

## Hello!

**Hip, hip, hurray!** /,hɪp hɪp hu'reɪ/

**Great!** /greɪt/ *interj*

**That's right.** /,ðæt s 'raɪt/

**It's for (Ana).** /ɪts fə/

**I love (animals).** /aɪ lʌv/

**Find something beginning with (w).** /'faɪnd ,sʌmθɪŋ bɪ,ɡɪnɪŋ wɪð/ **nájdí niečo, čo začína**

**hip, hip, hurá**

**výborne** *Are you coming tomorrow? Great!*

**správne**

**to je pre.....** *It's for my brother Jack.*

**Ja milujem, mám rada...** *I love dogs but I don't like cats.*

*Find something beginning with ....*

## Unit 1

**What are you good at?** /,wɒt ə ju 'ɡʊd ət/

**I'm good at (singing/languages).** /aɪm ɡʊd ət/

**climbing** /'klaɪmɪŋ/ *n*

**cycling** /'saɪklɪŋ/ *n*

**disco dancing** /'dɪskəʊ ,dɑ:nsɪŋ/ *n*

**flying a kite** /,flaɪɪŋ ə 'kaɪt/ *n phr*

**kicking (the ball)** /'kɪkɪŋ/ *n*

**listening to music** /,lɪsənɪŋ tə 'mju:zɪk/ *n phr*

**painting** /'peɪntɪŋ/ *n*

**playing (badminton/basketball)** /'pleɪɪŋ/ *n*

**snorkelling** /'snɔ:kəlɪŋ/ *n*

**dream** /dri:m/ *n*

**machine** /mə'ʃi:n/ *n*

**languages** /'læŋɡwɪdʒɪz/ *n pl*

**tickets** /'tɪkɪts/ *n pl*

**Do you want to come?** /dʊ ju ,wɒnt tə 'kʌm/

**It's fantastic!** /ɪts fæn'tæstɪk/

**Are you good at fixing things?** /ə ju ,ɡʊd ət 'fɪksɪŋ θɪŋz/

**I can hear a voice** /aɪ kən ,hɪə ə 'vɔɪs/

**I think (Venus Williams is fantastic).** /aɪ θɪŋk/

**It doesn't work.** /ɪt ,dʌzənt 'wɜ:k/

**I've got a medal.** /aɪv ɡɒt ə 'medl/

**My hero is (Harry Potter).** /maɪ 'hɪərəʊ ɪz/

**v čom si dobrý**

**som dobrý v** *I'm good at writing essays.*

**liezť po horách, lezenie** *I'm going climbing in Scotland.*

**bicyklovať, bicyklovanie** *I like cycling to school.*

**disko tanec** *I'm no good at disco dancing.*

**púšťať draka, púšťanie** *Pete's in the park flying a kite.*

**kopať, kopanie** *Stop kicking the ball at me!*

**počúvať hudbu, počúvanie** *I like listening to music after school.*

**maľovať, maľovanie** *Michael is doing a painting of some boats.*

**hrať, hranie** *Ken and Sunil are playing badminton tomorrow.*

**potápať sa, potápanie** *My dad and his friends go snorkelling on holiday.*

**sen** *Michael had a dream about football last night*

**stroj** *Cars and televisions are machines.*

**jazyky** *French, English and Welsh are languages.*

**lístky** *I've got tickets to the concert tomorrow.*

**Chceš prísť?**

**To je fantastické!**

**Vieš opravovať veci?**

**Počujem hlas**

**Myslím si ....** *I think Andy Murray is great at tennis.*

**Nefunguje to**

**Mám medailu.**

**Mojím hrdinom je.....** *My hero is David Beckham.*

## Unit 2

**There is a town** /ðeə ɪz ə 'taʊn/

**Where do you live?** /,weə dʊ ju 'lɪv/

**I live at (11 Burton Street).** /aɪ lɪv ət/

**I live in (Manchester).** /aɪ lɪv ɪn/

**My (aunt/family) lives in ...** /maɪ a:nt lɪvz ɪn/

**There is ...** /ðeəz/

**There are ...** /ðeə ə, a: /

**There isn't ...** /ðeə ɪzənt/

**There are no ...** /ðeə ə nəʊ/

**Is there ... in your street?** /ɪz ðeə ɪn jɔ: stri:t/

**Is there ... in your town?** /ɪz ðeə ɪn jɔ: taʊn/

**Tam je mesto.**

**Kde bývaš?**

**Bývam na ...** *I live at 14 Marshall Street.*

**Bývam v ( Prešove)** *I live in Bradford.*

**Moja (teta/rodina) býva v ...** *My sister lives in London.*

**Tam je .....** *There is a cinema in the next road.*

**Tam sú .....** *There are shops in the next street.*

**Tam nieje.....** *There isn't a concert hall in this town.*

**Tam nie sú....** *There are no sports centres near here.*

**Je tam ..... na tvojej ulici?** *Is there a chemist's in your street?*

**Je tam ..... v tvojom meste?** *Is there a railway station in your town?*

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**Are there ... in your street?** /ɑ: ðeə ɪn jɔ: stri:t/

**Are there ... in your town?** /ɑ: ðeə ɪn jɔ: taʊn/

**What's your telephone number? It's ...** /ˌwɒts jɔ: 'teləfəʊn ,nʌmbə tɪs/

**How much is this?** /həʊ 'mʌtʃ ɪz ðɪs/

**How much is that?** /həʊ 'mʌtʃ ɪz ðæt/

**It's (eight euros).** /ɪts/

**How much are these?** /həʊ ,mʌtʃ ə 'ði:z/

**How much are those?** /həʊ ,mʌtʃ ə 'ðəʊz/

**They're (eight euros).** /ðeə/

**café** /'kæfeɪ/ n

**cave** /keɪv/ n

**cinema** /'sɪnəmə/ n

**chemist's** /'kemɪsts/ n

**flat** /flæt/ n

**library** /'laɪbrəri/ n

**mountain** /'maʊntən/ n

**park** /pɑ:k/ n

**path** /pɑ:θ/ n

**pet** /pet/ n

**river** /'rɪvə/ n

**shop** /ʃɒp/ n

**supermarket** /'su:pə,mɑ:kɪt/ n

**video** /'vɪdiəʊ/ n

**waterfall** /'wɔ:təfɔ:l/ n

**weekend** /,wi:k'end, 'wi:kend/ n

**Oh, dear, poor you!** /,əʊ 'diə ,pɔ: 'ju:/

**What about (Nina)?** /wɒt əbaʊt/

**Where does (William) live?** /,weə dɜz 'wɪljəm lɪv/

**Who says (Hello)?** /hu: sez/

**There are (trees) everywhere.** /ðeə ə ,tri:z 'evriweə/

**There are (trees) too.** /ðeə ə ,tri:z 'tu:/

**What do you like?** /,wɒt du jʊ 'laɪk/

**Let's have the answers please.** /,lets hæv ði 'ɑ:nsəz pli:z/

**Sú tam..... na tvojej ulici?** *Are there traffic lights in your street?*

**Sú tam ..... v tvojom meste?** *Are there good shops in your town?*

**Aké je tvoje telefónne číslo? To**

**je.....** *What's your telephone number? It's 555-0123.*

**Koľko stojí toto?**

**Koľko stojí tamto?**

**To je.....** *It's forty pounds.*

**Koľko stoja tieto....**

**Koľko stoja tamtie...**

**Tie stoja...** *They're fourteen pence.*

**kaviareň** *There's a café round the next corner.*

**jaskyňa** *There is a cave in the hill here.*

**kino** *Nick is going to the cinema tonight.*

**drogéria** *I need some shampoo from the chemist's.*

**byt** *There are no hills near the river. The fields are very flat.*

**knižnica** *We have a new library in our school.*

**hora** *There are a lot of mountains in Europe.*

**park** *Some people are walking in the park.*

**cestička, chodník** *We went down the path to the river.*

**domáce zvieratko** *Jenny has two pets – a cat and a dog.*

**rieka** *The Nile is a very long river.*

**obchod** *There are four shops in this street.*

**supermarket** *David went shopping in the supermarket.*

**video** *Garth's got a video of the latest Spiderman film.*

**vodopád** *Niagara Falls is a huge waterfall on the border of Canada and the USA.*

**víkend** *This weekend, Jenny is going to visit her uncle.*

**Je mi ťa ľúto**

**A čo Nina? (Ako sa má?)** *What about me?*

**Kde býva .....?** *Where does Freda live?*

**Kto hovorí .....?** *Who says Goodbye?*

**Všade sú tam stromy.** *There are cars everywhere.*

**Tam sú stromy tiež** *There are buses too.*

**Čo máš rád?**

**Pozrime sa na odpovede.**

### Unit 3

**We have Maths on Monday.** /wi hæv 'mæθs ɒn ,mʌndi, ˌdɛɪ/ **V pondelok máme matematiku.**

**It's a quarter to (four).** /ɪts ə ,kwɔ:tə tə 'fɔ:/

**It's a quarter past (four).** /ɪts ə ,kwɔ:tə pɑ:st 'fɔ:/

**It's twenty past (nine).** /ɪts ,twenti pɑ:st 'naɪn/

**It's twenty to (nine).** /ɪts ,twenti tə 'naɪn/

**We have (Maths) on (Monday) at (three o'clock).** /wi hæv 'mæθs ɒn ,mʌndi ət ,θri: ə'klɒk/ **V pondelok máme matematiku o 15.00.** *We have English on Friday at nine o'clock.*

**What time do you (get up)?** /wɒt ,taɪm du jʊ get 'ʌp/

**I need (my trainers).** /aɪ ni:d/

**Art** /ɑ:t/ n

**Computer Studies** /kəm,pju:tə 'stʌdiz/ n

**English** /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ n

**Je 3.45** *It's a quarter to seven.*

**Je 3.30.** *It's a quarter past nine.*

**Je 9.20** *It's twenty past one.*

**Je 8.40** *It's twenty to twelve.*

**Kedy vstávaš?** *What time do you have dinner?*

**Potrebujem moje tenisky.** *I need my pencils.*

**Kreslenie** *We have Art for two hours on Wednesday afternoons.*

**Výpočtová technika** *My favourite lesson is Computer Studies.*

**Angličtina** *"Do you speak English?" "Yes, we learned English at school."*

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**Geography** /dʒi'ɒgrəfi/ n

**Maths** /mæθs/ n

**History** /'hɪstəri/ n

**Music** /'mju:zɪk/ n

**Science** /'saɪəns/ n

**Sport** /spɔ:t/ n

**Get dressed.** /get 'drest/

**Get the bus.** /get ðə 'bʌs/

**Clean my teeth.** /,kli:n maɪ 'ti:θ/

**Comb my hair.** /,kəʊm maɪ 'heə/

**Look in the mirror.** /,lʊk ɪn ðə 'mɪrə/

**learn** /lɜ:n/ v

**timetable** /'taɪm,tetɪbəl/ n

**Hurry!** /'hʌri/ v

**Go away!** /,gəʊ ə'weɪ/ phr v

**It's late** /ɪts 'leɪt/

**We clean the bottom of the ship at six o'clock** /wi ,kli:n ðə ,bɒtəm əv ðə 'fɪp ət ,sɪks ə'klɒk/

**O 6.00**

**Some children don't go to school every day.** /'sʌm ,tʃɪldrən dəʊnt gəʊ tə ,sku:l evri 'deɪ/

**Niektoré deti**

**nechodia do školy každý deň.**

**They learn to paint and make things.** /ðei ,lɜ:n tə ,peɪnt ən 'meɪk θɪŋz/

**Učia sa maľovať a robiť veci.**

## Unit 4

**I'm better today!** /aɪm 'betə tə,deɪ/

**Dnes mi je lepšie!**

**What's the matter?** /,wɒts ðə 'mætə/

**I've got a (sore throat).** /aɪv gɒt ə/

**He's got a (sore throat).** /hɪz gɒt ə/

**She's got a (sore throat).** /ʃɪz gɒt ə/

**Have you got a (headache)?** /hæv ju gɒt ə/

**I'm not very well.** /aɪm ,nɒt veri 'wel/

**broken leg** /,brəʊkən 'leg/ n phr

**cough** /kɒf/ n

**cold** /kəʊld/ n

**earache** /'ɪərəɪk/ n

**flu** /flu:/ n

**sore throat** /,sɔ: 'θrəʊt/ n phr

**toothache** /'tu:θeɪk/ n

**headache** /'hedeɪk/ n

**clown** /klaʊn/ n

**get well** /get 'wel/ v phr

**healthy** /'helθi/ adj

**ill** /ɪl/ adj

**joke** /dʒəʊk/ n

**laughing** /'lɑ:fɪŋ/ n

**picnic** /'pɪknɪk/ n

**vet** /vet/ n

**Bo Peep is worried.** /bəʊ ,pi:p ɪz 'wʌrɪd/

**I'm red and hot.** /aɪm 'red ənd 'hɒt/

**Zemepis** *We learn about other countries in Geography.*

**Matematika** *Phil isn't very good at Maths.*

**Dejepis** *Have we got a History lesson today?*

**Hudobná výchova** *Jimmy falls asleep at the back in the Music lessons.*

**Veda** *Science lessons are fun when things go wrong.*

**šport** *In Sport, you can play football, cricket or badminton.*

**obliecť sa**

**Chod', zober si autobus**

**čistiť si zuby**

**česať si vlasy**

**pozrieť sa do zrkadla**

**učiť sa** *Babies learn how to talk when they are about 18 months old.*

**rozvrh** *"What time does the train leave?" "What does the timetable say?"*

**ponáhľat' sa**

**chod' preč**

**Je neskoro**

**čistíme spodok lode.**

**niektoré deti nechodia do školy každý deň.**

**Učia sa maľovať a robiť veci.**

**Čo sa deje?**

**Bolí ma hrdlo.** *I've got a stiff neck.*

**Bolí ho hrdlo.** *He's got a swollen knee.*

**Bolí ju hrdlo.** *She's got a black eye.*

**Bolí ťa hlava?** *Have you got an earache?*

**Necítim sa veľmi dobre.**

**zlomená noha** *He was playing football and got a broken leg.*

**kašeľ** *Lisa has a cough. Her mother is giving her some medicine.*

**nádcha** *Jane has a cold and a sore throat.*

**bolest' ucha** *This earache kept me awake all night.*

**chrípka** *I think I'm getting the flu.*

**bolest' hrdla** *John is off school today with a sore throat.*

**bolest' zubu** *Nick has eaten too many sweets. Now he has toothache.*

**bolest' hlavy** *Maria is ill. She has got a headache.*

**klaun** *All the clowns have huge feet and red noses.*

**funny** /'fʌni/ adj **smiešny, zábavný** *The film was very funny. We all laughed a lot.*

**mať sa lepšie** *Have you been ill? I hope you get well soon.*

**zdravý** *She is very healthy and never needs to stay off school.*

**chorý** *Tom is ill. He is in bed. The doctor is looking at him.*

**vtip** *We laughed when Peter told us a joke.*

**Smiech** *Laughing is good for you – it helps to keep you healthy.*

**piknik** *The children are going to have a picnic near the river.*

**zverolekár** *I'd like to be a vet and look after sick animals.*

**Bo Peep má strach.**

**Som červený a je mi teplo**

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**I don't know what to do.** /aɪ ,dɒnt nəʊ ,wɒt tə 'duː/  
**Follow me.** /fɒləʊ 'miː/  
**Can you help me?** /kæn ju 'help mi/  
**Yes, of course.** /jɛs əv 'kɔːs/  
**Yes, sure.** /jɛs 'ʃɔː/  
**I can't come down.** /aɪ ,kɑːnt kʌm 'daʊn/

**Neviem, čo robiť.**  
**Nesleduj ma.**  
**Môžeš mi pomôcť?**  
**Áno, samozrejme**  
**Áno, zaiste.**  
**Nemôžem prísť dole.**

## Unit 5

**Magic or illusions?** /ˌmædʒɪk ɔːr ɪ'luːʒənz/

**Kúzlo alebo ilúzia?**

**When's your birthday? It's in (May).** /ˌwenz jɔː 'bɜːθdeɪ ɪts ɪn 'meɪ/

**Kedy máš narodeniny?** *When's*

*your birthday? It's in the summer.*

**He is taller than ...** /hɪz tɔːlə ðən/

**Je vyšší ako...** *He is taller than his dad.*

**She is taller than ...** /ʃɪz tɔːlə ðən/

**Je vyššia ako....** *She is taller than her sisters.*

**It is taller than ...** /ɪts tɔːlə ðən/

**Je to vyššie ako....** *It is taller than the Empire State Building.*

**It is longer than ...** /ɪts lɒŋgə ðən/

**Je to dlhšie ako...** *It is longer than the River Nile.*

**Is Nina (taller) than Eddie?** /ɪz ,niːnə tɔːlə ðən 'edi/

**Je Nina vyššia ako Edie?** *Is Nina thinner than me?*

**Is (her sister) younger than (my sister)?** /ɪz ,hɜː sɪstə ,jʌŋgə ðən 'maɪ sɪstə/

**Je jej sestra mladšia ako**

**moja sestra?** *Is her mum older than my mum?*

**Yes, he is.** /jɛs hi 'ɪz/

**Áno, je.(on)**

**Yes, she is.** /jɛs ʃi 'ɪz/

**Áno, je (ona)**

**No, he isn't.** /nəʊ hi 'ɪzənt/

**Nie, nie je (on)**

**No, she isn't.** /nəʊ ʃi 'ɪzənt/

**Nie, nie je (ona)**

**fat** /fæt/ *adj*

**tlstý** *That man is fat. This woman is thin.*

**thin** /θɪn/ *adj*

**chudý** *That woman is thin.*

**fair** /feə/ *adj*

**bledé, blond** *John's hair is fair. Paul's hair is dark.*

**dark** /dɑːk/ *adj*

**tmavé** *At night the sky is dark.*

**huge** /hjuːdʒ/ *adj*

**obrovská** *We had a huge pizza between us for tea.*

**old** /ɔːld/ *adj*

**stará** *My grandmother is very old. She was born in 1912.*

**young** /jʌŋ/ *adj*

**mladá** *Those young trees need a lot of water.*

**tall** /tɔːl/ *adj*

**vysoký** *The trees in my garden are tall.*

**short** /ʃɔːt/ *adj*

**nízky** *Alan's hair is short. His sister's hair is long*

**curly** /'kɜːli/ *adj*

**vlnité** *I had curly hair until I was three years old.*

**straight** /streɪt/ *adj*

**rovné** *She has long, straight, fair hair.*

**Cool!** /kuːl/ *adj, interj*

**úžasné** *Can we go to the concert? The band is really cool!*

**I can't wait.** /aɪ ,kɑːnt 'weɪt/

**Nemôžem sa dočkať.**

**Guess who.** /ges 'huː/

**Hádaj kto**

**I know!** /aɪ 'nəʊ/

**Viem!**

**Our eyes are playing tricks on our brains.** /aʊər ,aɪz ə pleɪɪŋ ,trɪks ɒn əʊə 'breɪnz/

**Neveríme vlastným**

**očiam**

**Yuck!** /jʌk/ *interj*

**fuj!** *Yuck! I hate cabbage!*

**We're strong and fit.** /wiə ,strɒŋ ən 'fɪt/

**Sme silní a zdraví.**

**What's happening?** /ˌwɒts 'hæpənɪŋ/

**Čo sa deje?**

## Unit 6

**Animals and monsters** /ˌænɪməlz ən 'mɒnstəz/

**Zvieratá a príšery**

**Where are they from?** /ˌweər ə ðeɪ 'frɒm/

**Odkiaľ sú?**

**What does it eat?** /ˌwɒt dɪz ɪt 'iːt/

**Čo to je? Žerie**

**What do they eat?** /ˌwɒt du ðeɪ 'iːt/

**Čo jedia?**

**Where do they sleep?** /ˌweə du ðeɪ 'sliːp/

**Kde spia?**

**What are they called?** /ˌwɒt ə ðeɪ 'kɔːld/

**Ako sa volajú?**

**They don't eat ...** /ðei dəʊnt i:t/  
**They don't live ...** /ðei dəʊnt li:v/  
**bison** /'baɪsən/ *n sing or pl*  
**brown bears** /,braʊn 'beəz/ *n pl*

**chimpanzee** /,tʃɪmpæn'zi:/ *n*  
**giant pandas** /,dʒaɪənt 'pændəz/ *n pl*  
**hamster** /'hæmstə/ *n*  
**hippo** /'hɪpəʊ/ *n*  
**owl** /aʊl/ *n*  
**parrot** /'pærət/ *n*  
**polar bear** /'pəʊlə beə/ *n*  
**zebra** /'zi:brə, 'zeɪ/ *n*  
**berries** /'berɪz/ *n pl*  
*make jam in the summer.*  
**bamboo** /,bæm'bu:/ *n*

**shoots** /ʃu:ts/ *n pl*  
**basket** /'bɑ:skɪt/ *n*  
**cage** /keɪdʒ/ *n*  
**den** /den/ *n*  
**exist** /ɪg'zɪst/ *v*  
**footprint** /'fʊt,prɪnt/ *n*  
**kennel** /'kenl/ *n*  
**hutch** /hʌtʃ/ *n*  
**nest** /nest/ *n*  
**yeti** /'jetɪ/ *n*  
**Africa** /'æfrɪkə/ *n*  
**China** /'tʃaɪnə/ *n*  
**Europe** /'jʊərəp/ *n*  
**North America** /,nɔ:θ ə'merɪkə/ *n*

**Poland** /'pəʊlənd/ *n*  
**the Arctic** /ði 'ɑ:ktɪk/ *n phr*  
**The young ants are putting on a show.** /ðə ,jʌŋ 'ænts ə ,pʊtɪŋ ɒn ə 'ʃəʊ/  
**They can jump a long way.** /ðei kæn ,dʒʌmp ə lɒŋ 'weɪ/  
**The grasshoppers get angry.** /ðə ,grɑ:ʃhɒpəz get 'æŋgrɪ/

## Unit 7

**Its body was ten metres long!** /ɪts ,bɒdi wəz ,ten mi:təz 'lɒŋ/

**Jeho telo bolo 10 metrov dlhé.**

**past simple** /,pɑ:st 'sɪmpəl/ *n*  
**it was** /ɪt wəz/  
**they were** /ðei wə/  
**long** /lɒŋ/ *adj*  
**Its tail was twelve metres long.** /ɪts ,teɪl wəz ,twelv mi:təz 'lɒŋ/  
**Its tails were twelve metres long.** /ɪts ,teɪlz wə ,twelv mi:təz 'lɒŋ/  
**How was ... ?** /haʊ wəz/  
**How were ... ?** /haʊ wə/  
**Was its eye big?** /wəz ɪts 'aɪ bɪg/  
**Were its eyes big?** /wəz ɪts 'aɪz bɪg/  
**Yes, it was.** /,jɛs ɪt 'wɒz/  
**No, it wasn't.** /,nəʊ ɪt 'wɒzənt/  
**Yes, they were.** /,jɛs ðei 'wɜ:z/

**Oni nejedia.....** *They don't eat what people eat.*  
**Oni nebyvajú....** *They don't live in houses.*  
**bizón, zubor** *There are lots of bison in western Canada.*  
**hnede medvede** *You sometimes see brown bears in the woods.*  
**šimpanz** *The chimpanzees like bananas.*  
**panda obrovská** *Giant pandas only eat bamboo.*  
**škrečok** *My hamster likes playing on his wheel.*  
**hroch** *The hippos are bathing in the river.*  
**sova** *Owls fly through the trees very quietly.*  
**papagáj** *We saw a red and green parrot in the zoo today.*  
**polárny medveď** *The polar bear's coat was the colour of snow.*  
**zebra** *A zebra has black and white stripes.*  
**bobuľky (černice, maliny..)** *My mum uses berries to*  
**bambus** *The keeper is bringing some bamboo for the pandas to eat.*  
**výhonky** *Bamboo shoots are the soft young parts of the plant.*  
**košík** *Alice is carrying fruit and vegetables in her basket.*  
**klietka** *The lions in the zoo live in cages.*  
**brloh, nora** *Lions in Africa live in dens.*  
**existovať** *Do you think that ghosts really exist?*  
**otlačok chodidla** *I can see the dog's footprints in the mud.*  
**psia búda** *His dog lives in a kennel in the back garden.*  
**králikáreň** *We put the rabbits back in their hutch at night.*  
**hniezdo** *The bird is sitting in its nest.*  
**Yeti** *The yeti must have very big feet.*  
**Afrika** *Lions live in Africa.*  
**Čína** *There are very high mountains in China.*  
**Európa** *France is one of the countries of Europe.*  
**Severná Amerika** *Canada and the USA are countries in North America.*  
**Poľsko** *I'm supporting Poland in the World Cup.*  
**Antarktída** *Polar bears live in the Arctic.*  
**Malé mravce sa zúčastňujú šou.**  
**Dokážu dlho skákať**  
**Kobyľky sú nahnevané.**

**minulý čas** *This form of the verb is called the past simple.*  
**to bolo** *It was dark, so it was very difficult to see.*  
**Oni boli** *They were 12 metres tall and very scary!*  
**dlhý** *The river is very long. The tree is very tall.*  
**Jeho chvost bol 12m dlhý**  
**Ich chvosty boli 12m dlhé.**  
**Ako bol** *How sharp are its teeth?*  
**Ako boli** *How big were its ears?*  
**Bolo jeho oko veľké?**  
**Boli jeho oči veľké?**  
**Áno, bolo (to)**  
**Nie, nebolo (to)**  
**Áno, boli (oni)**

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**No, they weren't.** /,nəʊ ðeɪ 'wɜːnt/

**When I was (two), I was ...** /wen aɪ wəz tuː aɪ wəz/

**When I was (two), my toys were ...** /wen aɪ wəz tuː maɪ tɔɪz wə/

**prepositions** /,prepə'zɪʃənz/ n pl

**across** /ə'krɒs/ adv

**between** /bi'twiːn/ adv, prep

**down** /daʊn/ adv, prep

**through** /θruː/ adv, prep

**up** /ʌp/ adv

**claws** /kloːz/ n pl

**jaws** /dʒɔːz/ n pl

**spikes** /spaɪks/ n pl

**sharp** /ʃɑːp/ adj

**webbed** /webd/ adj

**friendly** /'frendli/ adj

**peaceful** /'piːsfəl/ adj

**planet** /'plænət/ n

**scared** /skeəd/ adj

**spots** /spɒts/ n pl

**teddy bear** /'tedi beə/ n

**vegetarian** /,vedʒə'teəriən/ adj, n

**yesterday** /'jestədi, ˌdeɪ/ adv

**How do you know that?** /haʊ du ju 'nəʊ ðæt/

**Do you know this dinosaur?** /du ju ,nəʊ ðɪs 'daɪnəsɔː/

**Its brain was not very big.** /ɪts ,breɪn wəz ,nɒt veri 'bɪg/

**My pet was a puppy.** /maɪ ,pet wəz ə 'pʌpi/

**Was the monster down the well?** /wəz ðə ,mɒnstə daʊn ðə 'wel/

**Nie, neboli (oni)**

**Ked' som mal 2 roky, bol som...** *When I was five, I was only one metre tall.*

**Ked' som mal 2 roky, moje hračky boli...** *When I was six, my toys were a bicycle and a football.*

**predložky** *Prepositions are usually short words.*

**cez, naprieč** *Helen is walking across the road.*

**medzi** *Lisa is standing between her father and mother.*

**dolu** *Alan is walking down the stairs. Helen is walking up the stairs.*

**cez** *The students are going through the gate.*

**hore** *Helen is walking up the stairs. Alan is walking down the stairs.*

**packy, drápy, pazúry** *The dinosaur's claws were very sharp.*

**čeluste** *His jaws were very strong.*

**ostne, špice** *He had spikes all the way down his back.*

**ostrý** *He used his sharp teeth for eating meat.*

**s plávacou blanou** *It had webbed feet to help it swim.*

**priateľský** *Nick is a friendly person. He likes talking to other people.*

**mierumilovný, mierový** *They live in a peaceful village in the country.*

**planéta** *The Earth is a planet. The planets go round the sun.*

**vystrašený** *I was scared when I saw the big dinosaurs.*

**bodky** *Draw a dinosaur with orange skin and blue spots.*

**plyšový medvedík** *The little boy had a tiny teddy bear.*

**vegetarián** *Many dinosaurs were vegetarian.*

**včera** *Today is Saturday. Yesterday was Friday. Tomorrow will be Sunday.*

**Ako to vieš?**

**Poznáš tohoto dinosaura?**

**Jeho mozog nebol veľmi veľký.**

**Moje domáce zvieratko je ešte mláďa.**

**Išla príšera dolu studňou?**

## Unit 8

**Stories and heroes** /,stɔːrɪz ən 'hɪərəʊz/

**ancient** /'eɪnʃənt/ adj

**adventure** /əd'ventʃə/ n

**deer** /diə/ n

**dragon** /'dræɡən/ n

**heroine** /'herəʊɪn/ n

**hydra** /'haɪdrə/ n

**knight** /naɪt/ n

**legend** /'ledʒənd/ n

**magazine** /,mæɡə'ziːn/ n

**newspaper** /'njuːspəɪpə/ n

**programme** /'prəʊɡræm/ n

**queen** /kwiːn/ n

**browse** /braʊz/ v

**click** /klɪk/ v

## Príbehy a hrdinovia

**antické, staroveké** *I like stories about ancient people from long ago.*

**dobrodružstvo** *Sinbad went to many places. He had a lot of adventures.*

**jeleň** *The caveman drew a picture of a deer on the wall.*

**drak** *The knight killed the dragon and saved the city.*

**hrdinka** *Superwoman was a heroine in films and comics.*

**nezmar** *The hero cut off the hydra's head but it just grew back again.*

**rytier** *That knight has a lovely white horse.*

**legenda** *Do you know the legend of King Arthur?*

**časopis** *Alan likes reading magazines about cars.*

**noviny** *David is reading today's newspaper.*

**program** *Last night we watched a programme about France on television.*

**kráľovná** *Queen Elizabeth is the Queen of England.*

**prezerat', listovat'** *Hit the browse button and go to the correct folder.*

**kliknúť** *Click on the button at the left hand side.*

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**download** /,daʊn'ləʊd/ v  
**keyboard** /'ki:bɔ:d/ n  
**messages** /'mesɪdʒɪz/ n pl  
**mouse** /maʊs/ n  
**screen** /skri:n/ n  
**scroll down** /,skrəʊl 'daʊn/ phr v

**website** /'websaɪt/ n  
**webpage** /'webpeɪdʒ/ n

**Life was hard because of the dragon.** /,laɪf wəz 'hɑ:d bi,kɔz əv ðə 'dræɡən/

**The dragon is breaking the doors of our houses!** /ðə ,dræɡən ɪz 'breɪkɪŋ ðə ,dɔ:z əv əʊə 'haʊzɪz/ **Drak  
rozbíja dvere domu!**

**Pictures tell stories of life long ago.** /,pɪktʃəz tel 'stɔ:ri:z əv ,laɪf lɔŋ ə'gəʊ/ **Obrázky hovoria príbehy o  
živote v minulosti**

**You fight this one!** /'ju: faɪt ,ðɪs wʌn/

**We've got information from faraway places.** /wɪv ɡɒt ,ɪnfə'meɪʃən frəm ,fɑ:ɪəweɪ 'pleɪsɪz/ **Máme informácie  
z odľahlých miest**

### Birthday /'bɜ:θdeɪ/

**blow** /bləʊ/ v  
**candle** /'kændl/ n  
**present** /'prezənt/ n  
**special** /'speʃəl/ adj  
**bingo** /'bɪŋɡəʊ/ n  
**invitation** /,ɪnvɪ'teɪʃən/ n

**invite** /ɪn'vaɪt/ v  
**make a wish** /,meɪk ə 'wɪʃ/ v phr  
**(coloured) sweets** /,kɒləd 'swi:ts/ n pl

**cover** /'kʌvə/ v  
**enjoy a treat** /ɪn,dʒɔɪ ə 'tri:t/ v phr

**jar of chocolate spread** /,dʒɑ:r əv ,tʃɒklət 'spred/ n phr

**packet** /'pækɪt/ n

### Christmas /'krɪsməs/ n

**angel** /'eɪndʒəl/ n  
**bird seed** /'bɜ:d si:d/ n

**Christmas dinner** /,krɪsməs 'dɪnə/ n

**Christmas table** /,krɪsməs 'teɪbəl/ n

**cracker** /'krækə/ n  
**hádky, prekvapenie** / Let's pull a cracker and see what falls out!  
**hang** /hæŋ/ v  
**honey** /'hʌni/ n  
**pinecone** /'paɪnkəʊn/ n  
**shine** /ʃaɪn/ v

**stiahnuť** Sue is always downloading films from the Internet.  
**klávesnica** Which keys are next to J on the keyboard?  
**odkazy** I got three messages today when I checked my e-mail.  
**myš** Move the mouse over the button and then click.  
**obrazovka** I'd like a flat computer screen for Christmas.  
**posunúť, rolovať dole** Scroll down the list and choose the one you want.  
**web stránka** Barry likes visiting websites about model railways.  
**web stránka** This webpage is very clear and easy to use.

**Život bol ťažký vďaka  
drakovi**

**Drak  
rozbíja dvere domu!**

**Obrázky hovoria príbehy o  
živote v minulosti**

**Ty sa bi s týmto!**

**Máme informácie**

### Narodeniny

**fúkať** The wind blew all day yesterday. My hat blew off my head.  
**svieca** There is one candle for each year. Five candles mean he is five years old.  
**darček** Lisa got some nice presents for her birthday.  
**špeciálny** Tomorrow is a special day. It is my birthday.  
**bingo (hra)** My mum plays bingo on Tuesday evenings.  
**pozvanie** Thank you for your invitation, but I can't come to dinner tomorrow.

**pozvať** David invited Frank to dinner at his house.

**Želaj si** Blow out the candles and make a wish!

**Farebné cukríky** I'm going to have cakes, sweets and presents for everybody.

**zakryť** Jenny is covering the food to keep it hot.

**tešiť sa z pozornosti, rozmaznávania** We all enjoy a treat when it's our birthday.

**pohár čokoládovej nátierky(nugety)** I need some bread, some butter and a jar of chocolate spread.

**Sáčik** Isabel is opening a packet of tea.

### Vianoce In many countries, Christmas Day is a holiday.

**anjel** We always put an angel on top of the Christmas tree.  
**semienka, zrná pre vtáky** Put some bird seed on the grass for the birds to eat.

**Vianočný obed, večera** They have Christmas dinner at about two o'clock.

**Vianočný stôl** We made special decorations for the Christmas table.

**veľká salónka (vo vnútri sú sladkosti, vtipy,**

**zavesiť** Apples were hanging from every branch of the tree.

**med** Nick eats bread and honey for breakfast.

**borová šuška** Jill is painting pinecones to hang on the tree.

**svietiť** The lights on the tree are shining brightly.

**(sing) carols** /ˌsɪŋ, ˈkærəlz/ n pl

**sleigh** /sleɪ/ n

**snowman** /ˈsnəʊmæn/ n

**wrap** /ræp/ v

**dip** /dɪp/ v

**cut out** /ˌkʌt ˈaʊt/ phr v

**each one** /iːtʃ ˈwʌn/

**fix** /fɪks/ v

**name tags** /ˈneɪm tægz/ n pl

**fix the name tags** /ˌfɪks ðə ˈneɪm tægz/

**fold** /fəʊld/ v

**serviettes** /ˌsɜːviːets/ n pl

**fold serviettes to a triangle shape** /ˌfəʊld sɜːviːets tu ə ˈtraɪæŋɡəl ˌʃeɪp/

**Easter** /ˈiːstə/ n

**champion** /ˈtʃæmpiən/ n

**Easter eggs** /ˈiːstər eɡz/ n pl

**fingerprint** /ˈfɪŋɡə,prɪnt/ n

**first** /fɜːst/ number, adj

**last** /lɑːst/ adj

**paint** /peɪnt/ v

**print** /prɪnt/ v

**chick** /tʃɪk/ n

**duckling** /ˈdʌklɪŋ/ n

**kitten** /ˈkɪtn/ n

**lamb** /læm/ n

**piglet** /ˈpɪɡlɪt/ n

**puppy** /ˈpʌpi/ n

**pond** /pɒnd/ n

**need** /niːd/ v

**Easter Egg Roll** /ˌiːstər eɡ ˈrəʊl/ n phr

**cross the line** /ˌkrɒs ðə ˈlaɪn/ v phr

**symbol** /ˈsɪmbəl/ n

**icing sugar** /ˈaɪsɪŋ ˌʃʊɡə/ n

**shape** /ʃeɪp/ n

**koledy** *Some people came to the door and sang carols.*

**sane** *Father Christmas brings all the presents on his sleigh.*

**snehuliak** *We made a snowman in the street, and it melted in the sun.*

**zabalit'** *Jenny is wrapping a book in paper. It is a present for Kate.*

**vložit', ponorit'** *Dip your hand into your stocking and see what you can find.*

**vystrihnúť** *Katy cut out some pictures and hung them on the wall.*

**každý, navzájom** *All the presents are beside the tree. There is a ribbon round each one.*

**pripevniť** *The blackboard fell down. The teacher fixed it to the wall again.*

**menovky** *We made name tags for each place at the table.*

**pripevniť si menovky** *We fixed the name tags to the chairs.*

**ohnúť** *Susan is folding the letter and putting it in the envelope.*

**obrúsky** *Dad has got green and red serviettes for the Christmas table.*

**ohnite obrúsky do trojuholníkového tvaru**

**Veľká Noc**

**šampión** *I got to the line first! I'm the champion!*

**Veľkonočné vajičko** *I love chocolate Easter eggs.*

**Otlačok prsta** *My Easter egg has your fingerprints all over it!*

**prvý** *January is the first month of the year.*

**posledný** *The first letter of the alphabet is "A". The last letter is "Z".*

**maľovať** *Martin is painting the walls of his house.*

**tlačiť** *The children are using potatoes to print patterns on the paper.*

**kuriatko** *One of the hens has two chicks.*

**káčatko** *The mother duck has four baby ducklings.*

**mačiatko** *That cat has two kittens.*

**jahňa, baránok** *We saw some lambs in the field.*

**prasiatko** *The little piglet has a curly tail.*

**šteniatko** *My new puppy licks my face all the time.*

**rybník** *There are lots of ducks on the pond.*

**potrebovať** *Plants need water. They cannot live without water.*

**Sút'áž v guľaní vajičok** *Our egg came second in the Easter Egg Roll.*

**prejsť cez čiaru** *It crossed the line just after the winner.*

**symbol** *Rabbits and chicks are symbols of Easter.*

**múčkový cukor** *Let's put icing sugar on the top of our cake.*

**tvar** *"What shape is a ball?" "It's round."*