪm/ *n* **telocvičňa** I'm going to start going to the gym to get fit and lose weight.

head of the English Republic /hed əv ði ˌɪŋɡlɪʃ rɪ'pʌblɪk/ *n phr* **hlava Anglickej republiky** Oliver Cromwell was head of the English Republic in the 1650s.

here you are /,hɪə ju 'ɑː/ *phr* **nech sa páči** Do you have any postcards? Yes, here you are, they're over here.

historic /hɪ'stɔːrɪk/ *adj* **historický** Stamford is a historic town where a famous battle was fought.

hotel /həʊ'tel/ *n* **hotel** David will be staying at a hotel when he goes to London.

chapel /'tʃæpəl/ *n* **kaplnka** They were married in the chapel on the hill.

cheap /tʃi:p/ *adj* **lacný** A bicycle is cheap. A car is not cheap, it is expensive.

cheese /tʃi:z/ *n* **syr** We buy cheese at the grocer's or at the supermarket.

Chinese restaurant /tʃaɪniːz 'restərɒnt/ *n phr* **čínska reštaurácia** There's a great Chinese restaurant just down the road from here.

church /tʃɜːtʃ/ *n* **kostol** She goes to church on Sunday evenings.

I'm sorry /aɪm 'sɒri/ *phr* **prepáčte, ľutujem** No, I'm sorry, there are no rooms left for tonight.

kilometres /'kɪlə'mi:təz, kɪ'lɒmɪtəz/ *n pl* **kilometre** How many kilometres is it from here to Edinburgh?

large /lɑːdʒ/ *adj* **veľký** Elephants are large animals. Cats are small animals.

local /'ləʊkəl/ *adj* **miestny** There is only one secondary school in the local area.

location /ləʊ'keɪʃən/ *n* **poloha** What is your location? I'm about 40 miles north of London, and my car has broken down.

main square /,meɪn 'skweɪ/ *n phr* **hlavné námestie** Did you take any photographs of the main square?

market /'mɑːkɪt/ *n* **trhovisko** Alice is buying some fruit in the market.

millions of /'mɪljənz əv/ *phr* **milióny z** Millions of people are starving in some parts of Africa.

mineral water /'mɪnərəl 'wɔːtə/ *n* **minerálna voda, minerálka** Do you have mineral water with bubbles in?

mosque /mɒsk/ *n* **mešita** They are building a mosque where the old offices used to be.

museum /mjuː'ziəm/ *n* **múzeum** You can see very old swords in the British Museum.

near /nɪə/ *prep* **blízko** There is a large apple tree near the house.

newsagent's /'njuːz,eɪdʒənts/ *n* **predavač novín** Will you go to the newsagent's and get me today's paper, please?

on the Internet /ɒn ðə 'ɪntənet/ *phr* **na internete** I bought the software for my computer on the Internet.

open /'əʊpən/ *v* **otvoriť** Peter opened the door and walked out of the room.

orange juice /'ɒrəndʒ dʒuːs/ *n* **pomarančová šťava/ džús** Can I have some freshly squeezed orange juice, please?

paintings /'peɪntɪŋz/ *n pl* **malby** The art gallery has many paintings by well-known artists.

park /pɑːk/ *n* **park** People like walking in the park when the weather is sunny.

partner /'pɑːtnə/ *n* **partner** Will you be my partner when we do the next exercise?

place /pleɪs/ *n* **miesto** Lions live in hot places like Africa.

places /'pleɪsɪz/ *n pl* **miesta** How many places did you visit on your holiday?

poet /'pəʊt/ *n* **básnik** Dylan Thomas was a famous poet from Wales.

politician /pə'lɪtɪʃən/ *n* **politik** I'm not going to vote in the election because I don't like politicians.

population /pə'pjuːlɪʃən/ *n* **obyvateľstvo** Britain has a population of more than fifty-eight million.

post office /'pəʊst 'ɒfɪs/ *n* **pošta** At the post office, we post letters and buy stamps.

postcard /'pəʊstkɑːd/ *n* **pohľadnica** David wrote a postcard to his mother and father when he was on holiday in America.

put /pʊt/ *v* **dať, položiť** Lisa is putting a plate of biscuits on the table.

puzzle /'pʌzəl/ *n* **hľavolam** Let's get Sally a book of puzzles to keep her happy on the train.

railway station /'reɪlweɪ 'steɪʃən/ *n* **železničná stanica** I work in an office above the railway station, so I can see all the trains!

restaurant /'restərɒnt/ *n* **reštaurácia** There are a lot of people eating in this restaurant.

river /'rɪvəl/ *n* **rieka** The Nile is a very long river.

salad /'sæləd/ n **šalát** Helen had a tomato and lettuce salad for lunch today.

second-class stamps /,sekənd klɑ:s 'stæmps/ n *phr* **známky na listy druhej triedy** My letters weren't urgent, so I just put second-class stamps on them.

see /si:/ v **vidieť** Anne wears glasses because she cannot see very well.

shop /ʃɒp/ n **obchod** There are four shops in this street: a baker's, a toy shop, a grocer's and a greengrocer's.

shopping /'ʃɒpɪŋ/ n **nakupovanie** Anne does most of her shopping in the market. She goes shopping every day.

sit down /,sɪt 'daʊn/ *phr* v **posadiť sa, sadnúť si** Sit down again when you get an answer wrong.

some /səm, sʌm/ *determiner* **nakoľko, nejaký, niektorý** Have you got any money? 'Yes. My brother gave me some this morning.'

stamp /stæmp/ n **známka** Susan was putting a stamp on the letter.

stand up /,stænd 'ʌp/ *phr* v **postaviť sa, vstať** Everyone who got the right answer, please stand up.

statue /'stætʃu:/ n **socha** There is a statue of Winston Churchill in Parliament Square, London.

supermarket /'su:pə,mɑ:kɪt/ n **supermarket, obchodný dom so samoobsluhou** David went shopping in the supermarket. He bought everything that he needed there.

take /teɪk/ v **vziať** Helen is giving her book to the teacher. The teacher is taking the book.

tea /ti:/ n **čaj** Jenny is drinking a cup of tea.

terrible /'terəbəl/ *adj* **mizerný, hrozný** 'I don't like this film. It's terrible.'

tomato /tə'mɑ:təʊ/ n **paradajka** Anne bought some tomatoes in the market.

town /taʊn/ n **mesto** Bristol is a big town. A lot of people live there.

Town Hall /,taʊn 'hɔ:l/ n *phr* **mestská radnica** The results of the local elections were announced at the Town Hall.

T-shirts /'ti: ʃɜ:ts/ n *pl* **tričko** Hazel is selling T-shirts to raise money for cancer charities.

twenty minutes from /,tventi 'mɪnɪts frəm/ *phr* **(vzdialený) 20 minút od** Jane lives in an area of Leeds that is about 20 minutes from the centre of town.

umbrella /ʌm'brelə/ n **dáždnik** It's raining, but Christopher has an umbrella, so he will stay dry.

very /'veri/ *adv* **veľmi** Horses are big animals. Elephants are very big animals.

visit /'vɪzɪt/ v **navštíviť** Helen's uncle and aunt live in France. She visits them every summer.

MODULE 6 Playing Sport

aerobic classes /eə'rəʊbɪk ,klɑ:sɪz/ n *phr* **hodiny aerobiku** She gives aerobic classes at the sports centre on Tuesdays.

album /'ælbəm/ n **album** His new album is not as good as his last one was.

are there? /'ɑ: ðeə/ *phr* **sú tu...?** Are there any good places to eat in this city?

at 10 o'clock /ət ,ten ə'klɒk/ *phr* **o desiatej hodine** The news will be on TV at 10 o'clock.

athletics /æθ'letɪks, əθ/ n *sing* **atletika** Fran likes watching athletics on TV – especially the runners.

bacon /'beɪkən/ n **slanina** Bacon comes from pigs. We often have bacon and eggs for breakfast.

basketball court /'bɑ:skɪtbɔ:l ,kɔ:t/ n *phr* **basketbalové ihrisko** There were ten players on the basketball court, and they were all over 2 metres tall!

brilliantly /'brɪljəntli/ *adv* **brilantne** Federer served brilliantly in the second set.

can /kən, kæn/ *modal verb* **môcť, vedieť, smieť** Cars can move faster than bicycles.

Can I help you? /kən aɪ 'help ju/ *phr* **Ako vám môžem pomôcť?** Can I help you? 'No thanks, I'm just looking.'

can't /kɑ:nt/ *modal verb* **nemôcť, nevedieť, nesmieť** My little brother can't run as fast as me.

come on /kʌm 'ɒn/ *phr* v **ponáhľaj sa** Come on, it's after 5 o'clock – we'll be late!

crisps /krɪspz/ n *pl* **lupienky** A packet of crisps contains a lot of fat.

customer /'kʌstəmə/ n **zákazník** We hope you will become a regular customer, and shop here often.

dive /daɪv/ v **potápať sa** Peter dives into the swimming pool and swims to the other end.

diving /'daɪvɪŋ/ n **potápanie** Ken's dad got an Olympic medal for diving from the high board.

do the high jump /,du: ðə 'haɪ dʒʌmp/ v *phr* **skok do výšky** The athletes will do the high jump next, and then run the 400 metres.

do the long jump /,du: ðə 'lɒŋ dʒʌmp/ v *phr* **skok do diaľky** Watch Mary do the long jump – she can jump nearly 6 metres!

dress /dres/ n **šaty, odev** Kate is wearing a beautiful silk dress.

fast /fɑ:st/ *adv* **rýchly** Robert has a very fast car. It can go at 150 kilometres per hour.

find out /,faɪnd 'aʊt/ *phr* v **objaviť** When did you find out that they weren't coming?

first name /,fɜ:st 'neɪm/ n *phr* **prvé meno, krstné meno** Her first name is Suzanne, but people always call her by her middle name, Jenny.

football /'fʊtbɔ:l/ n **futbal** When the boys are not playing football, they're watching it on TV.

football pitch /'fʊtbɔ:l ,pɪtʃ/ n *phr* **futbalové ihrisko** The football pitch is very muddy after all the rain last night.

form /fɔ:m/ n **formulár** Helen wrote her name and address on the form.

home town /,həʊm 'taʊn/ n *phr* **rodné mesto** Julie has lived in Brighton for many years, but her home town is actually York.

how much is the skirt? /haʊ ,mʌtʃ ɪz ðə 'skɜ:t/ *phr* **Koľko stojí sukňa?** *How much is the skirt? 'It's £25.'*

chicken /'tʃɪkən/ *n* **kura, kuracína** *We get eggs from chickens. We can eat chickens, too.*

idea /aɪ'dɪə/ *n* **myšlienka, nápad** *I've got an idea! Let's go and see Uncle Steven tomorrow!*

in the afternoon /ɪn ðɪ ,ɑ:ftə'nu:n/ *phr* **popoludnie** *He's going to work in the morning, but in the afternoon he has an appointment at the hospital.*

in the evening /ɪn ðɪ 'i:vnɪŋ/ *phr* **večer** *It's nice to go home in the evening and not think about work any more!*

in the morning /ɪn ðə 'mɔ:ɪnɪŋ/ *phr* **ráno** *I'm going to the dentist in the morning before I go to work.*

indoor /'ɪndɔ: / *adj* **krytý, halový, vnútorný** *She holds the record for the indoor 200 metres.*

interests /'ɪntərəsts/ *n pl* **záujmy** *He has several interests outside school – for example, he goes dancing.*

is there? /'ɪz ðeə/ *phr* **je tu...?** *Is there a running track near here?*

jacuzzi /dʒə'ku:zɪ/ *n* **vaňa/bazén s prúdmi vody na masáž tela** *My rich friend's mum has a jacuzzi in his back garden.*

jump 3 metres /dʒʌmp θri: 'mi:təz/ *v phr* **skočič tri metre** *Do you think anyone will ever jump 3 metres in the high jump?*

languages /'læŋgwɪdʒɪz/ *n pl* **jazyky, reči** *I'd love to be able to speak several languages well.*

Miss /mɪs/ *title* **slečna (titul)** *Miss Smith is getting married next week.*

Mr /'mɪstə/ *title* **pán (titul)** *Give your first and last names, title (Mr/Miss/Ms/Mrs) and address.*

Mrs /'mɪsɪz/ *title* **pani (titul)** *Mr and Mrs Simpson celebrate their wedding anniversary every year.*

Ms /mɪz/ *title* **pani, slečna (titul)** *They did not know if Ms Brightwell was married.*

No, I'm sorry. /,nəʊ aɪm 'sɔ:ri/ *phr* **Nie, ľutujem.** *Do you have any extra strong mints? 'No, I'm sorry, this is not a sweet shop.'*

o'clock /ə'klɒk/ *adv* **hodiny (vyjadrenie času)** *What's the time? It's two o'clock (2.00).*

open /'əʊpən/ *adj* **otvorený** *The supermarket is open from 11 till 5 on a Sunday.*

other /'ʌðə/ *adj* **druhý, ostatní** *I have two brothers. One works in an office. My other brother is a student.*

pence /pens/ *n pl* **penca** *There are a hundred pence in one British pound (100p = £1).*

play /pleɪ/ *v* **hrať** *My little sister is playing with her friends.*

play football /,pleɪ 'fʊtbɔ:l/ *phr* **hrať futbal** *Charlie is going out to play football with his friends at the park.*

playing sport /,pleɪɪŋ 'spɔ:t/ *phr* **športovať** *I prefer playing sport to studying for exams!*

pools /pu:lz/ *n pl* **bazény** *There two pools at the sports centre, but the small one is just for children.*

pound /paʊnd/ *n* **libra** *What is the value of the US dollar against the pound today?*

prices /'praɪsɪz/ *n pl* **ceny** *Petrol prices have fallen in the last month.*

run /rʌn/ *v* **bežať** *Johnson could run 100 metres in less than 10 seconds.*

sauna /'səʊnə/ *n* **sauna** *I sometimes go for a sauna after playing badminton.*

shop assistant /'ʃɒp ə,sɪstənt/ *n* **predavač** *The shop assistant in the grocer's sold me some coffee.*

ski /ski:/ *v* **lyžovať** *Who taught you to ski so well?*

skiing /'ski:ɪŋ/ *n* **lyžovanie** *Her whole family go skiing in Austria every winter.*

skirt /skɜ:t/ *n* **sukňa** *Helen is wearing a plain black skirt.*

speak /spi:k/ *v* **hovoriť** *I spoke to David this morning. He said that he will go to London tomorrow.*

sports /spɔ:ts/ *n pl* **športy** *There's a good sports programme on TV tonight – Real Madrid are playing Juventus.*

sports centre /'spɔ:ts ,sentə/ *n phr* **športové centrum** *Ken works at the sports centre, teaching people how to play tennis.*

sweets /swi:ts/ *n pl* **sladkosti** *He ate too many sweets and got very fat.*

swim /swɪm/ *v* **plávať** *The boys are swimming in the river.*

swimming classes /'swɪmɪŋ ,klɑ:sɪz/ *n phr* **hodiny plávania** *He goes for swimming classes, but he's afraid of the water.*

swimming pool /'swɪmɪŋ pu:l/ *n* **plaváreň** *When we were on holiday, we swam in the hotel swimming pool.*

team /ti:m/ *n* **tím** *There are eleven people in a football team.*

tennis court /'tenɪs kɔ:t/ *n phr* **tenisové ihrisko** *Is it more difficult to play on clay or grass tennis courts?*

tennis racket /'tenɪs ,rækɪt/ *n* **tenisová raketa** *She hit the ball so hard, she broke her tennis racket!*

there are /ðeə ə, 'ɑ:/ *phr* **tu sú...** *There are two Internet cafes in town, but there's no library.*

there aren't /ðeə 'ɑ:nt/ *phr* **tu nie sú...** *There aren't many people in the restaurant this evening.*

there isn't /ðeə 'ɪzənt/ *phr* **tu nie je...** *There isn't a cricket pitch for miles round here.*

there's /ðeəz/ *phr* **tu je...** *There's a picture of our father on the wall.*

title /'taɪtl/ *n* **titul** *Please write your title in this box (Mr, Ms, Mrs or Miss).*

to do /tə 'du:/ *v* **robiť** *Which sport do you like to do most?*

well /wel/ *adv* **dobre** *Susan is a good student. She can speak French very well.*

well /wel/ *interjection* **dobre** *Do you play tennis? 'Well, I try, but I'm not very good at it.'*

what flavour are the crisps? /wɒt ,fleɪvə ə ðə 'krɪspz/ *phr* **akú príchut' majú lupienky?** *What flavour are the crisps? 'They're salt and vinegar flavour.'*

What sports are you good at? /wɒt 'spɔ:ts ə ju ,gʊd ət/ *phr* **V akom športe si dobrý?** *What sports are you good at? 'Only golf, and I'm not very good at that!'*

what's the time? /,wɒts ðə 'taɪm/ *phr* **Koľko je hodín?** *What's the time? It's half past three.*

Yes, sure. /'jes ˌʃʊə/ *phr* **Áno, samozrejme.** Can I use your phone? 'Yes, sure, here it is.'

REVIEW 5

coursebooks /'kɔːsbʊks/ *n pl* **učebnice** You'll find more help on page 58 of your coursebooks.

drink /drɪŋk/ *v* **pit'** Susan is drinking some water because she's thirsty.

eat /i:t/ *v* **jesť** Alan is eating a banana.

groups /gruːps/ *n pl* **skupiny** We sat around the room in groups and discussed the lesson.

notebooks /'nəʊtbʊks/ *n pl* **zošity, zápisníky** Take out your notebooks and write this sentence down.

MODULE 7 Every Day

activities /æk'tɪvətɪz/ *n pl* **aktivita** Fishing is one of the most popular hobby activities in Britain.

after /'ɑːftə/ *prep* **po** Tuesday comes after Monday and before Wednesday.

aged /'eɪdʒd/ *adj* **vo veku, starý** Val told the police that the man who stole her bag was aged between 30 and 40.

average /'ævərɪdʒ/ *adj* **priemer** One school has 250 students, one has 350, and one has 600. The average number is 400 (1200/3).

before /bɪ'fɔː/ *prep* **pred** Monday comes before Tuesday.

birthday /'bɜːθdeɪ/ *n* **narodeniny** Today is Helen's birthday. She is sixteen years old.

burger /'bɜːgə/ *n* **burger** I'd like a burger with cheese and bacon, please.

bus stop /'bʌs stɒp/ *n* **autobusová zastávka** I waited at the bus stop for 40 minutes this morning before a bus finally came!

busy /'bɪzi/ *adj* **zanepřázdněný** Christopher is doing a lot of work. He is very busy today.

captions /'kæpʃənz/ *n pl* **nadpisy, titulky** There are no captions for some of these photographs.

clean my teeth /,kliːn maɪ 'tiːθ/ *v phr* **umyt' si zuby** You should clean your teeth at least twice a day.

clean the house /,kliːn ðə 'haʊs/ *v phr* **upratať dom** We need to clean the house before our visitors arrive.

clinic /'klnɪk/ *n* **klinika** The doctor holds a clinic at 10 o'clock every Friday morning.

cola /'kəʊlə/ *n* **kola** Would you like cola or fruit juice with your lunch?

company /'kʌmpəni/ *n* **spoločnosť** My father works for a big company. The company makes farm machines.

cup of coffee /,kʌp əv 'kɒfi/ *n phr* **šálka kávy** Can I get you a cup of coffee, or would you prefer tea?

day /deɪ/ *n* **deň** There are seven days in a week.

do the shopping /,duː ðə 'ʃɒpɪŋ/ *v phr* **robiť nákupy, nakupovať** Sue does her shopping on a Sunday, when it's quiet.

do your homework /,duː jə 'həʊmwɜːk/ *v phr* **robiť si (tvoju) domácu úlohu** Kate does her homework every night after school so that she has free time at weekends.

does /dəz, dʌz/ *v* **robi (3. os. j. č.)** Does your sister like ice cream? Yes, she does.

doesn't go /,dɒzənt 'gəʊ/ *v phr* **nejde (3. os. j. č.)** My mum doesn't go to work on Sundays, but she works on the other six days of the week.

doesn't sleep /,dɒzənt 'sliːp/ *v phr* **nespí (3. os. j. č.)** My cat sleeps all day, but she often doesn't sleep at night!

doesn't work /,dɒzənt 'wɜːk/ *v phr* **nepracuje, nefunguje (3. os. j. č.)** This torch doesn't work – it needs a new battery.

doesn't study /,dɒzənt 'stʌdi/ *v phr* **neštuduje (3. os. j. č.)** Kath doesn't study on Friday evenings because she goes to dancing classes.

during /'djʊəriŋ/ *prep* **počas** Frank works at night and sleeps during the day.

for fun /fɔː 'fʌn/ *phr* **pre zábavu** I don't do this job for fun – I do it for the money!

free time /,friː 'taɪm/ *n phr* **voľný čas** In his free time, Ken makes models of American trains.

Friday /'fraɪdi, ɪdeɪ/ *n* **piatok** Today is Friday. Yesterday was Thursday. Tomorrow will be Saturday.

from Monday to Friday /frəm ˌmʌndi tə 'fraɪdi/ *phr* **od pondelka do piatku** Jim's dad works from Monday to Friday and has the weekends off.

fruit juice /'fruːt dʒuːs/ *n* **ovocný džús** Would you like some fruit juice to drink with that?

get up early /,get ʌp 'ɜːli/ *v phr* **vstávať skoro** Let's get up early tomorrow and go to the seaside!

go out /gəʊ 'aʊt/ *phr* *v* **ísť von** Don't go out without a hat – it's raining outside.

go swimming /gəʊ 'swɪmɪŋ/ *v phr* **ísť plávať** Peter goes swimming every day – he's training for the Olympic 400 metres.

go to bed /,gəʊ tə 'bed/ *v phr* **ísť spať** I'm going to bed – I feel really tired.

go to class /,gəʊ tə 'klaːs/ *v phr* **ísť na vyučovanie** Mary isn't going to class today – she feels ill.

go to the city centre /,gəʊ tə ðə 'sɪti 'sentə/ *v phr* **ísť do centra mesta** If you want to find a good bookshop you need to go to the city centre.

go to the Internet café /,gəʊ tə ði ˌɪntənət 'kæfeɪ/ *v phr* **ísť do internetovej kaviarne** My computer isn't working, so I'm going to the Internet café to check my e-mail.

goes /gəʊz/ *v ide (3. os. j. č.) Alan goes to school every day.*

guessing game /'gesɪŋ geɪm/ *n phr* **hra „háďaj na čo myslím“** We played a guessing game – you got 10 chances to guess the correct answer.

have a shower /hæv ə 'ʃaʊə/ *v phr* **sprchovať sa** Colin always has a shower on Sunday night before he goes back to work on Monday.

have breakfast /hæv 'brekfʌst/ *v phr* **raňajkovať** People say you should always have breakfast each morning.

have lunch /hæv 'lʌntʃ/ v *phr obedovať* 'When does everybody have lunch?' 'At 1 o'clock.'

hobby /'hɒbi/ n **koníček** *Maria just takes photos as a hobby – she's not a professional photographer.*

information from surveys /ɪnfə'meɪʃən frəm 'sɜ:vɛɪz/ *phr informácie z výskumov* Information from surveys tells us that walking is a very popular activity.

listen to music /,lɪsən tə 'mju:zɪk/ v *phr počúvať hudbu* *Liam likes to listen to music on his iPod on the way to school.*

make breakfast /,meɪk 'brekfəst/ v *phr spraviť raňajky* 'I'm not going to make breakfast for everybody – you'll have to make your own!

medicine /'medsən/ n **liek, medicína** *Tom had to take some green medicine when he was ill.*

meet friends /,mi:t 'frendz/ v *phr stretnúť sa s priateľmi* *Kelly is going to meet some friends at the cinema.*

meet people /'mi:t ,pi:pəl/ v *phr stretávať ľudí* *Working in a shop is fun, because I meet lots of interesting people.*

milk and biscuits /,mɪlk ən 'bɪskɪts/ n *phr mlieko a sušienky* *Little Sadie sometimes has milk and biscuits before she goes to bed at night.*

Monday /'mʌndi, ɰdeɪ/ n **pondelok** *Today is Monday. Yesterday was Sunday. Tomorrow will be Tuesday.*

money /'mʌni/ n **peniaze** *Have you got any money?' 'Yes, I've got one pound forty pence.'*

office /'ɒfɪs/ n **kancelária** *Isabel works in an office. She is a secretary.*

on business /ɒn 'bɪznəs/ *phr obchodne* *Tom is going to Bristol on business next week.*

on the bus /ɒn ðə 'bʌs/ *phr v autobuse* *Dan forgot his homework and had to do it again on the bus to school!*

on the radio /ɒn ðə 'reɪdɪəʊ/ *phr v rádiu* *There was a programme on the radio about the war in Vietnam.*

paint /peɪnt/ v **maľovať** *Martin is painting the walls of his house.*

part-time jobs /,pɑ:t taɪm 'dʒɒbz/ n *pl* **práca na čiastočný úväzok, brigáda** *Many students have part-time jobs to help them pay for living expenses.*

play the guitar /,pleɪ ðə ɡɪ'tɑ: / v *phr hrať na gitare* *Bill is learning to play the guitar.*

pocket money /'pɒkɪt ,mʌni/ n **vreckové** *Kate gets some pocket money every week.*

popular /'pɒpjələ/ *adj* **populárny** *Football is a very popular game. People play football in most countries of the world.*

programs /'prɒɡræmz/ n *pl* **programy** *I bought some new programs this week so that I can write my essays on the computer.*

read the newspaper /,ri:d ðə 'nju:s,peɪpəl/ v *phr čítať noviny* *My dad likes to stay in bed and read the newspaper on Sundays.*

receives /rɪ'si:vz/ v **dostáva, prijíma (3. os. j. č.)** *The magazine receives an average of 1000 letters a week.*

routines /ru:'ti:nz/ n *pl* **bežný postup, bežná prax** *The scientist had several routines for checking his results.*

rugby /'rʌɡbi/ n **rugby** *My uncle teaches rugby at a school in Scotland.*

Saturday /'sætədi, ɰdeɪ/ n **sobota** *Today is Saturday. Yesterday was Friday. Tomorrow will be Sunday.*

send /send/ v **poslať** *My brother sent me a present from America last week.*

school day /'sku:l deɪ/ n **deň školského vyučovania** *It's time you were in bed – it's a school day tomorrow.*

sleeps /sli:ps/ v **spí (3. os. j. č.)** *Our dog always sleeps right in front of the fire!*

study /'stʌdi/ v **študovať** *Susan studies the plays of Shakespeare at school.*

Sunday /'sʌndi, ɰdeɪ/ n **nedeľa** *Today is Sunday. Yesterday was Saturday. Tomorrow will be Monday.*

teach /ti:tʃ/ v **učiť, vyučovať** *Last week, our teacher taught us about snakes. We learned about many different snakes.*

team sports /,ti:m 'spɔ:ts/ n *phr tímové/kolektívne športy* *John prefers games like golf or tennis to team sports like football or rugby.*

teenagers /'ti:neɪdʒəz/ n *pl* **dospievajúci chlapci/dievčatá, tinedžeri** *My two brothers are teenagers – one is 16 and the other is 18.*

text messages /'tekst ,mesɪdʒɪz/ n *pl* **textová správa** *She spends half the day sending text messages to all her friends!*

texts /teksts/ n *pl* **texty** *These scientific texts are very difficult to understand!*

the morning newspaper /ðə ,mɔ:ɪnɪŋ 'nju:s,peɪpəl/ n *phr ranné noviny* *Neil delivers the morning newspaper to all the houses in the area.*

then /ðen/ *linking word* **potom** *Nick will be home at five o'clock. You can talk to him then.*

three out of four /θri: aʊt əv 'fɔ:/ *phr traja zo štyroch* *Three out of four cats like Moggy food better than all the others.*

Thursday /'θɜ:zdi, ɰdeɪ/ n **štvrtok** *Today is Thursday. Yesterday was Wednesday. Tomorrow will be Friday.*

translates /træns'leɪts, trænz/ v **preloží (3. os. j. č.)** *Steve translates books from English into Japanese.*

travel /'trævl/ v **cestovať** *Christopher travelled from England to France by boat.*

Tuesday /'tju:zdi, ɰdeɪ/ n **utorok** *Today is Tuesday. Yesterday was Monday. Tomorrow will be Wednesday.*

TV programme /,ti: 'vi: ,prəʊgræm/ n *phr televízny program* *My favourite TV programme is on at 9 o'clock.*

typical /'tɪpɪkəl/ *adj* **typický** *In a typical month I probably spend about four days walking in the countryside.*

videos /'vi:diəʊz/ n *pl* **videá** *If there's nothing good on TV we can always watch some videos tonight.*

walk /wɔ:k/ v **ísť pešo** *Peter is on his bicycle. Michael is walking beside him.*

watch /wɒtʃ/ v **pozerať** *Louise is watching the children playing.*

watch TV /,wɒtʃ ti: 'vi: / v *phr pozerať televízor* *Nell is going to watch TV for an hour, and then she's going to do her homework.*

we don't get up /wi, dəʊnt get 'ʌp/ *phr* **my nevstávame**
We don't get up early on Saturday, because it's not a school day.

Wednesday /'wenzdi, ɹdeɪ/ *n* **streda** Today is Wednesday. Yesterday was Tuesday. Tomorrow will be Thursday.

weekends /,wi:k'endz, 'wi:kendz/ *n pl* **vikendy** Jackie works in a supermarket at weekends.

works /wɜ:kz/ *v* **pracovať** His dad works in an office in the centre of town.

year /jɪə/ *n* **rok** There are 365 days in a most years.

MODULE 8 Free Time

is on /ɪz 'ɒn/ *phr* **v je v divadle, hrajú v divadle**
Hamlet' is on at the theatre next week – do you want to go?

about midnight /ə,baʊt 'mɪdnait/ *adv phr* **okolo polnoci** I'm very tired today, because I didn't get to bed last night till about midnight.

action films /'ækʃən, 'fɪlmz/ *n pl* **akčné filmy** We like action films with people like Bruce Willis or Vin Diesel.

animals /'ænəməlz/ *n pl* **zvieratá** Lynn and Peter have lots of animals in their house – rabbits, birds, cats and dogs.

ask /ɑ:sk/ *v* **pýtať sa** Where do you live? Jane asked. 'In Edinburgh,' replied Fred.

CD games /,si: 'di: geɪmz/ *n pl* **CD hry** He's more interested in CD games than he is in reading books.

coffee bar /'kɒfi bɑ:/ *n* **bar s kaviarňou** There's a coffee bar just down the street where we can get something to eat.

collect stamps /kə,lekt 'stæmps/ *v phr* **zbierať známky** Barry used to collect stamps and put them in an album when he was a little boy.

collect things /kə'lekt θɪŋz/ *v phr* **zbierať veci / predmety** Sam collects things as a hobby – especially coins and stamps.

comedy films /'kɒmədi, 'fɪlmz/ *n pl* **komédie** I prefer comedy films with actors like Gene Wilder or Bill Murray.

do you like...? /dʊ ju 'laɪk/ *phr* **maš rád...?** Do you like skiing? 'I don't know how to ski!'

every day/week/month /'evri 'deɪ, 'wi:k, 'mʌnθ/ *adv phr* **každý deň/týždeň/mesiac** Every day when I get up, I have a wash and then eat breakfast.

film /fɪlm/ *n* **film** We are going to the cinema tomorrow to see a film.

finish /'fɪnɪʃ/ *v* **skončiť** The lesson started at nine o'clock and finished at ten o'clock.

frequency /'fri:kwənsi/ *n* **frekvencia** Trains to London run at a frequency of one every two hours.

go dancing /gəʊ 'dɑ:nsɪŋ/ *v phr* **isť tancovať** Jenny likes to go dancing on a Saturday night.

go fishing /gəʊ 'fɪʃɪŋ/ *v phr* **isť chytať ryby** Mark goes fishing at the lake in the park at weekends.

goodbye /gʊd'baɪ/ *interjection* **dovidenia** I must go now. Goodbye, Peter. I'll see you tomorrow.

hate /heɪt/ *v* **nenávidieť** Do you like onions? 'No, I hate them. I never eat onions.'

here we are /'hiə wi, ɑ:/ *phr* **sme tu** OK, here we are – this is the cinema. I wonder what's on?

holidays /'hɒlədeɪz, ɹdeɪz/ *n pl* **prázdniny** They like to go abroad for holidays so that they can practise their foreign languages.

homework /'həʊmwɜ:k/ *n* **domáca úloha** I can't go to Lisa's house this evening. I must do my homework.

how often...? /haʊ 'ɒfən, 'ɒftən/ *phr* **ako často...?** How often does the bus come? 'Every 20 minutes.'

I don't like /aɪ, dəʊnt 'laɪk/ *phr* **nemám rád** I don't like milk in my coffee – can I have it black, please?

I don't like watching /aɪ, dəʊnt laɪk 'wɒtʃɪŋ/ *phr* **nemám rád pozeranie...** I don't like watching quiz shows on TV. I prefer watching films.

I love dancing /aɪ, lʌv 'dɑ:nsɪŋ/ *phr* **mám rád tancovanie** I love dancing, but I don't think I'm very good at it.

it's / they're awful. /ɪts 'ɔ:fəl, ðeəɹ/ *phr* **to je/oni/ony sú hrozný/hrozní** Do you like the new series on Channel 4? 'No, it's awful.'

it's / they're OK. /ɪts, əʊ 'keɪ, ðeəɹ/ *phr* **to je / oni / ony sú OK** Do you like TV news programmes? 'Yes, they're OK.'

late /leɪt/ *adv* **oneskorene, neskoro** School starts at 9.00, but Maria came at 9.15 today. She was 15 minutes late.

Latin music /'læɪn, mɪju:zɪk/ *n phr* **latinská hudba** I used to think that 'Latin music' meant songs that were sung in Latin!

like /laɪk/ *v* **mať rád, páčiť sa** I like my friends, but I love my brother and sister.

likes and dislikes /,laɪks ən 'dɪslaɪks/ *n phr* **oblúbené a neoblúbené veci** What are your likes and dislikes in books and films?

love going /,lʌv 'gəʊɪŋ/ *phr* **rád chodiť...** He used to love going to the railway station to watch the trains.

M/F abbreviation **M/Ž, mužské/ženské pohlavie** Where it says 'M/F', put 'M' if you're a boy or 'F' if you're a girl.

No, not really /,nəʊ nɒt 'ri:əli/ *phr* **Nie, skutočne nie.** Do you spend a lot of money on magazines? 'No, not really.'

once a week/month /wʌns ə 'wi:k, 'mʌnθ/ *adv phr* **raz za týždeň / mesiac** I have to go to Manchester twice a week on business.

play computer games /,pleɪ kəm'pjʊ:tə geɪmz/ *v phr* **hrať počítačové hry** I'd rather be outside than sit playing computer games all day in my room.

player /'pleɪə/ *n* **hráč** There are eleven players in a football team.

questionnaire /,kwɛstʃənə/ *n* **dotazník** Complete this questionnaire on your hobbies, and you could win £100!

questions /'kwɛstʃənz/ *n pl* **otázky** OK, that's the end of the lesson. Do you have any questions?

rabbit /'ræbɪt/ *n* **králik** There are some rabbits in the field – you can see their white tails.

reading /'ri:diŋ/ *n* **čítanie** She spends all morning in bed reading on Saturdays.

relaxing /rɪ'læksɪŋ/ *n* **relaxovanie** I don't want to do much today – I just want to spend some time relaxing.

results /rɪˈzʌltz/ *n pl výsledky* Liverpool have been getting poor results in their games recently.

science fiction films /ˌsaɪəns ˈfɪkʃən ˌfɪlmz/ *n pl vedecko-fantastické filmy* Science fiction films like the Star Wars series are very popular.

sex /seks/ *n pohlavie* What sex is your dog? 'She's a female.'

surf the Internet /ˌsɜːf ði ˈɪntənət/ *v phr surfovať na internete* She doesn't surf the Internet, but she does get information from it for her homework.

survey /ˈsɜːveɪ/ *n výskum* This survey of teenagers' interests has produced some surprising results.

take photos /ˌteɪk ˈfəʊtəʊz/ *v phr fotografovať, robiť fotografie* Will you take some photos at my sister's wedding next month?

three times a week / month /θriː taɪmz ə ˈwiːk, ˈmʌnθ/ *adv phr tri razy za týždeň / mesiac* Dave goes to the bank three times a week with the money from his shop.

tonight /təˈnaɪt/ *adv dnes večer, dnes v noci* I am going to the theatre tonight after work.

twice a week / month /ˌtwɑɪs ə ˈwiːk, ˈmʌnθ/ *adv phr dva razy za týždeň / mesiac* Jill gets paid once a month, on the last day of the month.

want /wɒnt/ *v chcieť* Do you want a drink, Peter? 'Yes, some coffee, please.'

westerns /ˈwestənz/ *n pl western* Cowboy films that were made in Italy were sometimes called 'spaghetti westerns'.

What do you do in your free time? /ˌwɒt du ju ˈduː ɪn jə ˌfriː ˈtaɪm/ *phr Čo robíš / robievaš vo voľnom čase?* What do you do in your free time? 'I like to read or play tennis.'

you're crazy! /ˌjɜː ˈkreɪzi/ *phr bláznivý, pochabý* You're crazy! Slow down before you have an accident!

REVIEW 7

cover /ˈkʌvə/ *v prikryť* Jenny is covering the food to keep it hot.

decide /dɪˈsaɪd/ *v rozhodnúť sa* Do you want to buy the brown shoes or the black shoes? 'I can't decide.'

definitions /ˌdefɪˈnɪʃənz/ *n pl definície* The word 'like' has several different definitions.

early /ˈɜːli/ *adv skoro* School starts at nine o'clock, but Helen was late at half past eight. She was early.

get ready /get ˈredi/ *v phr byť pripravený* Get ready – the train will soon be arriving at our station, and we need to get off.

in order /ɪn ˈɔːdə/ *phr v poradi* Put these words in alphabetical order: 'pig', 'monkey', 'zebra', 'camel'.

make sure /ˌmeɪk ˈʃʊː/ *v phr uistiť sa* Make sure that you have everything with you when you get off.

quiet /ˈkwaɪət/ *adj tichý* At night, our house is very quiet.

radio /ˈreɪdɪəʊ/ *n rádio* George listens to the news on the radio every morning.

spend on /ˈspend ɒn/ *v phr minúť peniaze na...* If you won a million pounds, what would you spend it on?

test yourself /ˈtest jəˌself/ *v phr otestuj sa* Test yourself by closing the book and trying to remember all the words in this list.

MODULE 9 Excursions

amusement parks /əˈmjuːzmənt ˌpɑːks/ *n pl zábavný park* Florida is famous for its fantastic amusement parks.

ancient /ˈeɪnʃənt/ *adj staromódny, staroveký* My grandad seems ancient – he was born nearly 80 years ago!

archeological museum /ˌɑːkiəˈlɒdʒɪkəl mjuːziəm/ *n phr archeologické múzeum* Roman pots and coins are displayed in the archeological museum.

art gallery /ˈɑːt ˌgæləri/ *n umelecká galéria* The art gallery has many paintings by famous artists.

beach /biːtʃ/ *n pláž* Some children are playing in the sand on the beach.

beach volleyball /ˌbiːtʃ ˈvɒləibɔːl/ *n phr plážový volejbal* Beach volleyball has now been included in the Olympics for the first time.

British Museum /ˌbrɪtɪʃ ˌmjuːziəm/ *n Britské múzeum* The British Museum is in a street in the middle of London.

by bus /baɪ ˈbʌs/ *phr (cestovať) autobusom* I go to work by bus because it is cheaper than taking the car.

by car /baɪ ˈkɑː/ *phr (cestovať) autom* There is no bus service where she lives, so she goes everywhere by car.

by coach /baɪ ˈkəʊtʃ/ *phr (cestovať) autokarom* It's very cheap to get to London by coach.

by plane /baɪ ˈpleɪn/ *phr (cestovať) lietadlom* The quickest way to travel to the USA is by plane.

by taxi /baɪ ˈtæksi/ *phr (cestovať) taxikom* I sometimes catch an early train, so I go to the station by taxi.

by train /baɪ ˈtreɪn/ *phr (cestovať) vlakom* It only takes two hours to get to London from here by train.

Byzantine /baɪˈzæntaɪn, ˌtɪn, bɪ/ *adj byzantské* That country was once part of the Byzantine empire.

castle /ˈkɑːsl/ *n hrad, zámok* There is a famous castle at Edinburgh in Scotland.

cathedral /kəˈθiːdrəl/ *n katedrála* The cathedral was built in the seventeenth century.

clock tower /ˈklɒk ˌtəʊə/ *n vežové hodiny* The bell in the clock tower of the Houses of Parliament is called Big Ben.

clothes /kloʊðz, kləʊz/ *n pl oblečenie* Did you buy some new clothes? 'Yes. I bought two shirts and some trousers.'

collection /kəˈleɪʃən/ *n zbierka* Peter has a large collection of old coins.

different /ˈdɪfərənt/ *adj odlišný* These keys are different. One opens the back door and the other opens the front door.

don't miss /ˌdɒnt ˈmɪs/ *v nevynechaj* When you visit Salisbury, don't miss the cathedral and Stonehenge!

Egyptian /ɪˈdʒɪptjən/ *adj egyptský* The museum has many Egyptian, Greek and Roman objects on show.

excursions /ɪkˈskɜːʃənz/ *n pl výlet, exkurzia* When you visit Athens, are you going on any excursions to other places?

for example /fər ɪg'zɑ:mpəl/ *phr napríklad* Many animals can run fast – for example, a cheetah can run at about 100 kph.

fun activities /,fʌn æk'tɪvətɪz/ *phr zábavné aktivity* They are planning a weekend of fun activities to keep the children happy.

girl /gɜ:l/ *n dievča* Lisa is a girl. Peter and Paul are boys.

go on trips /,gəʊ ɒn 'trɪps/ *phr ísť na výlety* They're going to stay in one town, but they will go on trips to other places nearby.

guidebook /'gaɪdbʊk/ *n sprievodca* Please look in the guidebook and tell us where to find that statue.

harbour /'hɑ:bə/ *n prístav* All the fishing boats are in the harbour today. They will go to sea tomorrow.

hat /hæt/ *n klobúk* Bill is wearing a hat to protect his head from the rain.

have fun /hæv 'fʌn/ *phr zabávať sa* You can have fun in Las Vegas 24 hours a day!

having a drink /,hævɪŋ ə 'drɪŋk/ *phr dať si drink* We're having a drink at the café. Why don't you come and join us?

help /help/ *n pomoc* Jenny cannot carry her bag. She needs some help.

hospital /'hɒspɪtl/ *n nemocnica* Jane is a nurse. She works in a hospital.

hostels /'hɒstlɪz/ *n pl ubytovne* There are two hostels where young people can stay in the city.

I'm bored /aɪm 'bɔ:d/ *phr nudím sa* What can I do, Mum? I'm bored. 'Cut the grass.' I'm not that bored.'

I'm not doing much /aɪm ,nɒt 'du:ɪŋ mʌtʃ/ *phr nemám veľa práce* Are you busy this weekend? 'No, I'm not doing much – shall we go to the cinema?'

I'm sitting /aɪm 'sɪtɪŋ/ *v phr sedím* Guess where I am! I'm sitting on a beach in Majorca, on holiday!

imagine /ɪ'mædʒɪn/ *v predstavíť si* We imagined what it was like living in Britain 100 years ago.

important /ɪm'pɔ:tənt/ *adj dôležitý* A king is a very important man – he is the head of his country.

inns /ɪnz/ *n pl hostinec* The village has two inns where you can eat and stay the night.

is it snowing? /ɪz ɪt 'snəʊɪŋ/ *sneží?* Is it snowing? 'Yes, it's snowing heavily now.'

is wearing /ɪz 'weəriŋ/ *v má oblečené* David is wearing a black baseball cap with 'I love New York' on it.

island /'aɪlənd/ *n ostrov* There is an island in the middle of the river.

it's cold /ɪts 'kəʊld/ *phr je chladno / zima* It's cold, but it's still sunny and bright.

it's raining /ɪts 'reɪnɪŋ/ *v phr prší* It's raining here, and it looks like it's going to rain all day.

jeans /dʒi:nz/ *n pl rifle* Jenny isn't wearing shorts, she's wearing jeans.

jumper /'dʒʌmpə/ *n ľahký sveter* It's quite cold today – I think I'll put on a jumper over my shirt.

kissing /ɪ jʊ 'kɪsɪŋ/ *v bozkávať* Why are you kissing my girlfriend? Go away!

lucky you! /,lʌki 'ju:/ *phr máš šťastie!* Lucky you! I wish I was somewhere sunny and warm!

magnificent /mæg'nɪfɪsənt/ *adj nádherný* Rome has some magnificent buildings that were built hundreds of years ago.

making models /,meɪkɪŋ 'mɒdlz/ *phr vyrábanie modelov* Jim likes making models of railway engines and stations.

medieval /,medi'i:vəl/ *adj stredoveký* Some parts of the church are medieval and some are more recent.

model village /,mɒdl 'vɪlɪdʒ/ *n model dediny* Legoland is a model village where everything is made from Lego bricks.

modern /'mɒdn/ *adj moderný* Jane's kitchen is very modern. She has a lot of machines in it to help her.

nature reserve /'neɪtʃə rɪ,zɜ:v/ *n prírodná rezervácia* This is a nature reserve, where all the animals and birds are protected.

night clubs /'naɪt klʌbz/ *n pl nočné kluby* There are lots of good night clubs in Manchester.

north /nɔ:θ/ *n sever* Manchester is in the north of England.

on foot /ɒn 'fʊt/ *phr ísť pešo* The centre of town is only 200 metres from here – you can get there on foot.

on the phone /ɒn ðə 'fəʊn/ *phr telefonovať, byť na telefóne* Greg is often on the phone for hours to his friends from school.

orange /'ɒrɪndʒ/ *n pomaranč* This drink contains the fruit from seven oranges in every glass.

oriental /,ɔ:ri'entl/ *adj orientálny* The roof of the palace was built in an oriental style.

original /ə'ɒrɪdʒɪnəl/ *adj pôvodný, originálny* This is the original part of the house – the rest was built at a later date.

palace /'pæləs/ *n palác* The Queen of England lives in Buckingham Palace.

periods /'pɪərɪədz/ *n pl obdobie, doba* The town of Berwick-on-Tweed belonged to either England or Scotland during different periods of history.

photography /fə'tɒgrəfi/ *n fotografovanie* Brian is doing a course in photography at the local college.

relax /rɪ'læks/ *v oddychovať, relaxovať* I've seen enough – I just want to relax now and have a drink!

Roman /'rəʊmən/ *adj rímsky* You can visit the ancient Roman baths when you visit Harrogate.

royal /'rɔɪəl/ *adj kráľovský* Brighton has a royal palace that is now open to the public.

sailing /'seɪlɪŋ/ *n plachtenie* Liam goes sailing on his boat whenever he gets the chance.

seafront /'si:frʌnt/ *n nábrežie* She chose a hotel right on the seafront so they would be near the beach.

seaside /'si:saɪd/ *n pobrežie, primorie* If it's sunny on Saturday we're going to take the children to the seaside.

see you tonight /,si: ju tə'naɪt/ *phr uvidíme sa večer* So we'll meet at the café at 8 o'clock, then? OK, see you tonight.

ship /ʃɪp/ *n loď* This ship carries bananas to the UK from the Caribbean.

shirt /ʃɜ:t/ *n* **košeľa** Alan is wearing a white shirt and a red tie.

shoes /ʃu:z/ *n pl* **topánky** My feet are wet because my shoes let the rain in.

shorts /ʃɔ:ts/ *n pl* **krátke nohavice** Peter is wearing shorts and a T-shirt – he's going to the beach.

show /ʃəʊ/ *v* **ukázat'** Helen is showing her book to the teacher.

school trips /,sku:l 'trɪps/ *n pl* **školské výlety** The teachers are organising some school trips for next year, to France and Italy.

sightseeing /'saɪt, sɪ:ɪŋ/ *n* **prehliadka pamätihodnosti** Sally is going to go sightseeing while she is in Glasgow next week.

sitting (on a bus) /'sɪtɪŋ/ *n* **sedenie (v autobuse)** Tom spends half an hour sitting on the bus going to work every morning.

situations /,sɪtʃu'eɪʃənz/ *n pl* **situácie** We act differently in different situations, for example with friends or when meeting strangers.

south-west /,sauθ 'west/ *n* **juhozápad** Exeter is a city in the south-west of England.

starring /'stɑ:ɪŋ/ *v* **hrať (vo filme)** Brad Pitt is starring in a new film about President Bush.

style /stɑɪl/ *n* **štýl** Many buildings in this town are built in the same architectural style.

surf /sɜ:ʃ/ *v* **surfovať** Many people don't know that you can surf off the south coast of England.

temple /'tempəl/ *n* **chrám** There are many very old temples in Rome.

that's it! /,ðæt s 'ɪt/ *phr* **tak je!** That's it. I'm never going to wait for the bus again. I'm going by car!

the Acropolis /ði ə'krɒpəlɪs/ *n* **Akropola** You must visit the Acropolis when you go to Athens.

tourist information /,tuərɪst ɪnfə'meɪʃən/ *n* **turistické informácie** Where is the tourist information office? I need to find out where to stay.

transport /'trænspɔ:t/ *n* **preprava, transport** Transport to Leeds is very good – you can get there by bus, car, train or aeroplane.

walk around /,wɔ:k ə'raʊnd/ *v phr* **prechádzať sa okolo** We walked around the city and went into all the interesting shops.

wash your hair /,wɒʃ jə 'heə/ *phr* **umy si vlasy** After swimming in the sea, you need to wash your hair to get the salt out.

water sports /'wɔ:tə spɔ:ts/ *n pl* **vodné športy** Harry likes water sports, such as swimming, surfing and scuba-diving.

water-skiing /'wɔ:tə 'ski:ɪŋ/ *n* **vodné lyžovanie** There's a water-skiing competition on the lake today.

weather /'weðə/ *n* **počasie** Yesterday the weather was very bad. There was a lot of rain.

who are you dancing with? /,hu: ə jʊ 'da:nsɪŋ wɪð/ *s kým tancuješ?* Who are you dancing with? 'He's my brother's friend, John.'

wildlife park /'waɪldlaɪf ,pɑ:k/ *n* **park s divožijúciimi zvieratami** In the wildlife park, animals can wander about instead of being kept in cages all the time.

windsurfing /'wɪnd,sɜ:ʃɪŋ/ *n* **windsurfing** The windsurfing championships are being held in Devon this year.

wonders /'wʌndəz/ *n pl* **divy, zázraky** The Pyramids in Egypt are one of the seven wonders of the ancient world.

world /wɜ:ld/ *n* **svet** The Nile is the longest river in the world.

MODULE 10 Wildlife

Africa /'æfrɪkə/ *n* **Afrika** Ben travels in Africa, taking photographs of wild animals.

America /ə'merɪkə/ *n* **Amerika** In the deserts of western America, you must watch out for snakes.

Asia /'eɪʃə, ʌʒə/ *n* **Ázia** This animal is only found in the high deserts of Asia.

babies /'beɪbɪz/ *n pl* **mláďatá** Some animals have lots of babies at once and some have only one at a time.

bear /beə/ *n* **medveď** Bears have a lot of hair on their bodies.

body /'bɒdi/ *n* **telo** Dogs have hair all over their bodies.

bridge /brɪdʒ/ *n* **most** There is a railway bridge across the river.

brochure /'brəʊʃə, ʌʒə/ *n* **brožúra** This brochure will tell you all about the castle.

brown /braʊn/ *adj* **hnedý** Lily wants to get a brown coat to go with her brown shoes.

camels /'kæməlz/ *n pl* **ľavy** Some kinds of camel have one hump, and some camels have two.

can I have some information about...? /kæn aɪ ,hæv səm ɪnfə'meɪʃən ə'baut/ **môžem dostať informáciu o...?** Hallo. Can I have some information about how much theatre tickets cost?

cans /kænz/ *n pl* **plechovky** There are two cans of cola in the fridge if you want them.

coach /kəʊtʃ/ *n* **autokar, autobus** The coach to Newcastle leaves in 15 minutes.

common /'kɒmən/ *adj* **bežný** Camels are very common in Egypt. You can see them in many places.

conversation /,kɒnvə'seɪʃən/ *n* **konverzácia** Peter and Tom are having a conversation. They are talking about football.

copy /'kɒpi/ *v* **opisať** Helen is copying the words from the blackboard.

dangerous /'deɪndʒərəs/ *adj* **nebezpečný** Children must not play near the railway. It is very dangerous.

difficult /'dɪfɪkəlt/ *adj* **ťažký, náročný** Mum, why is the sky blue? 'That's a difficult question, Sam!'

dolphins /'dɒlfɪnz/ *n pl* **delfíny** The hotel has a special pool where you can swim with dolphins.

drop /drɒp/ *v* **spadnúť, pustiť** Alice has dropped her glasses and broken them.

ears /ɪəz/ *n pl* **uši** These bats have large ears so that they can hear very quiet sounds.

easy /'i:zi/ *adj* **ľahký** These questions are very easy. All the students can answer them.

Europe /'jʊərəp/ *n* **Európa** In some parts of Europe, people hunt and kill wild boar.

European bison /'jʊərəpi:ən 'baɪsən/ *n* **bizón európsky** European bison are very rare, but in the USA there used to be millions of them.

eyes /aɪz/ *n* **oči** An owl's eyes are very large so that it can see well in the dark.

feed /fi:d/ *v* **krmiť** Nick feeds his dog every morning.

female /'fi:meɪl/ *adj* **ženského pohlavia, samica** Jane is a woman. She is female. Steven is a man. He is male.

file /faɪl/ *n* **súbor** I keep a file on the computer that holds all my holiday photographs.

finally /'faɪnəli/ *linking word, adv* **nakoniec, napokon** Robert drove for many hours. Finally he got to London.

first /fɜ:st/ *linking word, adv* **prvý** January is the first month of the year.

forests /'fɒrəsts/ *n pl* **lesy** The forests of Scotland are much smaller than they used to be.

friendly /'frendli/ *adj* **priateľský** Nick is a friendly person. He likes talking to other people and helping them.

golden eagle /'gəʊldən 'i:ɡəl/ *n* **orol** Golden eagles have excellent eyesight and very sharp beaks and claws.

habitat /'hæbɪtæt/ *n* **domov, miesto výskytu** An animal's habitat is the type of place they live in.

head /hed/ *n* **hlava** Alice is wearing a hat on her head to keep the rain off.

her /ə, hə, hɜ:/ *pron* **jej, nej, ju, ňou** Where is Maria? I can't see her.

him /ɪm, hɪm/ *pron* **mužského pohlavia, samec** Where is Nick? He is in the garden. I can see him.

how often do trains go...? /həʊ 'ɒfən du 'treɪnz ɡəʊ, 'ɒfən/ *phr* **ako často chodia vlaky..?** How often do trains go to Edinburgh from here?

huge /hju:dʒ/ *adj* **obrovský** The elephant is a huge animal, and can be very dangerous.

hungry /'hʌŋɡri/ *adj* **ho, mu, ním** Nick is very hungry. He didn't have breakfast or lunch today.

hunt /hʌnt/ *v* **loviť** Frank is hunting rabbits. He wants to eat one for dinner.

chimp /tʃɪmp/ *n* **šimpanz** That chimp over there looks exactly like my little brother!

choose /tʃu:z/ *v* **vybrať si** You can have fruit, cheese, or ice cream. Choose which one you'd like.

imperial eagles /ɪm'piəriəl 'i:ɡəlz/ *n phr* **orly kráľovské** Are these golden eagles or bald eagles? 'Neither. They're imperial eagles.'

in the wild /ɪn ðə 'waɪld/ *phr* **v divjej prírode** It's difficult to see chimps in the wild because they live high in the trees.

intelligent /ɪn'telɪdʒənt/ *adj* **inteligentný** Elephants are also very intelligent, and are sometimes trained to work with people.

jump /dʒʌmp/ *v* **skákať** The cat is jumping down from the wall.

kangaroo /'kæŋɡə'ru:/ *n* **klokan** Female kangaroos carry their babies in a kind of pocket on their stomach.

koala /kəʊ'ɑ:lə/ *n* **koala** Koala bears look very sleepy and move around slowly.

legs /leɡz/ *n pl* **nohy** That bird has green legs and a red beak
library /'laɪbrəri, -brɪ/ *n* **knižnica** We have a new library in our school, that holds 20,000 books.

lion /'laɪən/ *n* **lev** Lions eat meat. They live in Africa.

llama /'lɑ:mə/ *n* **lama** The llama has a thick coat to protect it from the cold weather.

long /lɒŋ/ *adj* **dlhý** The Mississippi river is long. The Empire State Building is tall.

lovely /'lʌvli/ *adj* **rozkošný, pekný** There are some lovely flowers in the garden.

male /meɪl/ *n* **samec, muž, chlap, mužský** Steven is a man. He is male. Jane is a woman. She is female.

me /mi, mi:/ *pron* **ma, mňa, ja** I need a pen. Can you give me your pen for a minute, please?

mountains /'maʊntənz/ *n pl* **hory** The mountains of Scotland are covered with snow in the winter.

must be /'mʌst bi/ *v* **musí byť** This must be Peter's house. Look, it says 'P Smith' on the door.

mustn't be /'mʌsənt bi/ *v* **nesmie byť** We mustn't be late, or we'll miss the train.

next to /'nekst tə, tʊ/ *prep phr* **vedľa** The chemist's is over there, next to the hairdresser's.

panda /'pændə/ *n* **panda** Not all pandas are black and white. Some very small ones are red.

parts /pɑ:ts/ *n pl* **časti** What are the names for the different parts of a bird's wing?

penguin /'peŋɡwɪn/ *n* **tučniak** Penguins live in cold countries. They cannot fly, but they can swim under water.

physical appearance /'fɪzɪkəl ə'piərəns/ *n phr* **fyzický/ telesný vzhľad** My dog's physical appearance is quite frightening, but he's really very gentle.

puma /'pju:mə/ *n* **puma** A puma is a type of big cat with long legs and small ears.

rare /reə/ *adj* **vzácný, zriedkavý** This bird is very rare – there are only about 200 left in the whole world.

ready to go /'redi tə 'ɡəʊ/ *phr* **prípravený ísť** I'll be ready to go in two minutes – I just need to put my coat on.

refer to /rɪ'fɜ:z tə, tʊ/ *v phr* **pozrieť sa, nahliadnuť do, zmieniť sa, týkať sa** If you cannot spell a word, refer to the Mini-Dictionary.

remember /rɪ'membə/ *v* **pamätať si, spomenúť si** When are the exams? 'I don't know. The teacher told me, but I can't remember.'

school uniforms /'sku:l 'ju:mifə:mz/ *n pl* **školské uniformy** We don't have to wear school uniforms after we get to sixth year.

sorry? /'sɒri/ *interjection* **prepáčte?** Sorry? Can you say that again? I didn't hear you.

strange /streɪndʒ/ *adj* **cudzí, zvláštny, neznámy** That was a very strange noise. I don't know what it was.

take the dog out /,teɪk ðə 'dɒɡ aʊt/ *phr* **vziať psa von** Sheila takes the dog out every morning for a run in the park.

theatre /'θɪətə/ **n** **divadlo** *Kate is going to see a play at the theatre tonight.*

them /ðəm, ðem/ **pron** **ich, im, nimi** *Did you see Kate and Maria? 'Yes, I saw them at school.'*

thirty thousand /'θɜːti 'θaʊzənd/ **number** **tridsaťtisíc** *More than thirty thousand birds visit the island every summer.*

tiger /'taɪgə/ **n** **tiger** *Tigers are yellow and black, and are members of the cat family.*

underlined /,ʌndə'laɪnd/ **adj** **podčiarknutý** *Replace the underlined words with other words that mean the same.*

us /əs, s, ʌs/ **pron** **nám, nás** *We opened our books when the teacher told us to open them.*

usually /'juːʒuəli, 'juːʒəli/ **adv** **zvyčajne** *Peter usually gets up at seven o'clock, but yesterday he got up at nine o'clock.*

what time? /wɒt 'taɪm/ **phr** **o koľkej?** *What time does the restaurant open in the evening?*

wildlife /'waɪldlaɪf/ **n** **divá zver** *The wildlife on the Galapagos Islands is different from anywhere else on Earth.*

wings /wɪŋz/ **n pl** **křídla** *Eagles fold their wings in to their body when they dive to catch their food.*

wolf /wʊlf/ **n** **vlk** *There are wolves in the forest in some parts of Canada.*

zoos /zuːz/ **n pl** **zoologické záhrady** *Some animals are only found in zoos because there are none left in the wild.*

REVIEW 9

hippo /'hɪpəʊ/ **n** **hroch** *The hippo was having a bath in the mud by the river.*

MODULE 11 Memories

April /'eɪprəl/ **n** **apríl** *There are thirty days in April.*

asleep /ə'sliːp/ **adj** **spiaci** *Don't make a noise. The baby is asleep.*

August /'ɔːgəst/ **n** **august** *There are thirty-one days in August.*

aunt /ɑːnt/ **n** **teta** *Robert's mother has two sisters. They are Robert's aunts.*

awake /ə'weɪk/ **adj** **prebudený, zobudený** *Louise's baby isn't asleep now. He's awake.*

balcony /'bælkəni/ **n** **balkón** *Our hotel room has a balcony where we can sit outside and watch the sunset.*

best friends /,best 'frendz/ **n pl** **najlepší priatelia** *Bill and Vince have been best friends since they were at school together.*

birthday party /'bɜːθdeɪ ,pɑːti/ **n** **narodeninová párty / oslava** *Who would you like to invite to your sixteenth birthday party?*

cold /kəʊld/ **adj** **studený, chladno, zima** *It is cold outside today. Michael is so cold he is shivering.*

December /dɪ'sembəl/ **n** **december** *There are thirty-one days in December.*

deer /dɪə/ **n** **sing or pl** **jeleň** *Male deer have large horns called antlers, but female deer do not.*

diary /'daɪəri/ **n** **denník** *Kate went to the zoo today. She wrote about it in her diary.*

early /'ɜːli/ **adj** **skorý, skoro** *School starts at nine o'clock, but Helen was there at half past eight. She was early.*

fallow deer /'fæləʊ dɪə/ **n** **sing or pl** **daniel** *Fallow deer are not as large as red deer.*

February /'februəri, 'febjʊəri/ **n** **február** *There are twenty-eight days in February.*

first /fɜːst/ **number, adj** **prvý** *January is the first month of the year.*

first day of school /,fɜːst deɪ əv 'skuːl/ **phr** **prvý deň v škole** *Today was the first day of school after the long summer holidays.*

first memory /,fɜːst 'meməri/ **n** **phr** **prvá spomienka** *My first memory is of going to the seaside when I was about two.*

five past nine /,faɪv paːst 'naɪn/ **phr** **päť minút po deviatej** *If it's five past nine, how many minutes are there till 10 o'clock?*

fly /flaɪ/ **v** **lietať** *Those birds are flying away to warmer countries.*

for half of the ... /fə 'hɑːf əv ðə/ **phr** **polovicu zo...** *Paul only played for half of the match, because he got injured.*

foxes /'fɒksɪz/ **n pl** **líšky** *Many foxes live in towns and cities, and get food from people's rubbish bins.*

grandpa /'grænpɑː/ **n** **starký, dedko, starý otec** *Steven's grandpa was a policeman for 40 years.*

half past nine /,hɑːf paːst 'naɪn/ **phr** **pol desiatej** *This shop doesn't open till half past nine in the morning.*

happy /'hæpi/ **adj** **šťastný** *Susan is very happy. She is laughing.*

Hey! /heɪ/ **interjection** **Hej!** *Hey! That man just stole my handbag! Stop him!*

hot /hɒt/ **adj** **horúci** *The weather is hot in Spain. It is cold in England.*

in winter /ɪn 'wɪntə/ **phr** **v zime** *In winter, bears curl up and go to sleep until the spring comes again.*

January /'dʒænjuəri, ˌɪnjuəri/ **n** **január** *There are thirty-one days in January.*

July /dʒʊ'laɪ/ **n** **júl** *There are thirty-one days in July.*

June /dʒuːn/ **n** **jún** *There are thirty days in June.*

kitten /'kɪtn/ **n** **mačiatko** *Tim's cat has two kittens.*

late /leɪt/ **adj** **oneskorený** *School starts at 9.00, but Maria came at 9.15 today. She was 15 minutes late.*

March /mɑːtʃ/ **n** **marec** *There are thirty-one days in March.*

May /meɪ/ **n** **máj** *There are thirty-one days in May.*

memories /'memərɪz/ **n pl** **spomienky** *Zak doesn't have any memories of the accident.*

months /mʌnθs/ **n pl** **mesiace** *Frank spent six months in South America working in a jungle in the jungle.*

nervous /'nɜːvəs/ **adj** **nervózný** *Jack is very nervous about performing in the school play.*

November /nəʊ'vembə/ **n** **november** *There are thirty days in November.*

October /ɒk'təʊbə/ **n** **október** *There are thirty-one days in October.*

on the tenth of June /ɒn ðə ,tenθ əv 'dʒuːn/ **phr** **desiateho júna** *On the tenth of June, Charlie will be 12 years old.*

ordinal numbers /ˌɔːdənəl ˈnʌmbəz/ *n pl* **radové čísla**
Ordinal numbers show the order of things, like ,first', ,second', ,third' and so on.

play /pleɪ/ *n hra (divadelná)* My little sister is in the school play this year. She's going to be a fairy.

puppy /ˈpʌpi/ *n šteniatko* David is getting a puppy for Christmas – he's always wanted a dog!

quarter past nine /ˌkwɔːtə pɑːst ˈnaɪn/ *phr štvrt' na desať*
It's quarter past nine. At 9.30 we will stop reading and talk about the book.

quarter to ten /ˌkwɔːtə tə ˈten/ *phr trištvrté na desať*
It's a quarter to ten – time you were in bed!

rainy /ˈreɪni/ *adj daždivý* Last week was very rainy. It rained every day.

red squirrels /ˌred ˈskwɪrəlz/ *n pl veverica* If you want to see red squirrels, you need to go to Scotland.

relaxed /rɪˈlæksd/ *adj oddýchnutý, uvoľnený* Ken felt very relaxed when he went back to work after his long holiday.

robins /ˈrɒbɪnz/ *n pl červienka* Robins' feathers get very red in winter but are not so red in summer.

sad /sæd/ *adj smutný* Helen is sad because her friend Maria is going away to live in Madrid.

second /ˈsekənd/ *number, adj druhý* February is the second month of the year.

September /sepˈtembə/ *n september* There are thirty days in September.

snowy /ˈsnəʊi/ *adj zasnežený* The roads are very snowy. Be careful when you drive to work.

species /ˈspiːʃiːz/ *n sing or pl druhy (rastlín)* Most species of plant flower during the spring or summer.

sports day /ˈspɔːts deɪ/ *n športový deň* Will you come to see me run at the school sports day next month?

summer holiday /ˌsʌmə ˈhɒlədi, ˌdeɪ/ *n letné prázdniny*
Our summer holiday starts on the 7th of July and lasts for four weeks.

sunny /ˈsʌni/ *adj slnečný* Yesterday it was sunny. The sun shone all day.

think /θɪŋk/ *v myslieť* The teacher asked a difficult question that made the students think hard.

third /θɜːd/ *number, adj tretí* March is the third month of the year.

trees /triːz/ *n pl stromy* There are no trees on the island, and only a few bushes.

trip /trɪp/ *n výlet* Peter and Tom went on a trip to the seaside yesterday, just for the day.

twenty-five to ten /ˌtwenti faɪv tə ˈten/ *phr o dvadsaťpäť minút desať*
The train leaves at twenty-five to ten and takes forty minutes to get to Hatfield.

visitors /ˈvɪzətəz/ *n pl návštevníci* Some birds are summer visitors to Britain, and live somewhere else in the winter.

was /wəz, wɒz/ *v bol* Today is Wednesday. Yesterday was Tuesday.

wasn't /ˈwɒzənt/ *v nebol* Was Peter at school today? ,No, he wasn't.'

were /wə, wɜː/ *v boli* Where were Peter and Nick yesterday? ,They were at school.'

weren't /wɜːnt/ *v neboli* I went to see Peter and Lisa, but they weren't at home.

what do you mean? /ˌwɒt du ju ˈmiːn/ **Čo si myslíš?**
'I'm not deaf.' ,What do you mean?' ,You're speaking too loudly.'

What was the weather like? /ˌwɒt wəz ðə ˈweðə laɪk/
Aké bolo počasie? What was the weather like in Spain? ,It was sunny every day, and really hot.'

MODULE 12 At Night

abbreviations /əˌbrɪːviːeɪʃənz/ *n pl skratky* His writing is full of abbreviations, like ,e.g.', ,i.e.' and ,etc'.

after midnight /ˌɑːftə ˈmɪdnɑɪt/ *phr po polnoci* The car broke down, and it was after midnight before we got back home.

amusement arcade /əˈmjuzəmənt ɑːˌkeɪd/ *n zábavné centrum / arkáda* Gary is an expert on the driving games down at the amusement arcade.

angry /ˈæŋɡri/ *adj nahnevaný* A lorry hit Robert's car. Robert was very angry. He shouted at the lorry driver.

at the weekend /ət ðə ˈwi:k'end, ˈwi:kend/ *phr cez / počas víkendu* Lou works from Monday to Friday, so he likes to just relax at the weekend.

because /bɪˈkɒz, bɪˈkɔːz/ *linking word, conjunction pretože*
'Why were you late for school today?' ,Because the bus was late.'

before midnight /bɪˈfɔː ˈmɪdnɑɪt/ *phr pred polnocou*
Christine has to be home before midnight or her dad gets really annoyed!

bored /bɔːd/ *adj unudeny* What did you do in the school holidays, Susan? ,I did nothing, and I didn't see any friends. I was very bored.'

bowling alley /ˈbɔʊlɪŋ ˌæli/ *n bowlingová hala* We went to the bowling alley last night.' ,Who won?'

breakfast /ˈbrekfəst/ *n raňajky* We have breakfast in the morning. We have lunch in the middle of the day.

brilliant /ˈbrɪljənt/ *adj vynikajúci, skvelý* It was brilliant. I really like the bit about the penguins.

Can I leave a message? /kən aɪ ˈliːv ə ˈmesɪdʒ/
Môžem nechať odkaz / správu? Linda isn't in just now.' ,Oh. Can I leave a message for her to ring me?'

Can I speak to...? /kən aɪ ˈspiːk tə/ **Môžem hovoriť s...**
Hallo. Can I speak to Mr Tenison, please?

cartoon /kɑːˈtuːn/ *n kreslená rozprávka* Tom is laughing at a cartoon of a dog that is trying to catch a cat.

classify /ˈklæsɪfaɪ/ *v triediť / hodnotiť* This film has been classified as not suitable for children.

comedy /ˈkɒmədi/ *n komédia* What kind of films do you like best?' ,I prefer comedies.'

concert /ˈkɒnsət/ *n koncert* Mark went to a classical music concert at the Albert Hall.

dentist /ˈdentɪst/ *n zubár* My tooth hurt, so I went to the dentist.

dinner /ˈdɪnə/ *n večera* We have breakfast in the morning. We have dinner in the evening.

documentary /,dɒkjə'mentəri/ *n* **dokument, dokumentárny film** There's a documentary about President Kennedy at 8 o'clock tonight.

doing exercise /,du:ɪŋ 'eksəsaɪz/ *phr* **cvičiť** Val likes doing her exercise in the morning, when she has most energy.

don't be silly! /,dɒnt bi 'sɪli/ **nebud' hlúpy** I'm going to win the lottery this week. 'Don't be silly! That will never happen!'

ever /'evə/ *adv* **niekedy, nikdy, kedy** Have you ever been to America? 'No, I've never been there.'

fast-food restaurant /,fɑ:st fu:ɪd 'restərɒnt/ *n* **reštaurácia s rýchlym občerstvením** There's a new fast-food restaurant in the High Street. 'Is it any good?'

feel tired /,fi:l 'taɪəd/ *phr* **cítiť sa unavený** If you go to bed very late, of course you'll feel tired in the morning!

funny /'fʌni/ *adj* **zábavný** The film was very funny. We all laughed a lot.

game show /'geɪm ʃəʊ/ *n* **zábavná hra** Countdown' was a popular game show that was on TV for years.

get back home /,get bæk 'həʊm/ *phr* **byť späť doma, dostať sa späť domov** My last class today is at four, so I should get back home before six.

in town /ɪn 'taʊn/ *phr* **v meste** Where are you? 'I'm on the bus, going to college.'

interviews /'ɪntəvjuz/ *n pl* **rozhovory, interview, pohovory** The article has interviews with each member of the band, and one with them all together.

jazz concert /'dʒæz ,kɒnsət/ *n* **džezový koncert** There's a jazz concert on at the Odeon tonight – Sarah Vaughan is singing.

key /ki:/ *n* **klúč** You can open all these door with the same key.

last night /,lɑ:st 'naɪt/ *phr* **minulá noc** Martin called me at nine-thirty last night.

leave /li:v/ *v* **nechať, odísť** Chris left me a message at eight o'clock in the morning, and I replied at nine o'clock.

lots of love /,lɒts əv 'lʌv/ *phr* **s láskou...** His letter ends, 'Well, that's all my news. Lots of love, Don.'

lunch /lʌntʃ/ *n* **obed** We have lunch in the middle of the day. We have dinner in the evening.

match /mætʃ/ *n* **zápas** There are only three matches left before the end of the football season.

meals /mi:lz/ *n pl* **jedlá** The restaurant serves meals from 7 o'clock till 11.30 at night.

mean /mi:n/ *v* **znamenat', mať význam** What does „foreign“ mean? 'It means „not from this country“.'

money prizes /,mʌni 'praɪzɪz/ *n pl* **peňažné ceny/ výhry** This show offers money prizes to anyone who can answer ten questions correctly.

morning people /'mɔ:ɪŋ ,pi:pəl/ *n phr* **„ranostaji“** We're not exactly morning people – we don't get up till 10!

news /nju:z/ *n* *sing* **správy** A newspaper gives us the news. It tells us all the things that are happening.

on your mobile /ɒn jə 'məʊbaɪl/ *phr* **na tvoj mobilný telefón** I'll get her to ring you on your mobile, if you give me the number.

opinions /ə'pɪnjənz/ *n pl* **názory** My boss isn't interested in my opinions about how the business should be run.

out and about /,aʊt ən ə'baʊt/ *phr*, **kade-tade** 'I called you at home but you didn't answer.' 'I was out and about all day, shopping.'

problems /'prɒbləmz/ *n pl* **problémy** This part of the newspaper tries to give people the answers to their problems.

queen /kwi:n/ *n* **kráľovná** Queen Elizabeth is the Queen of England.

repeat /ri'pi:t/ *n* **opakovanie, repríza** Doctor Who is on tonight, but it's a repeat – I've already seen it.

See you later. /,si: jə 'leɪtə/ *interjection* **Uvidíme sa neskôr.** I have to go now. See you later.

See you. /'si: jə/ *interjection* **Uvidíme sa / dovidenia.** Goodbye, Vicky.' 'See you, Bill.'

series /'sɪəri:z/ *n* *sing* or *pl* **seriál** Morecambe and Wise' was a popular comedy series on British TV for years.

soap /səʊp/ *n* **televízny seriál** Coronation Street' is the longest-running soap on British television.

sports programme /'spɔ:ts ,prəʊgræm/ *n* **športový program** There is usually a sports programme on at five o'clock on a Saturday.

staying in /,steɪɪŋ 'ɪn/ *v phr* **zostať dnu/doma** Staying in and watching TV is all he does these days.

surprised /sə'praɪzd/ *adj* **prekvapený** I was surprised that 100 people turned up to the meeting – I didn't expect so many.

takeaway /'teɪkəweɪ/ *n* **hotové jedlo donášané domov** I don't want to cook a meal tonight. I'll just go to the Chinese takeaway.

tea /ti:/ *n* **čaj** Some people call the evening meal dinner and some people call it tea.

that's right /,ðæts 'raɪt/ **správne, to je pravda** Are you Mr Taylor? 'That's right, James Taylor of 15 New Street.'

there was /ðeə wəz, wɒz/ *v* **tam bol** There was an old dog sitting in the corner next a young man with glasses.

there wasn't /ðeə 'wɒzənt/ *v* **tam nebol** There wasn't any bread left at breakfast time this morning, so I couldn't have toast.

there weren't /ðeə 'wɜ:nt/ *v* **tam nebolo..** There weren't many people in the pub last night – it was nearly empty.

this is getting interesting! /,ðɪs ɪz geɪtɪŋ 'ɪntrəstɪŋ/ **začína to byť zaujímavé** The cowboys don't know that the Indians are coming! 'I know, this is getting interesting!'

thriller /'θrɪlə/ *n* **triler, napínavé dielo** What kind of film is it? 'It's a thriller about spies in Russia in the 1970s.'

uncle /'ʌŋkl/ *n* **strýko** Uncle Steven is my mother's brother.

voice messages /'vɔɪs ,mesɪdʒɪz/ *n pl* **zvukové / hlasové správy** Yvonne had 14 voice messages when she came back to work after her holiday.

was there? /wəz ðeə, wɒz/ *v* **bol tam?** Was there a light in the window? 'I couldn't see.'

were there? /wɜ: ðeə/ *v* **boli tam?** There were only three people at the lecture. 'Were there? That's terrible!'

win /wɪn/ v **zvit'azit'** Nick and Tom had a race. Nick won the race. Tom lost the race.

worried /'wʌrɪd/ adj **ustaraný, znepokojený** Nick went to the shops with his young sister, but now he cannot find her. He's very worried.

yesterday evening /,jɛstədi 'i:vɪnɪŋ, ɪdeɪ/ *phr* **včera večer** Did you see that nature programme on TV yesterday evening?

youth club /'ju:θ klʌb/ n **klub mladých** The youth club has booked the hall for a disco next Thursday night.

REVIEW 11

feelings /'fi:lɪŋz/ n pl **pocity** I had feelings of anger, sadness and happiness at different points in the film.

grammar items /'græməʳ ,aɪtəmz/ n pl **gramatické javy/katégorie** Make a list of all the grammar items you've learned about in this lesson.

granny /'græni/ n **starká, babka, stará mama** My granny used to work as a nurse in a big old hospital in Glasgow.

ice-creams /,aɪs 'kri:mz/ n pl **zmrzliny** Can you get a couple of ice-creams before the film starts?

MODULE 13 Accidents

... **is short for...** /ɪz 'ʃɔ:t fɔ, fɔ:/ *phr* ...**je skratka pre...** Km' is short for ,kilometre(s)', and ,m' is short for ,metre(s)'.

accidents /'æksɪdənts/ n pl **nehody** There are hundreds of accidents on this fast stretch of road every year.

ambulance /'æmbjələns/ n **sanitka** This man has been badly injured – we need to call an ambulance to take him to hospital.

ambulance driver /'æmbjələns ,draɪvə/ n **vodič sanitky** The ambulance driver said they were taking the patient to St Thomas's Hospital.

arrive /ə'reɪv/ v **prísť** The plane leaves London at eleven o'clock and arrives in Paris at twelve o'clock.

bicycle /'baɪsɪkl/ n **bicykel** Colin keeps fit by riding his bicycle to college every day.

bus /bʌs/ n **autobus** There are some students on the bus. They are going to school.

car accident /'kɑ: ,æksɪdənt/ n **autonehoda** There have been several car accidents on this part of the road in the last month.

cook /kʊk/ v **varit'** Louise is cooking some meat and vegetables for dinner.

corner /'kɔ:nə/ n **roh** Mark is waiting at the corner of the street.

course /kɔ:s/ n **kurz** Neil is starting a course in Spanish next week.

crashed /kræʃt/ v **narazil** The lorry driver crashed into a lamp post when he skidded on the ice.

cyclist /'saɪklɪst/ n **cyklista** There are lots of cyclists in Holland because the country is so flat.

death /deθ/ n **smrt'** There were about 200 deaths in car crashes in Yorkshire last year.

died /daɪd/ v **zomrel** The driver was taken to hospital straight away, but he died the next day.

driver /'draɪvə/ n **vodič** Robert doesn't drive too fast. He is a safe driver.

etc /et 'setərə/ abbrev, adv **atd'**. You need to think in metres, kilometres etc because everybody else in Europe uses them.

facts /fæktz/ n pl **fakty** Talk to Jim. He won't tell you silly stories, he'll just give you the facts.

fall off /,fɔ:l 'ɒf/ *phr* v **spadnúť z** The cyclist fell off his bike, but he wasn't badly hurt.

false teeth /,fɔ:ls 'ti:θ/ n pl **umelé zuby, protéza** My grandad takes out his false teeth at night and puts them in a glass of water next to his bed.

fire brigade /'faɪə brɪ,geɪd/ n **hasiči** The fire brigade got here only five minutes after the fire started, and quickly put it out.

fire engines /'faɪə ,endʒɪnz/ n pl **hasičská striekačka** Six fire engines were called out to the blaze.

fire fighter /'faɪə ,faɪtə/ n **hasič** Over eighty fire fighters were brought in to fight the blaze at the factory.

following /'fɒləʊɪŋ/ adj **nasledujúci** The following day, the police put up signs asking if anyone had seen the accident.

foot /fʊt/ n **stopa (rozmer)** There are 5280 feet in a mile.

foreign /'fɔ:rən/ adj **zahraníčný, cudzí** Peter has a lot of foreign stamps. He has stamps from all over the world.

had to /'hæd tə, tʊ/ v **musel** Christopher went to France today. The plane left at 8.00. He had to get up very early.

happened /'hæpənd/ v **stala sa** The accident happened at lunchtime, just as the school children were coming out.

held /held/ v **držal** Alan held the bird in his hand and gently examined its wing.

helmet /'helmət/ n **prilba** Even the tiny children all wear helmets when they're on their bikes.

hit /hɪt/ v **udrieť, narazit'** The lorry hit the tree and the driver broke his leg in the crash.

house /haʊs/ n **dom** Lisa's family live in the big house on the corner.

hundred /'hʌndrəd/ number **sto** There are a hundred and seventy people in our school.

hurry /'hʌrɪ/ v **ponáhľat' sa** The boys are hurrying for the bus. They are late for school.

in those days /ɪn 'ðəʊz deɪz/ *phr* **vtedy, v tých dňoch** In those days it was much more dangerous to drive a car because there were no seat belts.

inch /ɪntʃ/ n **palec (rozmer)** There are twelve inches in a foot.

is disappearing /ɪz ,dɪsə'pɪərɪŋ/ v **mizne, stráca sa** A lot of the ice at the North Pole is disappearing, and people are worried about global warming.

junction /'dʒʌŋkʃən/ n **križovatka** The accident happened at the junction of George Street and Hanover Square.

knights /naɪts/ n pl **rytieri** Have you read the story of King Arthur and the Knights of the Round Table?

knock down /nɒk 'daʊn/ phr v **zraziť** (chodca) The car nearly knocked me down because the driver wasn't looking where he was going.

law /lɔː/ n **zákon** The law says that we must not drive too fast.

leaflet /'liːflət/ n **leták** This is a leaflet about how to avoid accidents in your own home.

litres /'liːtəz/ n pl **litre** I don't know how many kilometres per litre my car does, but I know how many miles per gallon!

look out /lʊk 'aʊt/ phr v **pozor** Look out, Paul! There's a car coming round the corner.

lucky /'lʌki/ adj **šťastný** Jane is very lucky. She lost her ring in the street, but the next day she found it again.

majority /mə'dʒɔːrəti/ n **väčšina** The majority of people now wear seat belts whenever they drive a car.

measurements /'meʒəmənts/ n pl **rozmary** I want to buy a carpet. 'What are the measurements of your living room?'

medicine /'medsən/ n **liek** Tom had some green medicine when he was ill.

metres /'miːtəz/ n pl **metre** John is 1.6 metres tall. How much is that in feet and inches?

metric /'metrɪk/ adj **metrický** Metric measurements often confuse older people. They prefer to think in the older units like feet.

mile /maɪl/ n **mil'a** One mile is a little more than 1600 metres.

million /'mɪljən/ number **milión** More than eight million people live in London.

more than /'mɔː ðən, ðæn/ adv phr **viac ako** You need to write more than one page for your essay – I expect at least four!

motorcyclist /'məʊtə,sɑːkɪst/ n **motocyklista** That motorcyclist went straight across the zebra crossing without stopping.

nurse /nɜːs/ n **sestrička** Jane is a nurse. She works in a hospital.

obvious /'ɒbvɪəs/ adj **viditeľný** This shop isn't very obvious – it was very difficult to find it.

on the left /ɒn ðə 'left/ phr **naľavo** The chemist's is just down that street, on the left.

on the road /ɒn ðə 'rəʊd/ phr **na ceste** Don't play football on the road – it's too dangerous. Go to the park instead.

owner /'əʊnə/ n **majiteľ** Some people say that dog owners grow to look like their pets!

pedestrian /pə'destrɪən/ n **chodec** He's lucky he didn't hit any of the pedestrians crossing the road.

person /'pɜːsən/ n **osoba** There is only one person living in that house.

phoned /fəʊnd/ v **zatelefonovali** We phoned for an ambulance, and it arrived about five minutes later.

police /pə'liːs/ n **polícia** The police are trying to find a thief. He took some money from this old lady.

police cars /pə'liːs kɑːz/ n pl **policajné autá** Two police cars chased the car thief for 30 miles up the motorway.

police force /pə'liːs fɔːs/ n **polícia, policajné sily** The man was wanted for murder by the police forces in several countries.

police officer /pə'liːs ,ɒfɪsə/ n **policajný dôstojník** My brother was a police officer in London for over 20 years.

present /'prezənt/ n **darček** Lisa got some nice presents for her birthday. Her mother gave her a bicycle, and Susan gave her a kite.

protect /prə'tekt/ v **chrániť** Wearing a helmet when you are on a bike will help protect your head against injury.

put on /pʊt 'ɒn/ phr v **obliecť si** Put on your warm jacket, it's very cold outside today.

rain /reɪn/ v **pršať** It rained for a long time yesterday. The roads were very wet.

retell /,ri:'tel/ v **povedať znovu, zopakovať** I had to retell the story every time somebody new came into the room!

right /raɪt/ adj **vpravo** Our seats are at the right end of the second row from the front.

road safety /,rəʊd 'seɪfti/ n **bezpečnosť na ceste** The government is making a short film to warn people about road safety.

road users /,rəʊd ,juːzəz/ n pl **účastníci cestnej premávky** All road users except cyclists have to pass a test.

save /seɪv/ v **zachrániť** Tom can't swim. When he fell into the river, I saved him. I pulled him out of the water.

seat belt /'siːt belt/ n **bezpečnostný pás** Robert always wears his seat belt when he's driving his car.

speed /spiːd/ n **rýchlosť** How fast is that car going? 'Its speed is about 90 kilometres an hour.'

stay /steɪ/ v **zostať** Yesterday I stayed at home. I didn't go out.

story /'stɔːri/ n **príbeh** What are you reading? 'I'm reading a story about a king and his three sons.'

strange but true /,streɪndʒ bət 'truː/ phr **zvláštne ale pravdivé** I read in the paper about a man who gets paid to watch paint dry – strange but true!

swords /sɔːdz/ n pl **meče** If you say that two people 'crossed swords', nowadays it just means they had an argument.

taxi /'tæksi/ n **taxi** Martin drives a taxi. He takes people to a place in his car, and they pay him.

took risks /,tʊk 'rɪzks/ v phr **riskoval** That young driver took too many risks in order to win the race.

traditionally /trə'dɪʃənəli/ adv **tradične** Traditionally, 'SOS' is supposed to mean 'Save Our Souls', but it probably doesn't.

turn /tɜːn/ v **zabočiť, točiť sa** Where is the hospital? 'Go along this street and turn left at the end.'

unconscious /ʌn'kɒnʃəs/ adj **v bezvedomí** Sam was unconscious for a couple of minutes after he was hit by the car.

uniforms /'juːnɪfɔːmz/ n pl **uniformy** You can tell the different kinds of nurses apart by the colour of their uniforms.

van /væn/ n **dodávka** The postman came in a van this morning with a huge parcel for Mrs Bell next door.

vs /'vzɜːsəs/ contraction, prep **proti, verzus** What's the match on TV tonight? 'It's Arsenal vs Chelsea.'

wait /weɪt/ v **čakať** Some people are waiting at the railway station for a train.

wake up /,weɪk 'ʌp/ phr v **zobudit' sa, vstať** Alan slept for eight hours. Then he woke up.

was started /wəz 'stɑ:ɪtɪd/ v **zčať** The National Health Service was started after the Second World War.

watch out /,wɒtʃ 'aʊt/ phr v **dávať pozor** Watch out! If you're not careful, you'll hit that car!

yard /jɑ:d/ n **yard** A yard is the same as three feet, and is slightly shorter than a metre.

zebra crossing /,zi:brə 'krɒsɪŋ, ,ze/ n **prechod pre chodcov** The safest place to cross the road is on the zebra crossing.

MODULE 14 Missing Home

accommodation /ə,kɒmə'deɪʃən/ n **ubytovanie** What was the accommodation like? 'We stayed in hotels, mainly, but we also spent two nights in tents.'

across /ə'krɒs/ prep **cez, križom** Helen is walking across the road to get to the shops on the other side.

ago /ə'gəʊ/ adv **pred (časom)** When did you see him? 'I saw him three days ago.'

autumn /'ɔ:təm/ n **jeseň** Autumn comes after summer and before winter.

baseball /'beɪsbɔ:l/ n **bejzbal** Many Americans play baseball. The closest thing to it in Britain is called rounders.

better /'betə/ adj **lepší** Alan is good at English, but Tom is better.

billion /'bɪljən/ number **miliarda** Over a billion people live in China – it has more people than any other country.

classical music /,klæsɪkəl 'mju:zɪk/ n **klasická hudba** Harry prefers classical music to pop or rock.

cleaner /'kli:nə/ adj **čistejší** Wash your face and hands again! You need to be cleaner before you can go to your auntie's.

colourful /'kɒləfəl/ adj **pestrofarebný** The trees are very colourful in autumn, when the leaves turn red, brown and gold.

cooking /'kʊkɪ/ n **varenie** My dad's cooking is better than college food – he runs a restaurant!

countryside /'kʌntrɪsaɪd/ n **vidiek** There are more trees in the countryside than there are in the town.

cricket /'krɪkɪt/ n **kriket** The English cricket team did well last year when they beat Australia in the test series.

drawing /'drɔ:ɪŋ/ n **kresba** This is Paul's drawing of his house. His mum and dad are in the drawing too.

especially /ɪ'spe:ʃəli/ adv **zvlášť, špeciálne** It is very hot in Spain, especially in August. August is the hottest month of the year.

fish /fɪʃ/ n **ryba** Let's go down to the harbour and watch the boats bringing in the fish.

go home /gəʊ 'həʊm/ v phr **ísť domov** Maria is going to the beach when she goes home, to remember what sunshine feels like!

go skiing /gəʊ 'ski:ɪŋ/ v phr **ísť lyžovať** We live in the mountains, so we often go skiing in the winter.

Great Wall of China /,ɡreɪt wɔ:l əv 'tʃaɪnə/ n phr **Čínsky múr** If you were in a spacecraft above the Earth, you could still see the Great Wall of China, it's so big!

hard /hɑ:d/ adj **ťažký, tvrdý** It's hard to concentrate on studying when I keep thinking about my family in Italy.

healthier /'helθiə/ adj **zdravší** You need to change to a healthier lifestyle – more exercise, less food, lots of fresh air etc.

homesick /'həʊm,sɪk/ adj **smútiaci za domovom** Cathy was so homesick that she went home early and didn't stay for the whole course.

includes /ɪn'klu:dz/ v **zahŕňa** The price of this holiday includes flights, accommodation and one meal each day.

international /,ɪntə'næʃənəl/ adj **medzinárodný** There is an international airport in London. You can fly from London to many different countries.

lifestyle /'laɪfstɑɪl/ n **životný štýl** She has a very relaxed lifestyle – gets up at 10 o'clock, doesn't have to go to work, etc.

miss /mɪs/ v **chýbať** Why are you sad? 'Because I miss my friends back home.'

missing home /,mɪsɪŋ 'həʊm/ phr **smúti za domovom/chýba mu domov** Jane is very happy living in Wales, but she is still missing her home and family in Brazil.

noisy /'nɔɪzi/ adj **hlučný** The lorries on this road are very noisy. They keep me awake at night.

of course /əv 'kɔ:s/ phr **samozrejme** Of course I'll miss the friends I've made here, but I'll write to all of them when I get home.

realistic /,rɪə'lɪstɪk/ adj **realistický** Jack isn't very realistic – he thinks he's going to make a million pounds before he's sixteen!

rice /raɪs/ n **ryža** Rice grows in fields. It needs a lot of water.

seasons /'si:zənz/ n pl **ročné obdobia** In some parts of the world there is very little difference between the seasons.

serious /'sɪəriəs/ adj **vážny, seriózný** Christopher is a very serious man. He does not laugh much, and he thinks a lot.

sleep /sli:p/ n **spanie** Naomi has worked very hard on this course. She wants to get some sleep when she goes home!

spaghetti /spə'geti/ n **špagety** I like fish and chips, but I still miss spaghetti cooked the way my mum makes it.

spring /sprɪŋ/ n **jar** Spring comes after winter and before summer.

summer /'sʌmə/ n **leto** Summer comes after spring. It is hotter than spring.

suppose /sə'pəʊz/ v **predpokladať, domnievať sa** I suppose I'll miss some things about London, but I'll be glad to get back home.

than /ðən, ðæn/ prep **ako, než** A horse is bigger than a donkey.

tour /tuə/ n **cesta, prehliadka** While we are there, we're going on a tour to see the famous palaces.

traffic /'træfɪk/ n **dopravný ruch** There is a lot of traffic in the town today. It's difficult getting across the road!

travel agent's /'trævəl ,eɪdʒənts/ n **cestovná kancelária / agentúra** Ken is going to the travel agent's to book a holiday in Italy.

unfriendly /ʌn'frendli/ *adj* **nepriateľ'ský** Do you think English people are unfriendly? 'No, I've made lots of friends over here.'

vote /vəʊt/ *n* **hlas, hlasovanie** We all had a vote, and the majority wanted to go to the cinema, not the theatre.

winter /'wɪntə/ *n* **zima** Winter comes after autumn. It is colder than autumn.

worse /wɜːs/ *adj* **horší** I thought the weather yesterday was bad, but today it is even worse!

REVIEW 13

feel /fi:l/ *v* **ciť** Do you want something to eat? 'Yes, I feel very hungry.'

ground /graʊnd/ *n* **zem** Nick is sitting in the tree and Maria is standing on the ground.

headache /'hedɪk/ *n* **bolest' hlavy** Maria is not feeling very well. She has got a headache.

ill /ɪl/ *adj* **chorý** Tom is ill. He's in bed, and the doctor is looking at him.

save /seɪv/ *v* **šetriť** If you have a student card, you can save money off the price of all your books.

MODULE 15 Tests

accept /ək'sept/ *v* **priať** If the next person accepts the question and gets the answer right, you are out of the game!

adjective /'ædʒɪktɪv/ *n* **prídavné meno** Small, 'good' and 'happy' are all adjectives.

audience /'ɔːdiəns/ *n* **publikum** We've got tickets to be in the audience when they film 'The Weakest Link'.

cab /kæb/ *n* **taxík** We'll be late if we wait for a bus – let's take a cab instead.

cable /'keɪbəl/ *n, adj* **kábel, káblový** You can only get cable TV if you pay a monthly amount to the cable company.

candy /'kændi/ *n* **cukrík** She doesn't eat candy, she says it's bad for her teeth.

come /kʌm/ *v* **prísť** Alan comes to school by bus. He goes home again at three o'clock.

compositions /,kɒmpə'zɪʃnz/ *n pl* **skladba, kompozícia (písomná práca)** Write a short composition about things that are different in this country to where you live.

cookie /'kʊki/ *n* **sušienka** If you want a biscuit in the USA, you need to ask for a 'cookie'.

correctly /kə'rektli/ *adv* **správne** She answered all ten questions correctly, and won a million pounds!

cross /krɒs/ *v* **preškrtnúť** Cross out the words that are wrong, and put in other words that are correct.

daily /'deɪli/ *adj* **denný** The Telegraph is one of the main British daily newspapers.

digital /'dɪdʒɪtl/ *adj* **digitálny** We bought a special box that sits on top of the TV, so that we could get the free digital channels.

disappointed /,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/ *adj* **sklamany** When you want something, but you do not get it, you are disappointed.

dishes /'dɪʃɪz/ *n pl* **riad** That was a very nice meal! I'll help you wash the dishes, and then we can sit down and watch TV.

do crosswords /,duː 'krɒswɜːdz/ *phr* **robiť križovky** When I'm on a long plane journey, I often do crosswords or puzzles to pass the time.

don't have to /,dɒnt 'hæv tə, tʊ/ *v* **nemusieť** You don't have to answer this question, you can pass it to someone else.

e.g. /iː 'dʒiː/ *abbrev* **napr.** E.g.' is used in written English to mean 'for example'.

each /iːtʃ/ *determiner* **každý** Each student has an exercise book for his work.

educational /,edʒu'keɪʃənəl/ *adj* **vzdelávací** There are a lot of educational programmes on in the afternoons and after midnight.

elevator /'eləveɪtə/ *n* **výťah** The elevators only take two minutes to reach the 50th floor.

end /end/ *n* **koniec** The end of that cat's tail is white.

excited /ɪk'saɪtɪd/ *adj* **rozušený** Paul likes animals very much. He's very excited about going to the zoo tomorrow.

fall /fɔːl/ *n* **jeseň** Colin is going to New England to see all the trees in their beautiful fall colours.

fitness /'fɪtnəs/ *n* **fitness** Tony wants to improve his fitness, so he's going to the gym twice a week.

gas /gæs/ *n* **benzin** Although petrol is a liquid, Americans talk about filling the car up with 'gas'!

grammar /'græmə/ *n* **gramatika** Try to use correct English grammar, as you will lose marks if you do not.

has to /'hæz tə, tʊ/ *v* **musí (3: os. j. č.)** The bus does not go to the school. Kate has to walk to school.

have to /'hæv tə, tʊ/ *v* **musieť** We have to get up at eight o'clock. School starts at nine o'clock.

channels /'tʃænlz/ *n pl* **kanály (TV)** If you have satellite TV you can get about a hundred different TV channels!

intelligence /ɪn'telɪdʒəns/ *n* **inteligencia** I like quiz programmes on TV that test your intelligence.

is going to give /ɪz, gəʊɪŋ tə 'gɪv/ *phr* **poskytne, dá** I'm going round to Jenny's house. She's going to give me some help with my English homework.

is she going to do? /ɪz ʃiː gəʊɪŋ tə 'duː/ *phr* **spraví? (plánuje spraviť?)** What's Maria doing? Is she going to come to the party tonight?

isn't going to do /ɪzənt gəʊɪŋ tə 'duː/ *phr* **nespraví? (neplánuje spraviť?)** Yes, she isn't going to do her revision tonight, so she will be coming.

know /nəʊ/ *v* **poznať, vedieť** Do you know the answer to this question?

knowledge /'nɒldrɪdʒ/ *n* **vedomosti** Graham has a very good knowledge of trains – he can answer any question you ask him!

lift /lɪft/ *n* **výťah** You'll have to walk up the stairs – the lift is broken.

link /lɪŋk/ *n* **spojenie, spájací článok** The police suddenly realised that there was a link between the two murders.

look after /lʊk 'ɑ:ftə/ *phr v* **starat' sa (o)** *Could you please look after the children for a minute while I go down to the shop?*

look through /,lʊk 'θru:z/ *v phr* **prezrieť si, prejsť cez (knihu)** *Please look through the book and make notes about the important facts of the story.*

lorry /'lɒri/ *n* **nákladné auto, kamión** *Robert drives a lorry all over Europe, delivering things.*

lose /lu:z/ *v* **stratiť** *I can't find my watch. I think I've lost it.*

main /meɪn/ *adj* **hlavný** *London is still the main place in the country for jobs in publishing.*

mark /mɑ:k/ *v* **označiť** *Mark any sentences that you think are important with a yellow pen.*

maybe /'meɪbi/ *adv* **možno** *Will Uncle David come tomorrow? ,I don't know. Maybe, but he might not be able to.'*

millionaire /,mɪljə'neə/ *n* **miliónár** *This was the first show on TV anywhere in the world to make any contestant a millionaire.*

movie /'mu:vi/ *n* **film** *We're going to the cinema tomorrow to see a movie.*

name /neɪm/ *v* **vymenovať** *Name two kinds of fruit that you can make juice from.*

notes /nəʊts/ *n pl* **noty** *The pianist played all the correct notes, but unfortunately not in the correct order!*

on average /ɒn 'ævərɪdʒ/ *phr* **priemerne** *How many hours do you think you watch TV every week, on average?*

opportunities /,ɒpə'tju:nətiz/ *n pl* **príležitosti** *Being able to speak more than one language gives you more job opportunities later in life.*

pay /peɪ/ *v* **platiť** *How much did you pay for that pen? ,I paid fifty pence.'*

petrol /'petrəl/ *n* **benzín** *The man is putting some petrol in Robert's car.*

physical exercise /,fɪzɪkəl 'eksəsaɪz/ *n* **telesné / fyzické cvičenie** *Don't spend all day studying – get out and do some physical exercise as well.*

plans /plænz/ *n pl* **plány** *Do you have any plans for this evening? ,No, I'm not doing anything. What do you suggest?'*

playground /'pleɪgraʊnd/ *n* **ihrisko** *It's lunchtime, so the children are in the school playground.*

points /pɔɪnts/ *n pl* **body** *Each team gets three points for a win and one point for a draw.*

presenter /prɪ'zentə/ *n* **konferencier, moderátor** *I don't watch that game show because I really don't like the presenter.*

private /'praɪvət/ *adj* **súkromný** *It's a private club. Only members are allowed to come in.*

prize /praɪz/ *n* **cena, ocenenie** *Susan's French is very good. She won the school prize for French.*

public /'pʌblɪk/ *adj* **verejný** *A park is a public place. Anybody can go there and enjoy it.*

race /reɪs/ *n* **preteký** *The boys had a race. They all ran very fast. Nick was the fastest, so he won.*

ravioli /,rævi'əʊli/ *n* **ravioli** *My mum makes fantastic beef ravioli with a tomato and herb sauce.*

revise /rɪ'veɪz/ *v* **opakovať si (učivo)** *Are you coming to the cinema tonight? ,No, I need to revise for tomorrow's exam.'*

revision /rɪ'veɪʒən/ *n* **revízia, opakovanie učiva** *Kath's doing some revision tonight because she has an exam tomorrow morning.*

round /raʊnd/ *n* **kolo** *They stopped the fight after only three rounds because one of the boxers was injured.*

satellite /'sætələɪt/ *n, adj* **satelit, satelitný** *David only got satellite TV so that he could watch all the football matches and other sport!*

score /skɔ:z/ *n* **skóre, stav** *What's the score? ,Liverpool are winning 2-1.'*

seconds /'sekəndz/ *n pl* **sekundy** *You have thirty seconds to remember as many things as possible.*

sections /'sekʃənz/ *n pl* **sekcie, časti** *Have a look at all the sections of the exam paper, and decide how much time to spend on each one.*

singer /'sɪŋə/ *n* **spevák** *Elvis Presley was a very famous singer. He sang many great songs.*

songs /sɒŋz/ *n pl* **piesne** *The pianist plays the first few notes of the songs, and you have to guess what the titles are.*

start /stɑ:t/ *v* **zачаť** *The first lesson starts at nine o'clock and finishes at ten o'clock.*

stop /stɒp/ *v* **zastaviť** *The students stopped talking when the teacher came into the room.*

store /stɔ:z/ *n* **obchod** *FAO Schwarz is a famous toy store in the centre of New York City.*

strength /streŋθ/ *n* **sila** *Lynne feels very ill today – she doesn't have the strength to get out of bed!*

take away /,teɪk ə'veeɪ/ *phr v* **vziať preč** *He cheated, so they took away all his prize money and asked the police to interview him.*

this week /,ðɪs 'wi:k/ *phr* **tento týždeň** *This week we are going to study conversation, and next week we will concentrate on written English.*

tick /tɪk/ *v* **odškrtnúť** *Tick the statements you agree with, and put a cross against the ones you don't agree with.*

tidy /'taɪdi/ *v* **upratať** *Kate tidied her bedroom. She put all her clothes and toys in cupboards.*

timetable /'taɪm,teɪbəl/ *n* **cestovný poriadok** *What time does the train leave? ,I don't know. Look at the timetable.'*

tips /tɪps/ *n pl* **tipy** *If you're not sure how to start your essay, ask Bob – he'll give you some good tips.*

tomorrow /tə'mɒrəʊ/ *adv* **zajtra** *Today is Saturday. Tomorrow will be Sunday.*

top /tɒp/ *adj* **vrchol** *She listed the top ten places in the world to go for a relaxing holiday.*

truck /trʌk/ *n* **nákladné auto, kamión** *Many companies use trucks to send things around the country, but some use the railways.*

tune /tju:n/ *n* **melódia** *Listen! That's one of my favourite tunes they're playing!*

understand /,ʌndə'stænd/ *v* **rozumieť** *Tom cannot understand what he is reading. He doesn't know what it means.*

vacation /və'keɪʃən/ *n* **prázdniny** *I'm going to Austria for two weeks during the long college vacation.*

weakest /'wi:kəst/ *adj* **najslabší** *My weakest subject at school was Maths – I was never any good at it!*

words /wɜ:dz/ *n pl* **slová** *Correct any words in the passage which are spelt incorrectly.*

wrong /rɒŋ/ *adj* **nesprávny** *Two and two are five.' 'No, that's wrong! Two and two are four.' 'Yes, that's right.'*

MODULE 16 Goodbye

address /ə'dres/ *n* **adresa** *Where do you live, Simon?' 'My address is 41 Oakwood Gardens, Burnley.'*

bring /brɪŋ/ *v* **priniesť** *Helen, bring me your book!' said the teacher.*

cake /keɪk/ *n* **koláč** *Peter likes eating cake and biscuits, but he doesn't like getting fat!*

crying /'kraɪɪŋ/ *v* **plakať (priebehový tvar)** *The little girl was crying because she didn't want her mum to leave her at the school.*

desserts /dɪ'zɜ:tɪs/ *n pl* **zákusky, múčniky** *Jimmy likes desserts – that's why he finds it difficult to stay slim!*

fruit salad /'fruɪt 'sæləd/ *n* **ovocný šalát** *Would you like fruit salad for dessert, or would you prefer ice-cream?*

hugging /'hʌŋɪŋ/ *v* **objímať (priebehový tvar)** *There's a picture of two children hugging their dad. He's a soldier who has just come home from the war.*

cheese salad /,tʃi:z 'sæləd/ *n phr* **syrový šalát** *Can I have a cheese salad and a glass of water, please? I'm on a diet.*

chips /tʃɪps/ *n pl* **hranoličky** *I'm just going to get some chips from the fish and chip shop.*

I'd like... /aɪd laɪk/ *phr* **Dám si...** *I'd like chicken soup, followed by spaghetti, and then ice-cream for dessert.*

in general /ɪn 'dʒenərəl/ *phr* **všeobecne** *I like soup in general, but I don't like this particular soup.*

it was nice to meet you /ɪt wəz ,naɪs tə 'mi:t ju/ *phr* **rád som ťa spoznal** *It was very nice to meet you. I expect we'll see each other again next week.*

kissing goodbye /,kɪsɪŋ guɔd'baɪ/ *phr* **pobozkať na rozlúčku** *There's a famous photograph of two people kissing goodbye before he goes off to war.*

lemonade /,lemə'neɪd/ *n* **citronáda** *We make lemonade with lemons, sugar and water.*

Let's buy... /'lets baɪ/ *phr* **Kúpme...** *Let's buy the top two CDs in the charts – she's sure to like one of them.*

main dishes /,meɪn 'dɪʃɪz/ *n pl* **hlavné jedlo, hlavný chod** *Have you decided which main dishes you would like tonight?*

menu /'menju:z/ *n* **menu, jedálny lístok** *Tom read the menu. Then he told the waiter what he wanted to eat.*

not at all /nɒt ət 'ɔ:l/ *phr* **niet začo** *I'm very grateful for all you've done.' 'Not at all, it was my pleasure.'*

nuts /nʌts/ *n pl* **orechy** *John gets very ill if he eats certain kinds of nuts.*

onion /'ɒnɪən/ *n* **cibuľa** *That onion is very strong – it's making me cry!*

pizza /'pɪtɪsə/ *n* **pizza** *There's a pizza takeaway at the top of the street – let's go and get something to eat.*

potato /pə'teɪtəʊ/ *n* **zemiak** *We're having baked potatoes tonight, with tuna and mayonnaise.*

rap /ræp/ *n rap* **I don't like rap music, I prefer something with a tune.**

reply /rɪ'plaɪ/ *v* **odpovedať** *What's the time?' 'Maria asked. 'Six o'clock', Helen replied.*

salsa /'sælsə/ *n* **salsa** *Sonia wants to learn to dance salsa.*

shaking hands /,ʃeɪkɪŋ 'hændz/ *phr* **poďať / potriať ruky** *The businessmen showed that they had agreed by shaking hands.*

smiling /'smɑɪlɪŋ/ *v* **usmievať sa (priebehový tvar)** *She was smiling, so I thought maybe she liked me.*

soups /su:ps/ *n pl* **polievky** *There are three soups to choose from – tomato, vegetable and chicken.*

spell /spel/ *v* **hláskovať** *My name is Anne, but some people mistakenly spell it Ann.*

suggestions /sə'dʒestʃənz/ *n pl* **návrhy** *Do you have any suggestions for what we can do this weekend?*

techno /'teknəʊ/ *n* **techno** *Techno music isn't really suitable for a birthday party.*

type /taɪp/ *n* **typ, druh** *What type of drinks should we get for the party?*

waving /'weɪvɪŋ/ *v* **kývať (priebehový tvar)** *All the people leaving on the ship were lined up along the side, waving to their friends and families.*

What about...? /'wɒt əbaʊt/ *phr* **A čo tak...?** *I don't know what to get Gaby for her birthday.' 'What about some CDs?'*

What would you like? /'wɒt wʊd ju 'laɪk/ **Čo si dáš?** *What would you like? Have you finished looking at the menu?*

Why don't you...? /'waɪ dəʊnt ju/ *phr* **Prečo...(niečo nespraviš)?** *Why don't you pull up a chair and sit down, if you're tired?*

yoghurt /'jɒgət/ *n* **jogurt** *He made a wonderful meal with lamb, rosemary and yogurt.*

REVIEW 15

anyway /'eniweɪ/ *adv* **v každom prípade** *Anyway, that's all my news. Why don't you write back and tell me what's been happening in Madrid?*

honest /'ɒnəst/ *adj* **čestný** *The shopkeeper was honest. I gave him too much money, but he gave me some back.*

passed /pɑ:st/ *v* **spraviť (skúšku)** *Kate's going to look on the notice board to see if she's passed her exam.*

pronunciation /prə,nʌnsi'eɪʃən/ *n* **výslovnosť** *Your English pronunciation has got much better in the last month, Monica.*

rich /rɪtʃ/ *adj* **bohatý** *Douglas is very rich. He has a lot of money.*
the night before /ðə ,naɪt bɪ'fɔ:/ *phr* **noc pred** *The night before the exam, I stopped studying and just relaxed for a few hours.*

Language Power Book

affirmative /ə'fɜ:mətɪv/ adj **kladný, potvrdzujúci**

Greg answered in the affirmative. 'Yes,' he said.

athlete /'æθli:t/ n **atliét** The athletes are all competing for an Olympic gold medal.

A-Z section /,eɪ tə 'zed ,sekʃən/ n **phr obsah, index (v knihe)** The A-Z section at the end of a large book is often called the 'index'.

bedtime /'bedtaɪm/ n **čas íst' spať** Sadie knows that her bedtime is 7 o'clock, but she always wants to stay up late.

beginners /bɪ'gɪnəz/ n **pl začiatočníci** There are classes for beginners and also for more advanced students.

belongs /bɪ'lɒŋz/ v **patríť** The apostrophe and the letter, 's' show that the thing belongs to the person: 'the boy's coat'.

block of flats /,blɒk əv 'flæts/ n **phr bytovka, blok bytov** Louis lives on the fifteenth floor of a block of flats in the town centre.

boots /bu:t/ n **pl čižmy, vysoké topánky** I like to wear my jeans tucked into the tops of my boots.

cloudy /'klaʊdɪ/ adj **zamračení, oblačný** It is cloudy today. There are a lot of clouds in the sky. I think it's going to rain.

community /kə'mju:nəti/ n **obec, spoločenstvo** There's a big community of Polish people who came here after the Second World War.

compare /kəm'peə/ v **porovnať** Alan compared the two cars. The red car was bigger than the blue car.

consonant /'kɒnsənənt/ n **spoluhláska** Which consonants can you find in the word 'geography'?

contrast /'kɒntrɑ:st/ n **kontrast, opak** There is a strong contrast between her sad face and her happy laughter.

cottage /'kɒtɪdʒ/ n **chalupa, chata** We lived in a tiny cottage in the country that had only two rooms and a small kitchen.

department stores /dɪ'pɑ:tmənt stɔ:z/ n **pl obchodné domy** We're going to spend the whole three days going round the famous department stores in New York.

don't touch /,dəʊnt 'tʌtʃ/ v **nedotýkať sa** Please don't touch the plates. If you break one, you'll have to pay for it.

draw pictures /,drɔ: 'pɪktʃəz/ **phr kresliť obrazy** Robert draws pictures just for his own enjoyment, but now people want to pay him for them.

ending /'endɪŋ/ v **končí, končiť sa (pribehový tvar)** Words ending in ,ch', ,s' and ,x' normally have plurals that add ,es'.

enjoyed /ɪn'dʒɔɪd/ v **tešiť sa, mať potešenie (min. čas)** I've enjoyed meeting people and making friends more than I've enjoyed the lessons!

episode /'epɪsəʊd/ n **epizóda, časť** There are two episodes of my favourite soap on TV tonight!

example /ɪg'zɑ:mpl/ n **příklad** There are a lot of big towns in England. Bristol and York are two examples.

extract /'ekstrækt/ n **výťah** This short extract is from a longer book called 'War and Peace'.

far from /'fɑ: frəm, frɒm/ **phr ďaleko od** Our small village is far from the nearest big city – nearly 200 miles!

fashion designer /'fæʃən dɪ,záɪnə/ n **módny návrhár** Karl Lagerfeld is a famous fashion designer who doesn't like being interviewed.

festival /'festəvəl/ n **festival, sviatok** Orchestras from all over the world come to play at the Edinburgh Festival.

foggy /'fɒgɪ/ adj **hmlistý** It's very foggy tonight. Be careful when you're driving, because you can't see very far ahead.

furniture /'fɜ:nɪtʃə/ n **nábytok** There is a lot of furniture in this room. There are tables, chairs, lamps, a desk, and a television.

get up /get 'ʌp/ **phr v vstať** The politicians got up on the platform and tried to answer the questions from the audience.

giraffe /dʒɪ'ra:f/ n **žirafa** Giraffes have long necks so that they can reach the high branches of trees.

grass /grɑ:s/ n **pl tráva** The grass on a cricket pitch has to be kept very short.

grey /greɪ/ n **sivá (farba)** We make grey when we put black and white together.

gymnastics /dʒɪm'næstɪks/ n **sing gymnastika** Many teenage girls have taken up gymnastics after England's success in the Olympics.

handball /'hændbɔ:l/ n **hádzaná** You have to be very fit to play handball well.

heavy /'hevi/ adj **ťažký** Tom cannot carry the box. It's too heavy for him.

hockey /'hɒki/ n **hokej** In hockey, you must try to get the ball into the other team's net using a curved stick.

horrible /'hɒrəbəl/ adj **hrozný** The children saw a big snake in the zoo. It was horrible. They were very afraid.

irregular /'ɪregjələ/ adj **nepravidelný** Walk' (walking, walked, walked) is a regular verb. 'See' (seeing, saw, seen) is an irregular verb.

kind /kaɪnd/ adj **milý** It's very kind of you to do all this for me.

king /kɪŋ/ n **král** King Juan Carlos is the King of Spain.

leaf /li:f/ n **list** It is winter and there is only one leaf left on the tree outside my window.

leaves /li:vz/ n **pl listy** All the leaves are falling off the trees because it is winter.

light /laɪt/ adj **ľahký** It costs less to send a light parcel than it does to send a heavy one.

linking /'lɪŋkɪŋ/ v **spájať** Because 'is' is a word that is often used for linking two sentences together.

litter /'lɪtə/ n **odpadky** You can be fined up to £20 for dropping litter in the street.

make notes /meɪk 'nəʊts/ **phr robiť si poznámky** You can't take this book away, but you can read it here and make notes.

mention /'menʃən/ v **hovoriť (o), zmieniť sa** Oh, I forgot to mention – my mother's coming to stay for a fortnight.

mistakes /mɪ'steɪks/ n **pl chyby** Very good, Bruno! You've only made two mistakes in the whole exam!

move /mu:v/ v **pohnúť (sa), hýbať (sa)** The crowd of people started moving through the gates and towards the building.

movement /'mu:vmənt/ *n* **pohyb** Towards¹ is a word that shows movement in the direction of something.

musician /mju:'zi:ʃən/ *n* **hudobník** My dad says he'd love to have been a musician in Elvis Presley's band.

necessary /'nesəsəri/ *adj* **nutný** Today is a school holiday. It is not necessary to get up early.

neck /nek/ *n* **krk** Your neck is between your head and your shoulders.

negative /'negətɪv/ *adj* **negatívny, záporný** He had a few negative comments on his report, like 'could do better' and 'doesn't concentrate'.

occupation /,ɒkjə'peɪʃən/ *n* **zamestnanie** Please state your father's and mother's occupations.

outdoor /'aʊt'dɔ:/ *adj* **vonku** There's an outdoor concert in the park tomorrow. I hope it doesn't rain, or we'll all get wet!

pages /'peɪdʒɪz/ *n pl* **strany** Please read the exercises on pages 10 and 14, and do them at home tonight.

permanent /'pɜ:mənənt/ *adj* **trvalý** He lives in Spain for two months of every year, but his permanent home is in Wales.

pleasant /'plezənt/ *adj* **příjemný** I'm surprised you don't like Karl. He has always been very pleasant to me.

point /pɔɪnt/ *v* **ukázat** The teacher is pointing to some words on the blackboard.

positive /'pɒzətɪv/ *adj* **pozitívny, kladný** The teachers only had positive things to say about her, like 'hard-working', 'cheerful' and so on.

reason /'ri:zən/ *n* **příčina, důvod** What's the reason for your visit to Paris? 'I want to see my uncle.'

regularly /'regjələli/ *adv* **pravidelne** Rob regularly goes to see his grandmother in Bristol – at least once a week.

report /rɪ'pɔ:t/ *n* **správa** Robert drove his car into a shop window. The next day the newspaper had a report of the accident.

ruins /'ru:ɪnz/ *n pl* **trosky, zrúcaniny** Greece has many famous ancient ruins from centuries ago.

rules /ru:lz/ *n pl* **pravidlá** Who knows the rules for when consonants are doubled before -ing?

sandals /'sændlɪz/ *n pl* **sandále** Put your sandals on today, because it's going to be sunny and warm.

sequence of actions /,si:kwəns əv 'ækfənz/ *n phr* **postupnosť činností** This list is a sequence of actions that you can follow to make a model aeroplane.

sheep /ʃi:p/ *n sing or pl* **ovca, ovce** There are some sheep in the field, eating the grass.

short /ʃɔ:t/ *adj* **nízky, krátky** A short man in glasses took us to the headmaster's office.

sink /sɪŋk/ *n* **drez** Lisa is washing some plates in the sink.

slow /sləʊ/ *adj* **pomalý** Do you want to walk to the cinema? 'No, that's too slow! We'll go by bus.'

smoke /sməʊk/ *v* **fajčiť** All cigarette packets now carry warnings about how dangerous it is to smoke.

souvenirs /,su:və'nɪʊz/ *n pl* **suveníry** There are lots of shops selling expensive souvenirs for tourists in this part of town.

stress mark /'stres mɑ:k/ *n* **označenie prízvuku (v slove)** In each pronunciation, there is a stress mark before the syllable that carries the heaviest stress.

syllable /'sɪləbəl/ *n* **slabika** How many syllables are there in the word 'accommodation'? 'Five.'

tail /teɪl/ *n* **chvost** A cat's tail is at the opposite end of its body from its head.

tall /tɔ:l/ *adj* **vysoký** Hilary is just as tall as her mother.

today /tə'deɪ/ *adv* **dnes** Yesterday was Tuesday. Today is Wednesday. Tomorrow will be Thursday.

towards /tə'wɔ:dz/ *prep* **k, voči** Jenny is walking towards the post office. Mark is walking away from it.

vehicles /'vi:ɪkəlz/ *n pl* **vozidlá** Twenty vehicles were involved in an accident on the motorway last night.

volleyball /'vɒlibɔ:l/ *n* **volejbal** How many players are on each side in volleyball?

vowel /'vaʊəl/ *n* **samohláska** These English letters are called vowels: a, e, i, o, u. The other letters are called consonants.

windy /'wɪndɪ/ *adj* **veterný** There is a lot of wind today. It is very windy.

wonderful /'wʌndəfəl/ *adj* **úžasný, skvelý** Did you have a good holiday? 'Yes, we had a wonderful time.'

word type /'wɜ:d taɪp/ *n phr* **slovný druh** Write down each of the words in this sentence, and next to each put its word type.

writer /'raɪtə/ *n* **spisovateľ** Charles Dickens was a writer who wrote books about London in the 1800s.

