

Unit No.	English Word	n, v, adj, adv	Czech	English definition	Example Sentence
1	accident	n	nehoda	something bad which happens that is not intended and which causes injury or damage	a car/traffic accident
1	accidental	adj	náhodný	not intended	accidental damage
1	Actually ...		vlastně	used when you are saying what is the truth of a situation; used when you are saying something surprising; used when you are disagreeing with someone or saying no to a request	He didn't actually say anything important; She sounds English but she's actually Spanish
1	ancient	adj	starověký	from a long time ago	ancient Greece/Rome
1	attack	v	útočit, napadnout	to use violence to hurt or damage someone or something	He was attacked and seriously injured by a gang of youths.
1	barefoot	adj	naboso	not wearing any shoes or socks	They ran barefoot along the wet beach.
1	bloke	n	chlap	a man	Jake seems like a nice bloke.
1	bottom	adj	spodek, dolní část	the lowest part of something	Click on the icon at the bottom of the page.
1	brilliant	adj	výtečný	very good	We saw a brilliant film.
1	carry	v	nosit	to hold something or someone with your hands, arms, or on your back and take them from one place to another	He was carrying my bags.
1	catch	v	chytit	to get on a bus, train, etc in order to travel somewhere	You can catch the bus from the top of the hill.
1	century	n	století	a period of 100 years, especially used in giving dates	the twentieth century
1	cholera	n	cholera	a serious disease that affects the stomach and bowels, usually caused by dirty water or food	100 years ago, lots of people died of cholera
1	climb	v	stoupat, šplhat na	to go up something, or onto the top of something	to climb a ladder/tree/mountain
1	competition	n	soutěž	an organized event in which people try to win a prize by being the best, fastest, etc	to enter a competition
1	control	v	řídít, organizovat	to make a person, organization, or object do what you want	A board of directors controls the company.
1	coral	n	korál	a hard, usually pink or white substance produced by a type of very small sea animal	a coral reef
1	dangerous	adj	nebezpečný	If someone or something is dangerous, they could harm you.	a dangerous chemical
1	die	v	zahynout, zemřít	to stop living	At least 3,000 people have died in the earthquake.
1	disease	n	nemoc, nákaza	an illness caused by an infection or by a failure of health and not by an accident	heart disease
1	emigrate	v	emigrovat	to leave your own country to go and live in another one	We're thinking of emigrating to New Zealand.
1	explore	v	prozkoumávat	to go around a place where you have never been in order to find out what is there	The children love exploring.

1	farmland	n	zemědělská půda, pozemek	land which is used for or suitable for farming	I live in the country - my house is in the middle of farmland
1	fit	adj	v kondici	healthy, especially because you exercise regularly	He's very fit for his age - he can run 10km
1	frozen	adj	zmražený	turned into ice	The pond was frozen and people were skating on it.
1	gunshot	n	výstřel	when a gun is fired	I heard a gunshot and rushed into the street.
1	helpful	adj	nápomocný	useful	helpful advice/comments
1	hope	v	doufat	to want something to happen or be true	I hope the bus won't be late.
1	illness	n	nemoc	a disease of the body or mind	a serious/terminal illness
1	imagine	v	představit si	to create an idea or picture of something in your mind	Imagine being able to do all your shopping from your armchair.
1	journey	n	cesta	when you travel from one place to another	a car/train journey
1	life	n	život	the time between a person's birth and their death	I'm not sure I want to spend the rest of my life with him.
1	live	adj	živý	A live radio or television programme is seen or heard as it happens.	live coverage
1	mountain	n	hora	a very high hill	to climb a mountain
1	museum	n	muzeum	a building where you can look at important objects connected with art, history, or science	a museum of modern art
1	Native American	n	domorodý Američan	a member of one of the races who were living in North and South American before Europeans arrived	The arrival of Europeans wasn't good for the Native Americans
1	ocean	n	oceán	the sea; one of the five main areas that the sea is divided into	to swim in the ocean
1	recording contract	n	nahrávací smlouva	an agreement with a company to record your music on discs or tapes so that people can buy it	Our band have got a recording contract - it's so exciting
1	remains	n	zbytky	the parts of something, especially a building, that continue to exist when the rest of it has been destroyed	the remains of a Buddhist temple
1	round here		poblíž	near this place	Are there any cafes round here?
1	send	v	poslat	to arrange for something to go or be taken somewhere, especially by post	I sent him a letter last week.
1	settlement	n	kolonie, osídlení	a town or village which people built to live in after arriving from somewhere else	a Jewish settlement
1	settler	n	osadník	someone who moves to a new place where there were not many people before	The first European settlers arrived in Virginia in 1607.
1	ship		lod'	a large boat that carries people or goods by sea	a cruise ship
1	shipwreck	n	vrak lodi	an accident in which a ship is destroyed at sea	There's a shipwreck of the coast
1	sink	v	potopit se	to go down or make something go down below the surface of water and not come back up	The Titanic sank after hitting an iceberg.
1	submarine	n	ponorka	a boat that travels under water	We live in a yellow submarine

1	site	n	stránka	website (= an area on the Internet where information about a particular subject, organization, etc can be found)	I'm building a website
1	Too right!		Velmi dobrý!	used to agree with something someone has had	"That was a great concert" "Too right!"
1	trail	n	cesta za účelem	a route planned for a particular purpose	a nature trail
1	trainers	n	sportovní obuv	soft sports shoes	I need some new trainers, but they have to be Nike
1	trousers	n	kalhoty	a piece of clothing that covers the legs and has a separate part for each leg	a pair of trousers
1	try	v	zkusit, pokusit se	to attempt to do something	I tried to open the window but couldn't.
1	underwater	adj	podvodní	under the surface of water	an underwater camera
1	useful	adj	užitečný	helping you to do or achieve something	useful information
1	wagon	n	kočár	a large vehicle with four large wheels pulled by horses	My grandfather travelled to California in a wagon
1	waste	v	marnit, ztrácet	to use too much of something or use something badly when there is a limited amount of it	I don't want to waste any more time so let's start.
1	waterfall	n	vodopád	a stream of water that flows from a high place, often to a pool below	Niagara Falls is the world's biggest waterfall
1	wheel	n	kolo	a circular object fixed under a vehicle so that it moves smoothly over the ground	My bike needs a new front wheel.
1	win	v	vyhrát	to get the most points in a competition or game, or the most votes in an election	Barcelona won the game 6-0.
2	angry	adj	naštvaný	having a strong feeling against someone who has behaved badly, making you want to shout at them or hurt them	He's really angry at/with me for upsetting Sophie.
2	baggy	adj	pytlovitý, volný	Baggy clothes are big and loose.	I like wearing baggy trousers because they are comfortable
2	beads	n	korálky	small round balls of glass, wood or plastic that are used for making jewellery or for decorating things	I bought my sister some beads for Christmas
2	binoculars	n	dalekohled, triedr	a piece of equipment for looking at things that are far away, made from two tubes with glass at the ends	a pair of binoculars
2	biro	n	propisovačka	a type of pen that has a very small metal ball at its end and a thin tube of ink inside	I always write with a biro
2	button	n	knoflík	a small, round object that you push through a hole to fasten clothing	to do up/undo your buttons
2	casual	adj	neformální	Casual clothing is comfortable and not suitable for formal occasions.	I don't like wearing casual clothes - I always wear a suit
2	cave	n	jeskyně	a large hole in the side of a cliff (= straight, high rock next to the sea), mountain, or under the ground	Thousands of years ago, people lived in caves

2	cook	n	vařit	someone who prepares and cooks food	I love cooking - I'd like to be a professional cook
2	concert	n	koncert	a performance of music and singing	a pop concert
2	decorated	adj	ozdobený	made to look more attractive or special, having had things added	We've moved into a new house - it's beautifully decorated
2	denim	adj	denim	thick, strong, cotton cloth, usually blue, which is used to make clothes	a denim jacket
2	dye	n	barvivo	a substance that is used to change the colour of something	I used dye to make my hair green
2	fabric	n	látka, tkanina	cloth	a light/woollen fabric
2	fashionable	adj	moderní	popular at a particular time	fashionable clothes
2	flared	adj	rozšířený, zvonový	describes trousers which are wide below the knee	flared jeans
2	get a surprise	v	být překvapen	If you get a surprise something happens that you were not expecting.	I got a nice surprise this morning – Peter rang.
2	get an idea	v	dostat nápad	to suddenly think of a plan	Where did you get the idea for the painting?
2	get angry	v	zlobit se na někoho	to get a strong feeling against someone, making you want to shout at them or hurt them	He wasn't listening to a word I was saying and I was getting really angry.
2	get close	v	dostat se blíž	to become nearer	I saw Tom Cruise in the supermarket, but I couldn't get close to him
2	get home	v	dorazit domů	to arrive at the place where you live	I didn't get home till midnight.
2	get old	v	zestárnout	to start to show that you have lived for a long time and are not now young	My dad's getting old - his hair is almost white!
2	get the answer	v	dostat odpověď	to give the correct number or information as a reply to a question in a test	This maths question is really hard, but I think I've got the answer
2	get to school	v	dorazit do školy	to travel to and arrive at school	How do you get to school?
2	get wet	v	zmoknout	to get water on some or all of your body	I didn't have an umbrella so I got really wet.
2	go for a walk	v	jít na procházku	to walk for pleasure	We thought we'd go for a walk after dinner.
2	informal	adj	neformální	relaxed and friendly	an informal discussion/meeting
2	ink	n	inkoust	a coloured liquid that you use for writing, printing, or drawing	Oh no! I've got ink all over my new trousers!
2	invent	v	vynalézt	to design or create something that has never existed before	We've invented a new game.
2	invention	n	vynález	something that has been designed or created for the first time	A lot of great inventions have come from America.
2	inventor	n	vynálezce	someone who designs and makes new things	John Logie Baird, from Scotland, was the inventor of Television
2	laugh	v	smát se (nahlas)	to smile while making sounds with your voice that show you are happy or think something is funny	You never laugh at my jokes.
2	low-waisted	adj	bokový (kalhoty)	describes trousers or skirts which cover very little of the stomach	low-waisted jeans
2	pattern	n	vzor	a design of lines, shapes, colours, etc	I like the pattern on your shirt.

2	popular	adj	populární	liked by many people	'Jack' was the most popular boy's name.
2	receive	v	obdržet	to get something that someone has given or sent to you	Occasionally, he receives letters from fans.
2	stage	n	jeviště	the raised area in a theatre where actors perform	He's on stage for most of the play.
2	stick	v	přilepit	to become joined to something else or to make something become joined to something else, usually with a substance like glue	Anne stuck a picture of her boyfriend on the wall.
2	straight	adj	přímý, rovný	not curved or bent	a straight road
2	strong	adj	silný	A strong person or animal is physically powerful; A strong object does not break easily or can support heavy things.	Are you strong enough to lift this table on your own?
2	style	n	styl	a way of doing something that is typical of a particular person, group, place, or period; a way of designing hair, clothes, furniture, etc	a style of painting/writing
2	suddenly	adv	náhle	quickly and unexpectedly	I suddenly realized who she was.
2	surprise	n	překvapení	an event that you did not expect to happen	I didn't know that my parents were coming - it was a lovely surprise.
2	tough	adj	pevný, houževnatý	not easily damaged, cut, etc	Children's shoes have to be tough.
2	traffic light	n	dopravní světla, semafor	a set of red, green, and yellow lights that is used to stop and start traffic	Turn left at the traffic lights.
2	typewriter	n	psací stroj	a machine with keys that you press to produce letters and numbers on paper	Most people use computers instead of typewriters
2	velcro	n	suchý zip	material that consists of two pieces of cloth that stick together, used to fasten clothes	My trainers have velcro
2	wig	n	paruka	a covering of real or artificial hair that you wear on your head	She was wearing a blonde wig.
3	athlete	n	atlet	someone who is very good at a sport and who competes with others in organised events	My brother wants to be an athlete - he's best at the 100m
3	badly	adv	hrozně, špatně	in a way that is of low quality or in an unpleasant way	to behave badly
3	break a record	v	překonat rekord	to do something faster, better, etc than anyone else	He broke the world record for the 200m.
3	brilliantly	adv	výtečně	in a way that is very good	She performed brilliantly.
3	confident	adj	sebejistý	certain about your ability to do things well	a confident grin
3	deep	adj	hluboký	having a long distance from the top to the bottom	The water is a lot deeper than it seems.
3	dramatic	adj	dramatický	very sudden or noticeable; full of action and excitement	a dramatic change/improvement
3	drummer	n	bubeník	someone who plays a drum	I want to be the drummer in a rock band
3	early	adj	na počátku	near the beginning of a period of time, process, etc; before the usual time or the time that was arranged	Nirvana were the biggest rock band in the early 1990s
3	easily	adv	snadno	with no difficulty	This diary fits easily into my bag.

3	event	n	událost	something that happens, especially something important or unusual;	Local people have been shocked by recent events in the town.
3	excellent	adj	vyňikající	very good, or of a very high quality	That was an excellent meal.
3	exciting	adj	vzrušující	making you feel very happy and enthusiastic	an exciting football match
3	expensive	adj	drahý, nákladný	costing a lot of money	expensive jewellery
3	far	adj	daleko	used to talk about how distant something is	It's the first time I've been so far away from home.
3	fast	adj	rychlý	moving, happening, or doing something quickly	fast cars
3	fluent	adj	plynulý, pohotový	able to use a language naturally without stopping or making mistakes	She is fluent in six languages.
3	fluently	adv	plynule	using a language naturally, without stopping or making mistakes	He speaks Japanese fluently.
3	free diving	n	potápění bez dýchacího přístroje	swimming underwater without equipment	
3	gold medal	n	zlatá medaile	a small, round disc given to someone for winning a race or competition	to win an Olympic gold medal
3	gymnastics	n	gymnastika	a sport in which you do physical exercises on the floor and on different pieces of equipment, often in competitions	Gymnastics is my favourite event at the Olympic Games
3	happily	adv	šťastně	in a happy way	I thought he was happily married.
3	hard	adj	náročný	difficult to do or understand; full of problems and difficult to deal with	It must be hard to study with all this noise.
3	have a go at someone		pustit se do někořo, kritizovat	to criticize someone	He started having a go at me because I thought I wasn't paying attention.
3	high jump	n	skok vysoký	a sports event in which people try to jump over a bar which gets higher and higher during the competition	I'm good at the high jump - I can jump 1.5 metres
3	Hold on!		Počkej!	something that you say to show that you are surprised or confused by something and want to think about it for a short time	"Hold on! You've forgotten your bag!"
3	I'm off!		Odcházím!	said when you are leaving somewhere	Well, I'm off. See you all tomorrow.
3	important	adj	důležitý	valuable, useful, or necessary	My family is very important to me.
3	intelligent	adj	inteligentní	able to learn and understand things easily	a highly intelligent young woman
3	interesting	adj	zajímavý	Someone or something that is interesting keeps your attention because they are unusual, exciting, or have lots of ideas.	an interesting person
3	jump	v	skákat	to push your body up and away from the ground using your feet and legs	The children were jumping up and down with excitement.
3	jump	n	skok	when you push your body up into the air using your feet and legs	He won with a jump of 8.5 metres.

3	keyboard	n	klávesnice	a set of keys on a computer, which you press to make it work, or the rows of keys on a piano; an electrical musical instrument similar to a piano	The keyboard on my computer is broken
3	long jump	n	skok daleký	a sports event in which people try to jump as far as possible	I'm good at the long jump - I can jump 5 metres
3	low	adj	nízký	below the usual level	a low income
3	messy	adj	špinavý	untidy or dirty	messy hair
3	nervous	adj	nervózní	worried and anxious	a nervous cough/laugh
3	nervously	adv	nervózně	in a worried and anxious way	She laughed nervously.
3	noisy	adj	hlučný	Noisy people or things make a lot of noise.	A crowd of noisy protesters gathered in the square.
3	pretty	n	hezký	If a woman or girl is pretty, she is attractive.	The traffic was pretty bad.
3	practise	v	procvičovat, cvičit	to repeat something regularly in order to improve your ability	How often do you practise?
3	quickly	adv	rychle	fast or in a short time	I quickly shut the door.
3	quiet	adj	tichý	making little or no noise; without much noise or activity	Can you be quiet, please? We're trying to work.
3	score a goal	v	dát branku	to get a point in a game by sending a ball into a special object or area	Beckham scored a fantastic goal on Saturday
3	shallow	adj	mělký	not deep	shallow water
3	slim	adj	štíhlý	Someone who is slim is thin in an attractive way.	I'm slim because I eat healthy food
3	snowboarding	n	snowboarding	a sport in which you stand on a large board and move over snow	I prefer snowboarding to skiing
3	soon		brzy	after a short period of time	I've got to leave quite soon.
3	Stop it!		Nech toho! Přestaň!	said to tell someone to stop saying or doing something	"Don't hurt your sister David. Stop it!"
3	successful	adj	úspěšný	achieving what you want to achieve; having achieved a lot or made a lot of money through your work	If the operation is successful, she should be walking within a few months.
3	well	adv	dobře	healthy; in a successful or satisfactory way; used at the beginning of a sentence to pause slightly or to express doubt or disagreement	to feel/look well; I thought they played well; "You'll go, won't you?" "Well, I'm not sure."
4	atmosphere	n	atmosféra, ovzduší, vzduch	the air inside a room or other place	a smoky atmosphere
4	breathe	v	dýchat	to take air into and out of your lungs	breathe in/out
4	cause	v	způsobit	to make something happen	The hurricane caused widespread damage.
4	climate change	n	změna klimatu	a permanent change in the weather conditions, especially the change towards warmer, wetter weather	Climate change is going to be a big problem in the next 50 years
4	coal	n	uhlí	a hard, black substance that is dug from under the ground and burnt as fuel	a lump of coal
4	coastal	adj	pobřežní	situated on or relating to the coast	a coastal town/resort
4	cut down	v	porazit (strom)	to make a tree or other plant fall to the ground by cutting it near the bottom	My dad's going to cut down the tree in our garden, because it's too close to the house
4	cycle lane	n	stezka pro cyklisty	a part of the road which is for people who are riding bikes	There are lots of cycle lanes in my town

4	disappear	v	zmizet	to become impossible to see; to stop existing	She watched him disappear into the crowd; These flowers are disappearing from our countryside.
4	drop litter	v	odhazovat odpadky	to drop paper and other bits of rubbish on the ground	You musn't drop litter in the street
4	energy source	n	energetický zdroj	something such as oil or wind which can be used to provide power	In the future we will have more electricity from energy sources like wind and solar power
4	environment	n	životní prostředí	the air, land, and water where people, animals, and plants live	I try to use products that are less damaging to the environment.
4	flood	n	záplava	when a lot of water covers an area that is usually dry, especially when a river becomes too full	The flood destroyed thousands of homes.
4	fragile	adj	křehký	easily broken, damaged, or destroyed	a fragile china cup
4	fumes	n	dým, zplodiny	strong, unpleasant, and often dangerous gas or smoke	car exhaust fumes
4	global warming	n	globální oteplování	when the air around the world becomes warmer because of pollution	They say that global warming is caused by cars and factories
4	hurricane	n	hurikán	a violent storm with very strong winds	There was a terrible hurricane in Florida last week - lots of houses were destroyed
4	hydro-electric dam	n	přehrada s vodní elektrárnou	A strong wall built across a river to stop the water and make a lake, which is used to produce electricity	A big new hydro-electric dam in China will provide eclectricity for millions of people
4	increase (noun)	n	zvýšení	when the number, size or amount of something gets bigger	a price/tax increase
4	increase (verb)	n	zvýšit	to get bigger or to make something bigger in size or amount	Exports of computers have increased by 15% since January.
4	island	n	ostrov	an area of land that has water around it	the Caribbean island of Grenada
4	melt	v	tát, roztavit, roztát	If something melts, it changes from a solid into a liquid because of heat and if you melt something, you heat it until it becomes liquid.	The sun soon melted the ice on the pond.
4	nuclear energy	n	jaderná energie	energy which is produced when the nucleus of an atom is divided or joined to another nucleus	Nuclear energy is very cheap, but some people don't like it
4	oil	n	ropa	a thick liquid that comes from under the Earth's surface that is used as a fuel and for making parts of machines move smoothly	an oil company
4	pick up	v	vyzvednout	to lift someone or something by using your hands	My mum picks me up from school every day
4	planet	n	planeta	a large, round object in space that moves around the sun or another star	Jupiter is the largest planet of our solar system.

4	pole	n	tyčka	a long, thin stick made of wood or metal, often used to hold something up	tent poles
4	pole	n	pól	the parts of the Earth that are furthest north and south	the North and South Poles
4	pollute	v	znečistit	to make water, air, soil, etc dirty or harmful	We need a fuel that won't pollute the environment.
4	pollution	n	znečištění	damage caused to water, air, etc by harmful substances or waste	The book shows simple things you can do to reduce pollution from your car.
4	power station	n	elektrárna	a place where electricity is produced	There's a nuclear power station near our house
4	rainforest	n	deštný prales	a forest with a lot of tall trees where it rains a lot	a tropical rainforest
4	recycle	v	recyklovat	to put used paper, glass, plastic, etc through a process so that it can be used again	We recycle all our newspapers and bottles.
4	recycling	n	recyklace	when paper, glass, plastic, etc is put through a process so that it can be used again	We must find ways to encourage recycling.
4	renewable	adj	obnovitelný	A renewable form of energy can be produced as quickly as it is used.	a renewable energy source such as wind power
4	rise	v	stoupat, zvyšovat se	to increase in level; to move up	The temperature always rises in the summer
4	rubbish	n	odpadky	things that you throw away because you do not want them	Our rubbish gets collected on Thursdays.
4	sea level	n	hladina moře	the level of the sea's surface, used to measure the height of an area of land	The mountain is 5,000 metres above sea level
4	solar energy	n	sluneční energie	energy from the sun	I think we should use more solar energy and less nuclear energy
4	thunderstorm	n	bouřka	a storm that has thunder (= loud noise) and lightning (= sudden flashes of light in the sky)	I hate thunderstorms - they're scary
4	tornado	n	tornádo	an extremely strong and dangerous wind that blows in a circle and destroys buildings as it moves along	A tornado has destroyed 10 houses in America
4	traffic	n	doprava (provoz)	the cars, trucks, etc using a road	Traffic is heavy in both directions.
4	transport	n	doprava	a vehicle or system of vehicles, such as buses, trains, aircraft, etc for getting from one place to another	He can't drive so he has to rely on public transport.
4	twister	n	tornádo, vichřice	tornado (= an extremely strong and dangerous wind that blows in a circle)	"A twister's coming! Run!"
4	wave	n	vlna	a line of higher water that moves across the surface of the sea or a lake	I could hear the waves crashing against the rocks.
4	whirlwind	n	vichřice	a strong wind that moves round and round very quickly	A whirlwind has destroyed 3 houses in America
4	wind energy	n	větrná energie	energy that is created using wind	Wind energy will become more important in the 21st century
5	already		již, už	before now, or before a particular time in the past	I've already told him.

5	apartment	n	apartment, byt	a set of rooms for someone to live in on one level of a building or house	We live in an apartment on the 10th floor of a block
5	baseball	n	basebal	a game in which two teams try to win points by hitting a ball and running around four fixed points	The New York Yankees are my favourite baseball team
5	career	n	kariéra	a job that you do for a long period of your life and that gives you the chance to move to a higher position and earn more money	a successful career in marketing
5	elevator	n	výtah	a machine that carries people up and down in tall buildings	I live on the 20th floor, so I usually take the elevator
5	flat	n	byt	a set of rooms to live in, with all the rooms on one level of a building	a large block of flats
5	garbage	n	odpadky	things that you throw away because you do not want them	Don't forget to take out the garbage.
5	holiday	n	dovolená	a long visit to a place away from where you live, for pleasure	a skiing/walking holiday
5	just		právě	a very short time ago	I've just been on a trip to France.
5	lift	n	výtah	a machine that carries people up and down in tall buildings	Shall we use the stairs or take the lift?
5	make breakfast		připravovat snídani	to prepare the meal that you eat in the morning	I was just making breakfast for the kids.
5	Nice one!		To je dobře!	used when you are pleased about something	'She says she'll pick us up.' 'Oh, nice one, Josh.'
5	Off we go!		Tak jdeme!	used to say that you are starting something or leaving somewhere	"Time for school. Off we go!"
5	pavement	n	chodník	a path by the side of a road that people walk on	It's illegal to park on the pavement.
5	poem	n	báseň	a piece of writing, especially one that has short lines and uses words that sound the same	love/war poems
5	poet	n	básník	someone who writes poems	My olderr sister wants to be a poet
5	poetry	n	poezie	poems in general, or the writing of poetry	I enjoy all kinds of poetry, especially love poetry.
5	population	n	počet obyvatel	the number of people living in a particular area; all the people living in a particular area, or all the people or animals of a particular type	What's the population of Brazil?
5	sidewalk	n	krajnice	a path with a hard surface by the side of a road that people walk on	Let's sit on the sidewalk and have a coffee
5	streetcar	n	tramvaj	an electric vehicle for carrying passengers, mostly in cities, which runs along metal tracks in the road	I go to work by streetcar
5	subway	n	metro, podzemka	a system of trains that travel underground	We can take the subway to Grand Central Station.
5	Sure		Jistě, samozřejmě.	used to agree to something	'Can I borrow your pen?' 'Sure.'
5	switch off	v	vypnout	to turn a light, television, computer, etc, off using a switch	My computer makes a funny noise when I switch it off

5	tram	n	tramvaj	an electric vehicle for carrying passengers, mostly in cities, which moves along metal lines in the road	I go to school on the tram every day
5	underground	n	metro, podzemka	a system of trains that is built under a city	the London Underground
5	vacation	n	dovolená	a period of time when you are not at home but are staying somewhere else for enjoyment	We're taking a vacation in Florida.
5	whale	n	velryba	a very large animal that looks like a large fish, lives in the sea and breathes air through a hole at the top of its head	One day I'd like to swim with whales
5	Wicked!		Super!	said when you are very pleased about something or like something very much	You're coming too tonight, Josie? Wicked!
5	yet		dříve, již, už	before now or before that time; now or as early as this time	Have you read his book yet?
6	adult	n	dospělý	a person or animal that has finished growing and is not now a child	I'm going to be a doctor when I'm an adult
6	age limit	n	věkový limit	the age at which a person is allowed or not allowed to do something	The lower age limit for buying cigarettes in the UK is sixteen.
6	allow	v	povolit	to give someone permission for something	Smoking is not allowed in the restaurant.
6	baby	n	mimino	a very young child	a baby girl/boy
6	bamboo	n	bambus	a tall plant with hard hollow stems, often used for making furniture	A lot of bamboo grows in China
6	bungee jumping	n	bungee jumping	the sport of jumping from a very high place with a long elastic rope tied to your leg, so that the rope pulls you back before you hit the ground	When I was in New Zealand, I went bungee jumping - it was so exciting!
6	ceremony	n	obřad	a formal event that is performed on important social or religious occasions	a wedding/marriage ceremony
6	child	n	dítě	a young person who is not yet an adult	an eight-year-old child
6	come of age	v	dosáhnout plnoletosti	to reach the age when you are legally recognized as an adult	In Britain, you come of age when you're 21
6	dress up	v	převléknout se za	to wear special clothes in order to change your appearance, usually for a game or party	He dressed up as Superman for the party.
6	elderly	adj	starší	a more polite word for 'old', used to describe people	an elderly man
6	flag	n	vlajka	a piece of cloth with a special design and colours, that is fixed to a pole as the symbol of a country or group	the French flag
6	flame	n	plamen	hot, bright, burning gas produced by something on fire	Smoke and flames were pouring out of the burning factory.
6	get married	v	vzít se	to begin a legal relationship with someone as their husband or wife	We got married last year.
6	grow	v	růst	to develop and become bigger or taller as time passes	Children grow very quickly.

6	let	v	nechat, dovolit	to allow someone to do something, or to allow something to happen	Let them play outside.
6	liana		liána	The name given to the various climbing and twining plants which abound in tropical forests.	Tarzan used lianas to swing through the forest.
6	middle-aged	adj	středního věku	in the middle of your life before you are old	a middle-aged couple/man/woman
6	minimum	adj	minimální	The minimum amount of something is the smallest amount that is allowed, needed, or possible.	How much is the minimum wage?
6	music festival	n	hudební festival	an organized set of musical performances in one place, taking place over several days	There's a big music festival in my town every summer
6	pensioner	n	důchodce	someone who receives a pension	My grandfather is a pensioner, so he doesn't have to work
6	permission	n	povolení	when you allow someone to do something	She gave him permission without asking any questions.
6	prepare	v	připravit	to get someone or something ready for something that will happen in the future	I haven't prepared my speech yet.
6	rope	n	lano	very thick cord made from twisted thread	Always take ropes if you are climbing a mountain
6	teenager	n	teenager	someone who is between 13 and 19 years old	I love being a teenager - it must be boring to be an adult
6	toddler	n	batole	a child who has just learned to walk	My little brother is much younger than me - he's still a toddler
6	torch	n	pochodeň	a long stick with material that burns tied to the top of it	Everyone in the procession was carrying a torch
6	tourist	n	turista	someone who visits a place for pleasure and does not live there	We get a lot of tourists in my town every summer
6	tower	n	věž	a very tall, narrow building, or part of a building	a church tower
6	vote	v	hlasovat	to show your choice or opinion in an election or meeting by writing a cross on an official piece of paper or putting your hand up	Who did you vote for?
7	big deal		důležitý	important	It's no big deal (= it is not important) if he doesn't come.
7	cash	n	peníze v hotovosti	money in any form	She's a bit short of cash at the moment.
7	clown	n	klaun	a performer who has special clothes and a painted face and makes people laugh	We had a clown at our school disco - he was funny!
7	doctor	n	lékař, doktor	a person whose job is to treat people who have an illness or injury	I have to go to the doctor's for a check-up.
7	examine	v	prohlížet, zkoumat	to look at someone or something very carefully, especially to try to discover something	She picked up the knife and examined it closely.
7	face	n	obličej	the front part of the head where the eyes, nose, and mouth are, or the expression on this part	She's got a long, thin face.

7	fancy dress	n	převlek, kostým	special clothes that people wear for a party, which make them look like a different person	a fancy dress party
7	fool	n	hlupák	a stupid person	I was a fool to trust him.
7	frown	v	mračit se	to make your face show that you are annoyed or worried by moving your eyebrows (= lines of hair above your eyes)	She frowned when I mentioned his name.
7	fun	n	zábava	enjoyment or pleasure, or something that gives you enjoyment or pleasure	You'll like it - it's good fun!
7	funny	adj	legrační	making you smile or laugh	a funny story
7	Get a move on!		Pohni se! Hejbní kostrou!	used to rudely ask someone to hurry	Come on, get a move on! We haven't got all day.
7	glad	adj	rád	happy about something	She's very glad that she left.
7	hairstyle	n	účes	the style in which someone arranges their hair	Do you like my new hairstyle?
7	have a drink		pít	to drink something	I always have a drink of coffee in the morning
7	have a good laugh		smát se od srdce	to laugh a lot and enjoy yourself	We had a really good laugh at Maria's last night.
7	have a good time		mít se dobře	to enjoy yourself	I always have a good time in music lessons at school
7	have fun		mít se dobře, zažít legraci	to enjoy yourself	Did you have fun at the party last night?
7	hospital	n	nemocnice	a place where ill or injured people go to be treated by doctors and nurses	He was in hospital for two weeks.
7	I see.		Už vím. Chápu.	said to mean you understand	"No, these files go in here. " "Oh, I see."
7	joke	n	vtip	something which someone says to make people laugh, usually a short story with a funny ending	to tell/make a joke
7	kid	n	dítě	a child or young person	school kids
7	landlord	n	pan domácí	a man from whom you rent a room or house	The landlord of our house is very nice
7	laughter	n	smích	the sound or act of laughing	I heard the sound of laughter in the room next door.
7	make a fool of yourself		dělat ze sebe hlupáka	to behave in a silly or embarrassing way	I got drunk and started singing and making a fool of myself.
7	make a funny face		pitvořit se, šklebit se	to make a silly expression with your face in order to make people laugh	My little sister made a funny face at her teacher
7	make a mistake		chybovat	to do something that is wrong	I make a lot of mistakes when I'm speaking French.
7	make fun of someone		dělat si legraci z někoho	to make a joke about someone in a way that is not kind	They're always making fun of their teacher.
7	make someone laugh		rozesmát někoho	to say or do something that is funny and causes someone else to laugh	He really makes me laugh.
7	medicine	n	lék	a substance used to cure an illness or injury; the science of curing and preventing illness and injury	cough medicine
7	note	n	poznámka	words that you write down to help you remember something; a single musical sound or the symbol that represents it	She studied her notes before the exam.

7	nurse	n	zdravotní sestra	someone whose job is to care for ill and injured people	She's a nurse in the local hospital.
7	practical joke	n	kanadský žertík	a trick using actions and not words to make people laugh	to play a practical joke on someone
7	pretend	v	předstírat	to behave as if something is true when it is not	I can't pretend that I like him.
7	rent	n	nájemné	the amount of money that you pay to live in a building that someone else owns	They couldn't afford the rent.
7	smile	v	usmívat se	to make a happy or friendly expression in which the corners of your mouth curve up	She smiled at me.
7	to be honest		upřímně řečeno	used to express your real opinion	To be honest, I didn't really enjoy the party.
7	trouble	n	problém	problems, difficulties, or worries	We had trouble finding somewhere to park.
7	What do you reckon?		Co myslíš?	used to ask someone's opinion about something	"I think Julia's very nice. What do you reckon?"
7	worry	v	dělat si starosti, obávat se	to think about problems or unpleasant things that might happen in a way that makes you feel anxious	Don't worry - she'll be all right.
8	act	v	hrát (ve filmu)	to perform in a play or film	He's acted in a number of successful Hollywood films.
8	action film	n	akční film	a film in which a lot of exciting things happen, such as people fighting or chasing each other	He's starred in several action films.
8	actor	n	herec	someone whose job is to perform in plays and films	Russel Crowe is a famous actor
8	actress	n	herečka	a woman whose job is to perform in plays and films	
8	agree	v	souhlasit	to have the same opinion as someone	I agree with you.
8	cameraman	n	kameraman	men who operate television cameras or film cameras as their job	
8	can't stand	v	nemoci vystát	If you can't stand something or someone, you hate them.	Julia thinks she's all right but I can't stand her.
8	cinema	n	kino	a building where you go to watch films	There's a great cinema in my town - I watch a film every week
8	comedy	n	komedie	entertainment such as a film, play, etc which is funny	The film is described as a romantic comedy.
8	cosmetic surgery	n	plastická chirurgie	any medical operation which is done to improve a person's appearance	Lots of American teenagers have cosmetic surgery
8	designer clothes		šaty od módního návrháře	expensive clothes designed by people who are famous for designing clothes	I can't afford designer clothes.
8	director	n	režisér	someone who tells the actors in a film or play what to do	the famous film director, Alfred Hitchcock
8	don't mind	v	nevadit	If you don't mind something, you are not worried or annoyed by it.	I don't mind the cold but I do mind the dark evenings.
8	drama	n	drama	plays and acting generally	modern drama
8	dream	n	sen	a series of events and images that happen in your mind while you are sleeping	I had a bad dream.
8	earn	v	vydělat (peníze)	to get money for doing work	She earns more than £40,000 a year.

8	excitement	n	vzrušení	when people feel very happy and enthusiastic	The competition is causing a lot of excitement.
8	film set	n	místo natáčení	a place where a film is made	I met Tom Cruise on the film set
8	film star	n	filmová hvězda	a famous cinema actor or actress	Rusell Crowe is an Australian film star
8	frightening	adj	znepokojující	making you feel afraid or nervous	a very frightening film
8	get up	v	vstávat (po probuzení)	to wake up and get out of bed	What time do you get up in the mornings?
8	goldfish bowl	n	nádoba na chov ozdobných rybek	a bowl which is usually round and made of glass and is used for keeping fish in, especially goldfish	My pet goldfish lives in a goldfish bowl in the kitchen
8	hate	v	nenávidět	to dislike someone or something very much	They've hated each other since they were kids.
8	horror film	n	hororový film	a film that entertains people by shocking or frightening them	I don't like horror films - I prefer comedies
8	housework	n	domácí práce	the work that you do to keep your house clean	I can't stand doing housework.
8	image	n	obraz (v televizi)	a picture, especially on film or television or in a mirror	television images of starving children
8	luxury	adj	luxusní	very expensive	a luxury car/hotel
8	magazine	n	časopis	a thin book published every week or month, that has shiny, colourful pages with articles and pictures	a fashion/news magazine
8	marriage	n	manželství	the legal relationship of a man and a woman being a husband and a wife	I think they have a happy marriage.
8	movie	n	film (představení)	a film	"Shall we go and watch a movie?"
8	nine-to-five job	n	zaměstnání s pevnou pracovní dobou	a job in which you work the normal hours of an office worker	I don't want a nine-to-five job - I want something more exciting
8	offer	v	nabídnout	to ask someone if they would like something; to say that you are willing to do something; to say that you will pay a particular amount of money	They offered me a job.
8	paparazzi	n	paparazzi, fotograf	the photographers who follow famous people everywhere they go in order to take photographs of them for newspapers and magazines	We live next door to Shakira, and there are always paparazzi outside our house
8	photography	n	fotografování	the activity or job of taking photographs	He's doing a course in photography.
8	prefer	v	mít raději, preferovat	to like someone or something more than another person or thing	I prefer dogs to cats.
8	promise	v	slíbit	to say that you will certainly do something or that something will certainly happen	She promised to write to me every week.
8	refuse	v	odmítnout	to say that you will not do or accept something	I asked him to leave but he refused.
8	review	n	revize, recenze	the process of considering something again in order to make changes to it; a report in a newspaper, magazine, or programme that gives an opinion about a new book, film, etc	a review of teachers' pay

8	romance	n	romance	a story about love	I don't like horror films - I prefer romance
8	romantic	adj	romantický	relating to a story about love	romantic fiction
8	safe	adj	bezpečný	not dangerous or likely to cause harm; not harmed or damaged	a safe driver
8	scenery	n	scenérie	the attractive, natural things that you see in the countryside	The Grand Canyon is famous for its spectacular scenery.
8	science fiction	n	vědeckofantastická literatura, sci-fi	stories about life in the future or in other parts of the universe	I love science fiction books - my favourite is "2001"
8	script	n	scénář	the words in a film, play, etc	He wrote a number of film scripts.
8	snake	n	had	a long, thin creature with no legs that slides along the ground	I've got a pet snake
8	soundtrack	n	hudba z filmu	the music used in a film	I bought the soundtrack to "Titanic"
8	special effects	n	zvláštní efekty, triky	unusual pieces of action in a film or entertainment on stage, created by using special equipment	The special effects were fantastic.
8	star	n	hvězda, slavný člověk	a famous singer, actor, sports person, etc	a pop star
8	star	v	hrát ve filmu	If a film, play, etc stars someone, or if someone stars in a film, play, etc, they are the main person in it.	a film starring Meg Ryan
8	storyline	n	děj	the things that happen in a story	The film was good, but the storyline was quite simple
8	stunt	n	akrobatický kousek	when someone does something dangerous that needs great skill, usually in a film	He always does his own stunts.
8	stuntwoman	n	kaskadérka	a woman who is paid to perform stunts, especially instead of an actress in a film	My aunt Julia is a stuntwoman in Hollywood
8	screen	n	obrazovka	the part of a television or computer which shows images or writing	I spend most of my day working in front of a computer screen.
8	terrifying	adj	příšerný	extremely frightening	a terrifying experience
8	theatre	n	divadlo	the work of writing, acting in, and producing plays	I want to work in theatre.
8	thriller	n	krimi, thriller	a book or film with an exciting story, often about crime	I saw a film last night - it was a thriller
8	western	n	western	a film or story that happens in the west of the US at the time when Europeans started living there	I watch westerns on TV every Sunday afternoon
9	alive	adj	naživu	living, not dead	Are your grandparents still alive?
9	ash	n	popel	the soft, grey powder which remains when something has burnt	cigarette ash
9	avalanche	n	lavina	when a large amount of snow falls down the side of a mountain	An avalanche destroyed a village in the mountains yesterday
9	blow off	v	odfouknout	If something blows off, or if the wind or an explosion blows something off, it is removed from its position by the wind or the explosion.	The shed roof blew off in the storm.

9	building	n	budova	a structure with walls and a roof, such as a house, school, etc	an office building
9	cliff	n	útes	an area of high, steep rocks beside the sea	From the top of the cliffs in the south of England, you can see France
9	coast	n	pobřeží	the land beside the sea	The island lies off the North African coast (= in the sea near North Africa).
9	damage	n	škoda, újma	harm or injury	He suffered brain damage in the car crash.
9	damage	v	poškodit	to harm or break something	Many buildings were damaged in the storm.
9	dead	adj	mrtvý	not now alive	She's been dead for 20 years now.
9	destroy	v	zničit	to damage something so badly that it does not exist or cannot be used	Many works of art were destroyed in the fire.
9	destruction	n	zničení	when something is destroyed	We are all responsible for the destruction of the forest.
9	disaster	n	neštěstí, pohroma	something that causes a lot of harm or damage	floods and other natural disasters
9	earthquake	n	zemětřesení	a sudden movement of the Earth's surface, often causing severe damage	A powerful earthquake struck eastern Turkey last night.
9	get rid of	v	zbavit se (někoho)	to make someone leave or stop your relationship with someone	Fred wants to get rid of his old Playstation
9	hit	v	narazit, uhodit	to touch someone or something quickly and with force, usually causing injury or damage	The car skidded and hit a wall.
9	hit	n	hit	a very successful song, film, book, etc	The film 'Titanic' was a big hit.
9	huge	adj	obrovský	extremely large	a huge house
9	injure	v	zranit	to hurt a person, animal, or part of your body	She injured her ankle when she fell.
9	knock down	v	zbořit	to destroy something that has been built	They've knocked down my old school.
9	luckily	adv	naštěstí	used to say that it is good that something happened or happens in a particular way	Luckily he was late too.
9	lucky	adj	šťastný	having good things happen to you	"I'm going on holiday." "Lucky you!"
9	nuclear bomb	n	jaderná bomba	a bomb which uses the power that is produced when the nucleus of an atom is divided or joined to another nucleus	I hope I never see nuclear bombs being used
9	police rescue service	n	policejní záchranáři	police officers who try to save people who are in dangerous situations	"My brother's stuck up a tree - call the Police Rescue Service!"
9	protect	v	chránit	to keep someone or something safe from something dangerous or bad	It's important to protect your skin from the harmful effects of the sun.
9	Richter scale	n	Richterova stupnice	a system used to measure the strength of an earthquake	An earthquake measuring 6.1 on the Richter Scale has struck London
9	scared	adj	vyděšený	frightened or worried	Robert's scared of heights.
9	sort of		něco jako	used to describe a situation approximately	It's a sort of pale orange colour.
9	She's got a point.		Má pravdu.	to have said something true or something that people should consider seriously	I mean she's got a point – we could have tried harder.

9	tsunami	n	tsunami	an extremely large wave caused by movement of the earth under the sea	A tsunami has caused a lot of damage on the coast of Japan
9	volcano	n	sopka	a mountain with a large hole at the top which sometimes explodes and produces hot, melted rock and smoke	There's a volcano near my town
9	warn	v	varovat	to tell someone that something bad may happen in the future, so that they can prevent it	I warned you that it would be cold but you still wouldn't wear a coat.
9	What's up with her?		Co je s ní?	used to ask why someone is unhappy or angry	"Why's Christina so unhappy? What's up with her?"
9	wind	n	vítr	a natural, fast movement of air	It's very cold - the wind is coming from Siberia
10	barbecue	n	grilování, barbecue	a party at which you cook food over a fire outdoors	In the summer we have a barbecue at our house every Sunday
10	block of flats	n	čínžovní dům	a large building containing many apartments	I live on the 20th floor of a block of flats in London
10	bungalow	n	bungalov	a house that has all its rooms on the ground floor	I'd like to live in a bungalow
10	caravan	n	karavan	a vehicle which people can live in on holiday and which is pulled by a car	a caravan site
10	chimney	n	komín	a wide pipe that allows smoke from a fire to go out through the roof	Our house has 2 chimneys
10	cottage	n	chata, domek	a small house, usually in the countryside	When I'm old, I'd like to live in a pretty cottage in the country
10	detached	adj	oddělený	A detached building is not joined to another building.	We live in a large detached house
10	Down Under		u protinožců, v Austrálii	Australia, or in Australia	My uncle lives down under - we're going to visit him this winter
10	farm	n	farma	an area of land with fields and buildings that is used for growing crops and keeping animals as a business	a dairy farm
10	fence	n	plot	a wood, wire, or metal structure that divides or goes around an area	a garden/electric fence
10	floor	n	podlaha	a surface that you walk on inside a building; a particular level of a building;	a wooden/tiled floor
10	friendly	adj	přátelský	behaving in a pleasant, kind way towards someone	a friendly face/smile
10	garage	n	garáž	a small building, often built next to a house, that you can put a car in	We keep our car in the garage next to our house
10	garage	n	hudební styl garage	fast, electronic dance music with a strong beat, keyboards and singing	I prefer Garage to Techno
10	garden	n	zahrada	an area of ground belonging to a house, often containing grass, flowers, or trees	the front/back garden
10	good-humoured	adj	dobře naladěný	pleasant and friendly	My friend Robert is very good-humoured, always smiling

10	housing estate	n	sídlíště	an area with a large number of houses that were built at the same time	I live on a big housing estate in New York
10	jungle	n	džungle	an area of land, usually in tropical countries, where trees and plants grow close together	I wouldn't like to live in the jungle - there are too many dangerous animals there
10	longboat	n	lodice, člun	A type of boat used by the Vikings	The Vikings invaded Britain in thousands of longboats
10	meal	n	jídlo	when you eat, or the food that you eat at that time	a three-course meal
10	outdoor	adj	venkovní, v přírodě	happening, used, or in a place that is outside and not inside a building	outdoor activities
10	relaxed	adj	odpočatý	feeling happy and comfortable because nothing is worrying you	She seemed relaxed and in control of the situation.
10	roof	n	střecha	the surface that covers the top of a building or vehicle	a flat/sloping roof
10	semi-detached	adj	dvojdomek	A semi-detached house has one wall that is joined to another house.	We live in a semi-detached house
10	stairs	n	schodiště	a set of steps from one level in a building to another	to go up/down the stairs
10	stereotype	n	stereotyp	a fixed idea that people have about what a particular type of person is like, especially an idea that is wrong	racial stereotypes
10	suntanned	adj	opálený	having a brown skin after being in the sun	Emma was very suntanned when she got back from her holiday in Jamaica
10	swimming pool	n	bazén	an area of water that has been made for people to swim in	We have a swimming pool in the garden
10	tent	n	stan	a structure made of metal poles and cloth which is fixed to the ground with ropes and used as a cover or to sleep under	It only took twenty minutes to put the tent up (= make it ready to use)
10	terraced	adj	řadový	If a house is terraced, it is joined to two others houses along its side walls.	We live in a terraced house
10	trek	n	pěší výprava, trek	a long, difficult journey that you make by walking	They started out on the long trek across the mountains.
10	tribe	n	kmen	a group of people who live together, usually in areas far away from cities, and who share the same culture and language and still have a traditional way of life	Native American tribes
10	TV aerial	n	televizní anténa	a piece of metal that is used for receiving television signals	We need a new TV arial
10	visitor	n	návštěvník	someone who visits a person or place	The museum attracts large numbers of visitors.
10	way of life	n	způsob života	the way that someone lives	The Spanish have a very relaxed way of life
11	advice	n	rada	suggestions about what you think someone should do or how they should do something	She asked me for advice about writing a book.
11	all of them		každý z nich	each of a group	Are some of our friends coming to the cinema or all of them?
11	architect	n	architekt	someone who designs buildings	My father is an architect - he designed our house

11	body	n	tělo	the whole physical structure of a person or animal	the human body
11	brain	n	mozek	the organ inside your head that controls your thoughts, feelings, and movements	Peter is very intelligent - he must have an enormous brain!
11	Come on!		Dělej! Pospěš si!	used to encourage someone to do something, to hurry, to try harder, etc	Come on! We're going to be late.
11	everyone		každý	every person	I've received a reply from everyone now.
11	everything		všechno	all things or each thing	They lost everything in the fire.
11	everywhere		všude	in or to every place	I've looked everywhere, but I still can't find that letter.
11	forget	v	zapomenout	to be unable to remember a fact, something that happened, or how to do something; to stop thinking about someone or something;	I've forgotten his name.
11	grade	n	známka (ve škole)	a number or letter that shows how good someone's work or performance is	Liam never studies, but he always gets good grades.
11	I wonder ...		Zajímalo by mě...	said when you want to know something or want to know the reason for something	I wonder what he's cooking for dinner.
11	interpersonal	adj	mezilidský	connected with relationships between people	interpersonal skills
11	intelligence	n	inteligence	the ability to learn, understand, and think about things	a child of low intelligence
11	logical	adj	logický	using reason	a logical choice/conclusion
11	mates	n	kamarádi	friends	I've asked a few of my mates round.
11	mathematical	adj	matematický	relating to mathematics	a mathematical formula/equation
11	memorable	adj	paměťhodný	If an occasion is memorable, you will remember it for a long time because it is so good.	a memorable performance
11	memorise	v	naučit se z paměti	to learn something so that you remember it exactly	I tried to memorise his address.
11	memory	n	paměť	your ability to remember	John has an amazing memory for historical facts.
11	musical	n	hudební	relating to music	musical ability
11	Never mind!		Nevadí! Nic se nestalo.	used to tell someone not to worry about something	'I'm afraid I'll be late.' 'Never mind.'
11	no one		nikdo	no person	There was no one I knew at the party, so I went home
11	nothing	n	nic	not anything	I've had nothing to eat since breakfast.
11	nowhere	n	nikde	not anywhere	The room was very crowded - there was nowhere to sit.
11	play from memory	v	hrát z paměti	to play a musical instrument without looking at the music	I can't read music, so I play from memory
11	relax	v	oddychnout si, odpočinout	to become happy and comfortable because nothing is worrying you, or to make someone do this	I find it difficult to relax.

11	remember	v	zapamatovat si, vzpomenout si	If you remember a fact or something from the past, you keep it in your mind, or bring it back into your mind; to not forget to do something	I can't remember his name.
11	remind	v	připomínat	to make someone remember something, or remember to do something	Every time we meet he reminds me about the money he lent me.
11	revise	v	opakovat si	to study a subject before you take a test	I revised for weeks before my English exam
11	someone		někdo	used to refer to a person when you do not know who they are or when it is not important who they are	There's someone at the door.
11	something		něco	used to refer to a thing when you do not know what it is or when it is not important what it is	As soon as I walked in, I noticed that something was missing.
11	somewhere		někde	used to refer to a place when you do not know exactly where it is or when it is not important exactly where it is	They had difficulties finding somewhere to live.
11	stressed	adj	stresovaný	worried and not able to relax	Tanya's really stressed out about her exams.
11	tip	n	tip, rada	a piece of useful advice	gardening tips
11	verbal	adj	slovní	relating to words or the use of words	verbal ability/skills
11	visual	adj	vizuální	relating to seeing	The film has some powerful visual effects.
12	album	n	album	several songs or pieces of music on a CD, a record, etc	Have you heard their new album?
12	boy band	n	chlapecká skupina	a group of young men who perform pop songs together and dance as a group	I used to like Boyzone, but now my favourite boy band is Blue
12	clarinet	n	klarinet	a musical instrument like a long, black tube, that you play by blowing into it and pressing metal keys	I play the clarinet in our school orchestra
12	classical	adj	klasický	traditional in style	classical dance/music
12	country	n	země (stát)	an area of land that has its own government, army, etc	Russia is the biggest country in the world
12	disco	n	diskotéka	a place or event where people dance to pop music	We sometimes have a disco at our school
12	drums	n	bubny	round, hollow musical instruments that you hit with your hands or with sticks	He plays the drums in a band.
12	electric guitar	n	elektrická kytara	a guitar (= musical instrument with strings that you pull or hit) which you play using electrical equipment	I want an electric guitar, so I can join a rock and roll band
12	electronic	adj	elektronický	Electronic equipment consists of things such as computers, televisions, and radios.	My dad's always buying electronic things - he got a new DVD player last week
12	fan	n	fanoušek, příznivec	someone who admires and supports a famous person, sport, type of music, etc	More than 15,000 Liverpool fans attended Saturday's game.
12	flute	n	flétna	a musical instrument in the shape of a tube that is held out to the side and played by blowing across a hole near one end	I play the flute in our school orchestra

12	folk	adj	folková hudba	music written and played in a traditional style	I don't like folk music - I prefer Techno
12	headphones	n	sluchátka	a piece of equipment that you wear over your ears so that you can listen to music without anyone else hearing it	a pair of headphones
12	heavy metal	n	heavy metal	a type of very loud, modern music	I love heavy metal - The Darkness and Iron Maiden are my favourite bands
12	hi-fi	n	hi-fi souprava	a set of electronic equipment for playing music, consisting of a CD player, radio, etc	I've got a new Hi-Fi
12	jazz	n	džez	music with a strong beat that is often played without written music	a jazz band
12	lyrics	n	text písně	the words of a song	
12	musical instrument	n	hudební nástroj	an object that is used for playing music, for example a piano or a drum	The guitar is my favourite musical instrument
12	musician	n	hudebník	someone who plays a musical instrument, often as a job	a talented jazz/classical musician
12	personal stereo	n	osobní přehrávač	a small electronic machine that plays music and which has headphones so that you can listen to music while you are doing other things	I've got a new personal stereo - it's an iPod
12	piano	n	klavír	a large wooden musical instrument with strings inside and black and white bars that produce sounds when you press them	I play the piano
12	punk	n	punk	a style of music and fashion in the 1970s which was wild, loud, and violent	I love punk. I've got green hair, and Blink 182 are my favourite band
12	rap	n	rap	a type of music in which the words are spoken and there is a strong beat	a rap artist
12	rave	n	technopárty	an event where people dance to modern, electronic music	My brother invited me to a rave
12	recorded	adj	reprodukováný, ze záznamu (hudba)	Recorded music is music that is stored on discs or tapes so that people can listen to it at any time.	I prefer live music to recorded music
12	reggae	n	reggae	a type of popular music from Jamaica with a strong beat	I love reggae - Bob Marley is my favourite musician
12	rock n' roll	n	rock n' roll	a type of dance music that was very popular in the 1950s	I love rock 'n' roll - especially Elvis Presley
12	saxophone	n	saxofon	a metal musical instrument that you play by blowing into it and pressing keys to produce different notes	I play the saxophone in a jazz band
12	single	n	singl	a record or CD which includes only one main song	I don't buy singles - I download MP3s from the Internet
12	stereo	n	hudební souprava	a piece of equipment for playing CDs, listening to the radio, etc that has two speakers (= parts where sound comes out)	a car stereo

12	synthesiser	n	syntezátor, elektronické klávesy	an electronic musical instrument that can copy the sounds made by other musical instruments	I don't like music that uses synthesisers
12	techno	n	techno	a type of dance music with a fast beat	They played Techno and Trance and the rave
12	trumpet	n	trumpeta	a metal musical instrument that you play by blowing into it and pressing buttons to make different notes	I play the trumpet in a jazz band
12	violin	n	housle	a wooden musical instrument that you hold against your neck and play by moving a bow (= special stick) across strings	I play the violin my school orchestra
12	violinist	n	houslista	someone who plays a violin	I'm going to be a great violinist one day
12	voice	n	hlas	the sounds that you make when you speak or sing	I could hear voices in the next room.
13	ache	n	bolest (trvalá)	a feeling of pain over an area of your body which continues for a long time	There's a dull ache in my right shoulder.
13	afford	v	dovolit si, dopřát si	If you can afford to do something, you have enough money to buy something or enough time to do something.	I can't afford a new car.
13	ambulance	n	sanitka	a vehicle that takes people to hospital when they are ill or hurt	She was rushed away in an ambulance.
13	ankle	n	kotník	the part of your leg that is just above your foot	Fred hurt his ankle when he fell off his bike
13	antiseptic	n	dezinfekční prostředek	a substance that you put on an injury to prevent infection	Fred cut his leg, so his mum put antiseptic on the cut
13	aspirin	n	aspirin, acylpyrin	a common drug used to reduce pain and fever	If you have a headache, take an aspirin
13	ceramic	adj	keramický	made by shaping and heating clay	a ceramic pot
13	chemical	n	chemikálie	a basic substance that is used in chemistry or produced by chemistry	I don't like food that has lots of chemicals in it
13	chest	n	hrud'	the front of your body between your neck and your waist	a hairy chest
13	cold	adj	chladný	having a low temperature; a common illness which makes you sneeze and makes your nose produce liquid	I don't like cold weather - I want to move from Finland to the south of Spain!
13	comic	n	komiksový časopis	a magazine with stories told in pictures	I usually read comics and magazines, not books
13	common	adj	běžný	happening often or existing in large numbers	Injuries are common in sports such as hockey.
13	congratulations		blahopřeji	something that you say when you want to congratulate someone	Congratulations on doing an outstanding job!
13	cruel	adj	krutý, surový	extremely unkind, or causing people or animals to suffer	a cruel joke
13	dentist	n	zubař	someone who examines and repairs teeth	I've got an appointment at the dentist's tomorrow.
13	hang on to	v	ponechat si	to keep someone or something and not get rid of them	I've got a new Playstation 2, but I'm going to hang on to my old one
13	headache	n	bolest hlavy	pain inside your head	I've got a really bad headache.

13	health	n	zdraví	the condition of your body	to be in good/poor health
13	heart	n	srdce	the organ inside your chest that sends blood around your body	Isabel's heart was beating fast.
13	herb	n	bylinka	a plant that is used in cooking to add flavour to food or used in medicines	I love herbs, especially Mint and Basil
13	hole	n	díra	a hollow space in something, or an opening in a surface	a bullet hole
13	horrible	adj	hrozivý, strašný	very unpleasant or bad	What's that horrible smell?
13	hurt	v	zranit	to cause someone pain or to injure them; If a part of your body hurts, it is painful.	Simon hurt his knee playing football.
13	leech	n	pijavice	a fat worm which lives in wet places and fastens itself onto the bodies of people and animals to take their blood	While I was walking through the jungle, I found a leech on my leg
13	medical	adj	lékařský, medicínský	relating to medicine and different ways of curing illness	medical treatment
13	member	n	člen	a person who belongs to a group or an organization	family/staff members
13	Middle Ages	n	středověk	the period in European history between the end of the Roman Empire and the start of the Renaissance	In the Middle Ages, most people were very poor and had a lot of diseases
13	neck	n	krk	the part of the body between your head and your shoulders	He was wearing a gold chain around his neck.
13	pain	n	bolest	an unpleasant physical feeling caused by an illness or injury; sadness or mental suffering caused by an unpleasant event	chest/stomach pains
13	painful	adj	bolestivý	causing physical pain	Recovery from the operation is a slow and painful process.
13	patient	n	pacient	someone who is being treated by a doctor, nurse, etc	a cancer patient
13	penicillin	n	penicilín	a type of medicine that kills bacteria and is used to treat illness	Penicillin has saved millions of lives
13	physics	n	fyzika	the scientific study of natural forces, such as energy, heat, light, etc	My favourite science is Physics.
13	radioactive	adj	radioaktivní	containing harmful radiation (= energy from a nuclear reaction)	radioactive waste
13	software	n	software	programs that you use to make a computer do different things	educational software
13	sore	adj	bolavý	painful, especially when touched	a sore throat/knee
13	stomach ache	n	bolest břicha	pain in your stomach	I've got terrible stomach ache.
13	suck	v	cucat	to have something in your mouth and use your tongue, lips, etc to pull on it or to get liquid, air, etc out of it	to suck a sweet/lollipop
13	tablet	n	pilulka, tabletky	a small, round object containing medicine that you swallow	I had a headache, so I took a tablet
13	temperature	n	teplota	how hot or cold something is; when you are hot because you have a fever	The room's kept at a temperature of around 20°C.
13	throat	n	hrdlo	the back part of your mouth and the passages inside your neck	a sore throat

13	toothache	n	bolest zubu	a pain in one of your teeth	I've got toothache, so I'm going to the dentist tomorrow
13	transplant	n	transplantovat	an operation in which a new organ is put into someone's body	a heart/kidney transplant
13	treat	v	léčit	to give medical care to someone for an illness or injury	He's being treated for cancer at a hospital in Manchester.
13	treatment	n	léčba	something which you do to try to cure an illness or injury, especially something suggested or done by a doctor	She's receiving treatment for a lung infection.
13	You're kidding!		Kecáš!	said when you are surprised by what someone has said	"I saw the President on the bus this morning." "You're kidding!"
14	addicted		závislý	liking something very much and doing or having it too often	He's addicted to chocolate/football.
14	addiction	n	závislost	when you cannot stop doing or taking something because you are addicted to it	I have a terrible addiction to chocolate
14	burn	v	spálit	to destroy something with fire, or to be destroyed by fire	I burnt all his letters.
14	CD drive	n	jednotka CD	a place on a computer where you put a CD	The CD drive in my computer is broken
14	change something for the better		změnit něco k lepšímu	to improve something	I want to change my computer for a better one
14	chat	v	promluvit si	to talk with someone in a friendly and informal way	I wanted to chat to you about the party on Saturday.
14	chat	n	rozhovor	a friendly, informal conversation	I had a nice chat with my friend Maria
14	chat room	n	chat room	a place on the Internet where you can use email for discussions with other people	I spent 2 hours in chat room, talking to a boy from Argentina
14	connect	v	spojovat	to join two things or places together; to see or show that two or more people or things are involved with each other	A small bridge connects the two parts of the building.
14	connection	n	spojení	something that joins things together	Many companies now offer free connection to the Internet.
14	crash	v	havarovat	If a computer or computer system crashes, it suddenly stops working.	My computer crashed and I lost all my homework!
14	disk drive	n	disková jednotka	a piece of computer equipment that allows information to be stored on and read from a disk	My computer has two disk drives
14	download	v	stáhnout	to copy computer programs or information electronically, usually from a large computer to a small one	You can download this software free from their website.
14	employee	n	zaměstnanec	someone who is paid to work for a person or company	How many employees does the firm have?
14	eyesight	n	zrak	the ability to see	My eyesight is getting worse.
14	file	n	soubor	a collection of information such as text, pictures, or computer programs stored together electronically with a single name	Do you want to download all these files?

14	importance	n	důležitost	how important someone or something is	He emphasized the importance of following safety procedures.
14	independent	adj	nezávislý	not wanting or needing anyone else to help you or do things for you	She's a proud, independent woman.
14	injuries	n	úrazy, zranění	damage to someone's body in an accident or attack	The passenger in the car escaped with minor injuries.
14	inspiration	n	inspirace	someone or something that gives you ideas for doing something	Africa has long been a source of inspiration for his painting.
14	IT	n	informační technologie, IT	information technology: the use of computers and other electronic equipment to store and send information	IT is my favourite subject at school. At the moment we're learning how to build web sites
14	laptop	n	laptop	a computer that is small enough to be carried around and used where you are sitting	I'd love a laptop, but they're too expensive
14	link	n	odkaz	a connection between documents or areas on the Internet	Click on this link to visit our online bookstore.
14	log on	v	přihlásit se	to connect a computer to a system of computers by typing your name, usually so that you can start working	There was a problem with my computer and I couldn't log on
14	mouse	n	myš	a small piece of equipment connected to a computer that you move with your hand to control what the computer does	The mouse on my computer's broken, so I'll have to use the keyboard
14	mouse pad	n	podložka pod myš	the flat piece of material on which you move the mouse for your computer	I've got a "Simpsons" mouse pad
14	net	n	internet	The Internet	I was surfing the net.
14	offline	adj	offline, bez připojení	If a computer is offline it is not connected to a system, of computers, or not connected to the Internet.	I can't check my email - the computer's offline at the moment
14	online	adj	online, v připojeném stavu	connected to a system of computers, especially the Internet	online services
14	print	v	tisknout	to produce books, newspapers, magazines, etc, usually in large quantities, using machines	Fifty thousand booklets have been printed for the exhibition.
14	printer	n	tiskárna	a machine which is connected to a computer and which produces writing or images on paper	a laser printer
14	program	n	počítačový program	a set of instructions that you put into a computer to make it do something	to write a computer program
14	project	n	projekt	a piece of school work that involves detailed study of a subject	We're doing a class project on the environment.
14	provide	v	poskytnout	to supply something to someone	This booklet provides useful information about local services.
14	provider	n	poskytovatel	someone who provides something	an Internet service provider
14	psychological	adj	psychologický	relating to the human mind and feelings	I think Fred's got psychological problems

14	publish	v	publikovat	to make information available to the public	We're going to publish a magazine at my school
14	rely on	v	spoléhat se na	to need someone or something in order to be successful, work correctly, etc.	Families rely more on wives' earnings than before.
14	save	v	zachránit	to stop someone or something from being killed or destroyed; to store work or information electronically on or from a computer	He was badly injured, but the doctors saved his life.
14	search	v	hledat, prohledávat	to try to find someone or something	I've searched my bedroom but I can't find my watch.
14	search engine	n	vyhledávač	a computer program which finds information on the Internet by looking for words which you have typed in	Google is the most popular search engine
14	start up	v	spustit	to switch on a computer so that you can start working on it	My computer takes 10 minutes to start up
14	stressful	adj	stresující	making you stressed	a stressful job
14	success	n	úspěch	something that has a good result or that is very popular	His first film was a great success.
14	surf	v	surfovat, prohlížet internet	to look at information on the Internet by moving from one page to another using electronic links; to ride on a wave in the sea using a special board	I surf the Net for at least an hour every day
14	user	n	uživatel	someone who uses a product, machine, or service	drug users
14	website	n	webová stránka	an area on the Web (= computer information system) where information about a particular subject, organization, etc can be found	I use websites to help me learn English
14	work something out	v	vyřešit	to understand something or decide something after thinking carefully	I can't work out the answer to this Maths question - it's too difficult
15	archaeologist	n	archeolog	someone who studies archaeology	Archaeologists have discovered a new type of dinosaur
15	archaeology	n	archeologie	the study of ancient cultures by looking for and examining their buildings, tools, and other objects	I want to study archaeology at university
15	artist	n	umělec	someone who creates art, especially paintings and drawings	Picasso was a famous artist
15	civilisation	n	civilizace	human society with its developed social organisations, or the culture and way of life of a society at a particular period of time	We're studying ancient civilisations - especially the Greeks and the Romans
15	cyclist	n	cyklista	someone who rides a bicycle	There aren't many cyclists in my town - everyone has a car
15	decorator	n	malíř pokojů	someone whose job is to design the appearance of rooms in houses and buildings	My brother's got a summer job as a decorator, painting people's houses
15	discovery	n	objev, nález	when someone discovers something	the discovery of bones in the garden
15	driver	n	řidič	someone who drives a vehicle	a bus/train driver

15	empire	n	říše	a group of countries that is ruled by one person or government	The Roman Empire was enormous
15	expedition	n	expedice	an organized journey, especially a long one for a particular purpose	Peary led the first expedition to the North Pole.
15	explanation	n	vysvětlení	the details or reasons that someone gives to make something clear or easy to understand	What's your explanation for the team's poor performance?
15	explorer	n	cestovatel, objevitel	someone who travels to places where no one has ever been in order to find out what is there	My grandfather was an explorer - he discovered a new mountain in Brazil
15	farmer	n	farmář	someone who owns or looks after a farm	I'd like to live in the country and be a farmer
15	figure	n	soška	a model of a person	She has various little china figures on the shelf.
15	footballer	n	fotbalista	someone who plays football, especially as their job	David Beckham is a famous footballer
15	give it a go		vyzkoušet	to try something for the first time	I'd never been skiing before but I thought I'd give it a go.
15	good luck		hodně štěstí	something you say to someone when you hope they will be successful	"Good luck with your English exam Maria!"
15	journalist	n	novinář, zpravodaj	someone whose job is writing articles for newspapers, magazines, television or radio	My sister is a journalist. She works for the New York Times
15	kitten	n	koťe	a young cat	I've got a new kitten
15	ladder	n	žebřík	a piece of equipment which is used to reach high places, consisting of short steps fixed between two long sides	I used a ladder to get onto the roof of our house
15	owner	n	vlastník	someone who legally owns something	a property owner
15	photographer	n	fotograf	someone whose job is to take photographs	a wedding photographer
15	professor	n	profesor, vysokoškolský učitel	the highest rank of teacher in a British university, or a teacher in an American university or college	a professor of history at Oxford
15	receptionist	n	recepční	someone who works in a hotel or office building, answering the telephone and dealing with guests	a hotel receptionist
15	royal	adj	královský	relating to a queen or king and their family	the Dutch royal family
15	ruins	n	zříceniny	the broken parts that are left from an old building or town	We saw the ruins of an ancient Roman city when we were on holiday
15	sand	n	písek	a substance that is found on beaches and in deserts, which is made from very small grains of rock	a grain of sand
15	scientist	n	vědec	someone who studies science or works in science	Albert Einstein was a famous scientist
15	square	n	náměstí	an open area with buildings around it, often in the centre of a town	Trafalgar Square
15	stuff	n	hmota, látka , cosi	used to refer to a substance or a group of things or ideas, etc without saying exactly what they are	There's some sticky stuff on the carpet.

15	temple	n	chrám	a building where people in some religions go to pray or worship	a Buddhist/Hindu temple
15	terracotta	n	pálená hlína	hard, baked reddish-brown baked clay	Our house has a terracotta roof
15	though		ačkoliv	used to introduce a fact or opinion that makes the other part of the sentence seem surprising	And though she's quite small, she's very strong.
15	tropical	adj	tropický	from or in the hottest parts of the world	a tropical climate
15	window cleaner	n	umývač oken	someone who is paid to clean windows	My dad's a window cleaner
16	airport	n	letišťe	a place where planes take off and land, with buildings for passengers to wait in	Which airport are you flying from?
16	apologise	v	omluvit se	to tell someone that you are sorry about something that you have done	If you are rude to someone, you should apologise
16	arrange	v	uspořádat	to make the necessary plans and preparations for something to happen	I've arranged a meeting with them.
16	bad luck		smůla	likely to cause problems for yourself	People say it's bad luck to walk under a ladder.
16	calculate	v	vypočítat	to discover an amount or number using mathematics	to calculate a cost/percentage
16	calculation	n	výpočet	when you use mathematics to discover a number or amount	I did some quick calculations to see if I could afford to buy it.
16	communicate	v	komunikovat	to share information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals	We can now communicate instantly with people on the other side of the world.
16	communication	n	komunikace	the act of communicating with other people	The school is improving communication between teachers and parents.
16	conversation	n	rozhovor	a talk between two or more people, usually an informal one	a telephone conversation
16	devil	n	dábel	an evil spirit	There's a painting of the devil in my local church
16	educate	v	vzdělávat	to teach someone at a school or college	She was educated at the Perse School.
16	education	n	vzdělání	the process of teaching and learning in a school or college, or the knowledge that you get from this	More money should be spent on education.
16	entertain	v	pobavit	to keep someone interested and help them to have an enjoyable time	We hired a clown to entertain the children.
16	entertainment	n	zábava	shows, films, television, or other performances or activities that entertain people	popular entertainment
16	equipment	n	zařízení	the things that are used for a particular activity or purpose	kitchen/office equipment
16	evil	adj	zlý	very cruel, bad, or harmful	an evil monster
16	horseshoe	n	podkova	a U-shaped piece of metal that is nailed to a horse's foot	I keep a horseshoe on my bedroom door - it brings me good luck
16	improve	v	zlepšit	to get better or to make something better	Scott's behaviour has improved a lot lately.
16	improvement	n	zlepšení	when something gets better or when you make it better	home improvements

16	information	n	informace	facts about a situation, person, event, etc	a vital piece of information
16	lucky break		šance, klika	an opportunity to do something that will make you very successful	Her lucky break came when she was spotted in a shampoo commercial.
16	manage	v	řídít, vést	to be in control of an office, shop, team, etc	He used to manage the bookshop on King Street.
16	management	n	vedení, řízení	being in control of an office, shop, team, etc; the people who are in control of an office, shop, team, etc	management skills/training
16	manager	n	vedoucí, ředitel	someone in control of an office, shop, team, etc	a sales manager
16	mirror	n	zrcadlo	a piece of glass with a shiny metallic material on one side which produces an image of anything that is in front of it	a bathroom mirror
16	moon	n	Měsíc (na obloze)	the round object that shines in the sky at night and moves around the Earth	The moon is very beautiful tonight
16	performance	n	představení	acting, singing, dancing, or playing music to entertain people	a performance of Shakespeare's Hamlet
16	shoeshine boy	n	čistič bot	a boy who makes money by cleaning people's shoes in public places	I worked as a shoeshine boy in the summer
16	shoulder	n	rameno	where your arm joins your body next to your neck	She looked over her shoulder.
16	spill	v	vylít, potřísnit	to pour liquid somewhere without intending to	Someone at the party spilled red wine on the carpet.
16	spirit	n	duch	something which people believe exists but does not have a physical body, such as a ghost	evil spirits
16	superstition	n	pověřivost	when someone believes that particular actions or objects are lucky or unlucky	I don't think the number 13 is unlucky - that's just a superstition
16	superstitious	adj	pověřivý	believing that particular objects or events are lucky or unlucky	Are you superstitious about the number 13?
16	touch	v	dotknout se	to put your hand on something	You can look at them but please don't touch them.
16	witch	n	čarodějnice	in stories, a woman who has magical powers that she uses to do bad or strange things	I don't believe in witches
	litter	n	odpadky	pieces of paper and other waste that are left in public places	I hate seeing people drop litter.
	live	v	žít	to spend your life in a particular way	Many people are living in poverty.
	programme		program, vysílání	a show on television or radio	The Simpsons' is my favourite TV programme