

## Module 1 Schools

(school) house, <i>n</i>	/haus/	<b>(školské) domy</b> <i>The pupils are grouped in 'houses', and can earn points for their house if they do well in their lessons, or in sport.</i>
accommodation, <i>n</i>	/ə,kɒmə'deɪʃən/	<b>ubytovanie</b> <i>The accommodation at the college was not very comfortable, because the rooms were small and we had to share with 2 other students.</i>
allergic, <i>adj</i>	/ə'lɜ:dʒɪk/	<b>alergický</b> <i>Fiona is allergic to cats and cannot breathe if one comes near her.</i>
alternative, <i>adj</i>	/ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv/	<b>alternatívny</b> <i>Montessori schools are different from normal schools. They offer students alternative ways to learn.</i>
ambition, <i>n</i>	/æm'bɪʃən/	<b>ambícia</b> <i>It's Gary's ambition to become a doctor.</i>
announcement, <i>n</i>	/ə'naʊnsmənt/	<b>oznámenie, hlásenie</b> <i>All students must go to the main hall, because the headmaster is going to make an announcement.</i>
art club, <i>n</i>	/'ɑ:t klʌb/	<b>umelecký klub</b> <i>Claire goes to art club every Friday evening.</i>
art room, <i>n phr</i>	/'ɑ:t ru:m, rʊm/	<b>atelier, učebňa výtvarného umenia</b> <i>Students can paint, draw and make models in the art room.</i>
astronomy, <i>n</i>	/ə'strɒnəmi/	<b>astronómia</b> <i>I would like to study astronomy at university, and learn about the planets around us.</i>
baseball, <i>n</i>	/'beɪsbɔ:l/	<b>baseball</b> <i>There are many baseball clubs in the USA, but not in Britain.</i>
be responsible for, <i>adj phr</i>	/bi rɪ'spɒnsəbəl fə, fɔ:/	<b>byť zodpovedný za</b> <i>In our family, Peter is responsible for taking the dog for walks, and I am responsible for washing the dishes.</i>
boarding school, <i>n phr</i>	/'bɔ:diŋ sku:l/	<b>internátna škola</b> <i>Many children who go to boarding school only go home in the school holidays.</i>
broomstick, <i>n</i>	/'bru:m,stɪk, 'brʊmʃ/	<b>metla</b> <i>Harry Potter has a very fast broomstick, and flies on it really well.</i>
calligraphy, <i>n</i>	/kə'lɪgrəfi/	<b>kaligrafia, ozdobné písmo</b> <i>"At our school, students can learn calligraphy, the art of decorative handwriting."</i>
can't stand, <i>v phr</i>	/,kɑ:nt 'stænd/	<b>nemať rád, nemôcť vydržať</b> <i>Karen can't stand the city, and wants to live in the country.</i>
cloak, <i>n</i>	/kləʊk/	<b>plášť</b> <i>Superman wears blue clothes, with a bright red cloak.</i>
club, <i>n</i>	/klʌb/	<b>klub</b> <i>Pat plays tennis at a club in his town.</i>
common room, <i>n phr</i>	/'kɒmən ru:m, rʊm/	<b>spoločenská miestnosť</b> <i>The older students can go to the school common room during the break, to chat or play games.</i>
complicated, <i>adj</i>	/'kɒmplɪkeɪtɪd/	<b>komplikovaný</b> <i>The plot of the film 'Syriana' is very complicated and difficult to understand.</i>
computer, <i>n</i>	/kəm'pjʊ:tə/	<b>počítačová miestnosť</b> <i>Paul goes to computer club on Tuesday evenings, and is learning to make his own programmes.</i>
computer room, <i>n phr</i>	/kəm'pjʊ:tə ,ru:m, rʊm/	<b>počítačová miestnosť</b> <i>The school has a computer room with 8 computers in it.</i>
cookery, <i>n</i>	/'kʊkəri/	<b>kuchárske umenie</b> <i>Nancy is learning to make Chinese food at cookery club this month.</i>
corridor, <i>n</i>	/'kɒrɪdɔ:/	<b>chodba</b> <i>Jane went through the door and saw a long, narrow corridor with doors on either side.</i>
creative, <i>adj</i>	/kri'eɪtɪv/	<b>tvorivý</b> <i>Sally is very creative and likes making things with her hands.</i>
creative writing, <i>n phr</i>	/kri'eɪtɪv 'raɪtɪŋ/	<b>tvorivé písanie</b> <i>Alice is doing a course in creative writing because she wants to write children's books.</i>
curious, <i>adj</i>	/'kjʊəriəs/	<b>zvedavý</b> <i>John is curious about engines, and helps his Dad in the garage at weekends.</i>
dance, <i>n</i>	/dɑ:ns/	<b>tanec</b> <i>The waltz is an easy dance to learn.</i>
dance studio, <i>n phr</i>	/'dɑ:ns ,stju:diəʊ/	<b>tanečné štúdio</b> <i>Sue has a ballet class in the dance studio at 5 o'clock.</i>
develop pictures, <i>v phr</i>	/dɪ'veləp 'pɪktʃəz/	<b>vyvolávať fotografie</b> <i>David is a photographer, and develops pictures in his basement.</i>
do a project, <i>v phr</i>	/'du: ə 'prɒdʒekt/	<b>robiť projekt</b> <i>This month we are doing a project on famous scientists. I am learning about Einstein.</i>
dormitory, <i>n</i>	/'dɔ:mɪtəri/	<b>ubytovňa</b> <i>Ten boys sleep in Kevin's dormitory at school.</i>
drama, <i>n</i>	/'drɑ:mə/	<b>divadelné umenie</b> <i>The great traditions of ancient Greek drama</i>
dust, <i>n</i>	/dʌst/	<b>prach</b> <i>There was a lot of dust on the furniture, so she started cleaning the house.</i>
excursion, <i>n</i>	/'ɪk'skɜ:ʃən/	<b>exkurzia</b> <i>During the Summer School, there will be a full-day excursion to Edinburgh.</i>
facilities, <i>n</i>	/fə'sɪlɪtɪz/	<b>vybavenie, zariadenie</b> <i>The hotel has sports facilities, and offers guests a swimming pool, sauna and gym.</i>
fees, <i>n</i>	/fi:z/	<b>poplatky</b> <i>The school fees are £400 a month.</i>

<b>film director</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈfɪlm dɪˌrektə, daɪ/	<b>filmový režisér</b> <i>The film director controls what the actors do and say.</i>
<b>fit</b> , <i>adj</i>	/fɪt/	<b>fit, v kondícii</b> <i>Wendy does aerobics 3 times a week and is very fit.</i>
<b>foreign language</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌfɔːrən ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ/	<b>cudzí jazyk</b> <i>I'm Spanish, and I like learning foreign languages. I can speak French and English, and I'm learning Italian.</i>
<b>full board</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌfʊl ˈbɔːd/	<b>plná penzia</b> <i>The hotel offers full board, so you can eat all your meals there.</i>
<b>gymnasium</b> , <i>n</i>	/dʒɪmˈneɪzɪəm/	<b>telocvičňa</b> <i>On Tuesdays, the girls have an aerobics class in the gymnasium.</i>
<b>hockey</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈhɒki/	<b>hokej</b> <i>Hockey is like football, only the players hit the ball with long sticks.</i>
<b>hockey pitch</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈhɒki pɪtʃ/	<b>hokejové ihrisko (pozemný hokej)</b> <i>Hockey can be played on a hard pitch, or on a grass pitch.</i>
<b>challenge</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈtʃæləndʒ/	<b>výzva</b> <i>It is a real challenge to climb Mount Everest, because not many people can do it.</i>
<b>chess</b> , <i>n</i>	/tʃes/	<b>šach</b> <i>Chess is a game where two players try to take each other's king.</i>
<b>chess</b> , <i>n</i>	/tʃes/	<b>šach</b> <i>Mandy's chess club has 300 members.</i>
<b>ideal</b> , <i>adj</i>	/aɪˈdɪəl/	<b>ideálny</b> <i>My ideal home would be by the sea, and would have a large games room.</i>
<b>individual</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˌɪndəˈvɪdʒuəl/	<b>individuálny</b> <i>These holidays are for individuals who would like to meet new people.</i>
<b>indoor</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈɪndɔː/	<b>krytý, halový, vnútorný</b> <i>They have a big house in the country with an indoor swimming pool.</i>
<b>judo</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈdʒuːdɔʊ/	<b>džudo</b> <i>Judo is good to learn, because you fight, but don't really get hurt.</i>
<b>kendo</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈkendɔʊ/	<b>kendo</b> <i>Bob wants to take up kendo, and learn to fight with a sword like a real Samurai.</i>
<b>language</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ/	<b>jazyk</b> <i>How many languages do you speak?</i>
<b>library</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈlaɪbrəri, brɪ/	<b>knížnica</b> <i>Graham decided to go to the library to look for a book on famous scientists.</i>
<b>lifestyle</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈlaɪfstɑɪl/	<b>životný štýl</b> <i>Alison likes reading about the lifestyle of the very rich, and dreams of living like them one day.</i>
<b>litter</b> , <i>n (uncount)</i>	/ˈlɪtə/	<b>odpad</b> <i>After the concert, there was a lot of litter on the ground, and it took the cleaners several hours to clear up.</i>
<b>magician</b> , <i>n</i>	/mæˈdʒɪʃən/	<b>čarodejník, kúzelník, mág</b> <i>David Copperfield is a famous magician, and nobody knows how he performs so many clever tricks.</i>
<b>make sense</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌmeɪk ˈsens/	<b>dávať zmysel</b> <i>It makes sense to study foreign languages if you want to travel a lot.</i>
<b>Middle Ages</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌmɪdl ˈeɪdʒɪz/	<b>stredovek</b> <i>We're studying the Middle Ages in History now, from 1100AD to 1500.</i>
<b>music room</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈmjuːzɪk ˌruːm, ˌrʊm/	<b>učebňa hudobnej výchovy</b> <i>The school music room has drums, trumpets, a flute, a cello and a violin, and students can play them.</i>
<b>one-to-one</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˌwʌn tə ˈwʌn/	<b>individuálny</b> <i>Your guitar lessons will be one-to-one, with only you and the teacher.</i>
<b>origami</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˌɒrɪˈɡɑːmi/	<b>origami</b> <i>Ruth has taken up origami, and has made some fantastic figures, all out of paper!</i>
<b>outdoor</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈaʊtɔː/	<b>určený na von</b> <i>They played Monopoly, then the children went outside to play some outdoor games</i>
<b>performance</b> , <i>n</i>	/pəˈfɔːməns/	<b>predstavenie</b> <i>The students gave a performance of Shakespeare's 'Hamlet' in front of the whole school.</i>
<b>performing arts</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/pəˈfɔːmɪŋ ˈɑːts/	<b>????</b> <i>The performing arts include dance, music and drama.</i>
<b>photography</b> , <i>n</i>	/fəˈtɒɡrəfi/	<b>fotografovanie</b> <i>Photography is a really interesting hobby, because you can create some wonderful pictures.</i>
<b>pointed</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈpɔɪntɪd/	<b>špicatý, ostrý</b> <i>The teacher's long, pointed nose and thin moustache made him appear stern and unfriendly.</i>
<b>professional</b> , <i>adj</i>	/prəˈfeʃənəl/	<b>profesionálny</b> <i>Andy loves football and wants to become a professional footballer.</i>
<b>recording</b> , <i>n</i>	/rɪˈkɔːdɪŋ/	<b>nahrávanie</b> <i>Jim is going to make a recording of his new song.</i>
<b>recording studio</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/rɪˈkɔːdɪŋ ˌstjuːdiəʊ/	<b>nahrávacie štúdio</b> <i>Green Day are making a new album in the recording studio.</i>
<b>rehearsal</b> , <i>n</i>	/rɪˈhɜːsəl/	<b>skúška, nácvik</b> <i>"The play is being shown on Saturday, so they are having rehearsals every day this week."</i>
<b>remove</b> , <i>v</i>	/rɪˈmuːv/	<b>odstrániť, zložiť</b> <i>"Gentlemen, it's warm in here, so why don't you remove your jackets?"</i>
<b>residential</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˌrezəˈdenʃəl/	<b>internátny</b> <i>This is a residential school, where students live while they are studying.</i>
<b>scary</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈskeəri/	<b>strašidelný</b> <i>Climbing up the Eiffel Tower was very scary, and I couldn't look down.</i>
<b>science</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈsaɪəns/	<b>veda</b> <i>I like studying science and learning about the world around us.</i>
<b>science laboratory</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈsaɪəns læbɒrətəri/	<b>vedecké laboratórium</b> <i>The school science laboratory has facilities for doing all kinds of experiments.</i>

<b>school facilities</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/,sku:l fə'silətiz/	<b>vybavenie školy</b> <i>The school facilities are very modern, with a gym, tennis courts, football pitch, music room and art room.</i>
<b>school uniform</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/,sku:l 'ju:nifɔ:m/	<b>školská uniforma</b> <i>The girls' school uniform was dark blue, and they had to wear a red tie.</i>
<b>slimming diet</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/'slɪmɪŋ ,daɪət/	<b>zoštíh'ujúca diéta</b> <i>Helen is on a slimming diet, and wants to lose 15 kilos.</i>
<b>stage</b> , <i>n</i>	/steɪdʒ/	<b>pódium</b> <i>Laura stood on the stage in the small theatre and sang an Irish love song.</i>
<b>sweep</b> , <i>v</i>	/swi:p/	<b>zametať</b> <i>John's mum told him to take the brush and sweep the kitchen floor.</i>
<b>swimming</b> , <i>n</i>	/'swɪmɪŋ/	<b>plávanie</b> <i>Oliver goes to swimming club, and can now swim 200 metres.</i>
<b>swimming pool</b> , <i>colloc</i>	/'swɪmɪŋ pu:l/	<b>plaváreň</b> <i>The students swim in the outdoor swimming pool for most of the year. In the winter months, they swim in the indoor pool.</i>
<b>table tennis</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/'teɪbəl ,tenɪs/	<b>stolný tenis</b> <i>Sally and Dan play table tennis, and have become quite good.</i>
<b>take care of</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/teɪk 'keər əv, ɒv/	<b>starat' sa o</b> <i>A nanny takes care of the children while their mother is at work.</i>
<b>take off</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/,teɪk 'ɒf/	<b>odštartovať</b> <i>Dave's plane takes off at 5 am, and arrives in Paris an hour later.</i>
<b>take part in</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/teɪk 'pɑ:t ɪn/	<b>zúčastniť sa</b> <i>Anyone who wants to take part in the school play should go to the Drama studio at 6 pm.</i>
<b>take up</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/,teɪk 'ʌp/	<b>začať sa venovať</b> <i>Ann wants to do something new, so she's taking up sailing.</i>
<b>tennis court</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/'tenɪs kɔ:t/	<b>tenisový kurt</b> <i>Our school has got three tennis courts.</i>
<b>theatre</b> , <i>n</i>	/'θiətə/	<b>divadlo</b> <i>Last night, we went to the theatre to see 'Hamlet'.</i>
<b>tidy</b> , <i>v</i>	/'taɪdi/	<b>upratať</b> <i>"Your room is a mess! Please tidy it!"</i>
<b>traditional</b> , <i>adj</i>	/trə'dɪʃənəl/	<b>tradičný</b> <i>Graham has traditional ideas about teaching, and believes that students learn best by being tested regularly.</i>
<b>train</b> , <i>v</i>	/treɪn/	<b>trénovať</b> <i>Paul is a swimmer, and has to train at the swimming pool for 3 hours every day.</i>
<b>unfair</b> , <i>adj</i>	/,ʌn'feə/	<b>nespravodlivé, nefér</b> <i>Anna had 3 cakes, and Tom only had 2, which is unfair.</i>
<b>wand</b> , <i>n</i>	/wɒnd/	<b>kúzelná palička, prútik</b> <i>A magician uses a wand to do magic.</i>
<b>Module 2 Talent</b>		
<b>(be) in pain</b> , <i>prep phr</i>	/ɪn 'peɪn/	<b>mať bolesti</b> <i>After his car accident, Mark was in pain for weeks, and took medicine to stop his leg hurting.</i>
<b>(isn't) bad-looking</b> , <b>either</b> ,	/,bæd 'lʊkɪŋ 'aɪðə/	<b>nevyzerá zle</b> <i>"Greg's a great football player, and he isn't bad-looking, either! I think I'll invite him to my party!"</i>
<b>a couple of</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ə 'kʌpəl əv/	<b>dva, pár</b> <i>"I've got a couple of tickets for the Manchester United–Liverpool match. Do you want to come?"</i>
<b>ability</b> , <i>n</i>	/ə'bɪləti/	<b>schopnosť, vloha</b> <i>Rosa has many abilities; she can speak 3 languages, sing, dance and paint.</i>
<b>all that stuff</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/,ɔ:l 'ðæt stʌf/	<b>"všetko s tým spojené"</b> <i>"Do you believe in magicians and magic, and all that stuff?"</i>
<b>also</b> , <i>adv</i>	/'ɔ:lsəʊ/	<b>tiež, taktiež</b> <i>Nina is very good at languages and also at maths.</i>
<b>artistic</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ɑ:'tɪstɪk/	<b>umelecký klub</b> <i>"You should see Dave's amazing drawings of animals. He's so artistic!"</i>
<b>assistant</b> , <i>n</i>	/ə'sɪstənt/	<b>asistent</b> <i>The manager asked his assistant to help him sort out his office.</i>
<b>athletic</b> , <i>adj</i>	/æθ'letɪk, əθl/	<b>atletický</b> <i>Tom's Dad is quite athletic, and runs 3 kilometres a day.</i>
<b>audience</b> , <i>n</i>	/'ɔ:diəns/	<b>publikum</b> <i>An audience of two thousand watched the magician as he cut the man in half.</i>
<b>audition</b> , <i>n</i>	/ɔ:'dɪʃən/	<b>konkurz</b> <i>Diane had an audition for a part in the new Harry Potter film, but she doesn't think she'll get it.</i>
<b>banknote</b> , <i>n</i>	/'bæŋknəʊt/	<b>bankovka</b> <i>The cashier gave Ellen the money in twenty-pound banknotes.</i>
<b>be brilliant at</b> , <i>adj phr</i>	/bi 'brɪljənt ət, æt/	<b>byť vynikajúci v</b> <i>Leo isn't very good at sports, but he's brilliant at playing chess, and has won several tournaments.</i>
<b>be good at</b> , <i>adj phr</i>	/bi 'gʊd ət, æt/	<b>byť dobrý v</b> <i>Penny can't sing, but she is good at playing the guitar.</i>
<b>believe in</b> , <i>v + prep</i>	/brɪ'li:v ɪn/	<b>veriť v</b> <i>Beth believes in helping children to develop their natural talents.</i>
<b>bungee jump</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/'bʌndʒɪ ,dʒʌmp/	<b>bungee jump</b> <i>Peter wants to do a bungee jump. He says jumping off a bridge on a piece of elastic sounds exciting!</i>
<b>calculate</b> , <i>v</i>	/'kælkjuleɪt/	<b>počítať, kalkulovať</b> <i>Can you calculate 63 x 17 in your head?</i>
<b>calculating machine</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/'kælkjuleɪtɪŋ məʃi:n/	<b>kalkulačka, počítačový stroj</b> <i>Ada, Countess Lovelace, worked with Charles Babbage on his calculating machine, an early kind of computer.</i>
<b>carry</b> , <i>v</i>	/'kæəri/	<b>niešť</b> <i>"Can you help me with this box? It's too heavy for me to carry."</i>
<b>celebrity</b> , <i>n</i>	/sə'lebrəti/	<b>slávni ľudia, celebrity</b> <i>There are lots of famous people from Scotland. One of</i>

<b>coffin</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈkɒfɪn/	<i>my favourite Scottish celebrities is Sean Connery.</i> <b>truhla</b> <i>The dead king was laid in a coffin, and thousands of people walked past him, to say a last goodbye.</i>
<b>come from</b> , <i>v + prep</i>	/ˈkʌm frəm, frɒm/	<b>pochádzat' z</b> <i>Celine Dion comes from a musical family.</i>
<b>communicating</b> , <i>n</i>	/kə'mju:niketɪŋ/	<b>komunikácia</b> <i>Fiona is good at languages, and enjoys communicating with people from other countries.</i>
<b>composer</b> , <i>n</i>	/kəm'pəʊzə/	<b>skladateľ</b> <i>My favourite composer is Mozart.</i>
<b>contemporary</b> , <i>adj</i>	/kən'tempərəri/	<b>súčasný</b> <i>I like classical music, but I also like contemporary bands such as Green Day and Red Hot Chili Peppers.</i>
<b>copy</b> , <i>v</i>	/ˈkɒpi/	<b>kopirovať, napodobňovať</b> <i>Dana copied her sister and had the same haircut, and wore the same clothes.</i>
<b>cupboard</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈkʌbəd/	<b>skrinka</b> <i>There are paints and paper in the cupboard in the art room.</i>
<b>date of birth</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/,deɪt əv 'bɜ:θ/	<b>dátum narodenia</b> <i>"When were you born?" "My date of birth is March 2nd, 1963."</i>
<b>design</b> , <i>v</i>	/dɪ'zaɪn/	<b>navrhnúť (dizajn)</b> <i>Architects design houses. They decide what the house will be like.</i>
<b>disappear</b> , <i>v</i>	/,dɪsə'piə/	<b>zmiznúť</b> <i>The cup was on the table one minute and then it suddenly disappeared! Where had it gone?</i>
<b>disaster</b> , <i>n</i>	/dɪ'zɑ:stə/	<b>katastrofa</b> <i>Last night's concert in Hyde Park, London was a disaster because it rained.</i>
<b>do crosswords</b> , <i>colloc</i>	/,du: 'krɒswɜ:dz/	<b>robiť krížovky</b> <i>Jenny likes doing crosswords and other word puzzles in the newspaper.</i>
<b>drown</b> , <i>v</i>	/draʊn/	<b>utopiť sa</b> <i>A three-year-old boy drowned yesterday when he fell into the lake and didn't know how to swim.</i>
<b>earplugs</b> , <i>n</i>	/'iəplʌgz/	<b>zátky do uší</b> <i>I now wear earplugs, so when my husband snores, I can't hear him.</i>
<b>either</b> , <i>adv</i>	/'aɪðə/	<b>obidva, tiež, dokonca</b> <i>Gary's a good cook, and he isn't bad at doing the housework, either.</i>
<b>equipment</b> , <i>n (uncount)</i>	/ɪ'kwɪpmənt/	<b>vybavenie, výstroj</b> <i>Mary checked all her equipment before going climbing, to make sure that everything was working properly.</i>
<b>escape</b> , <i>v</i>	/ɪ'skeɪp/	<b>utiecť, uniknúť</b> <i>Dave escaped from the locked room by climbing out of the window.</i>
<b>escape artist</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ɪ'skeɪp ,ɑ:tɪst/	<b>artista schopný uniknúť z . . .</b> <i>Escape artists can get out of metal boxes and underwater tanks.</i>
<b>fall in love</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/,fɔ:l ɪn 'lʌv/	<b>zaľúbiť sa</b> <i>Romeo and Juliet fell in love, but their families hated each other.</i>
<b>fortunately</b> , <i>adv</i>	/ˈfɔ:tʃənətli/	<b>našťastie</b> <i>Gerry's car crashed into a tree, but, fortunately, he wasn't hurt.</i>
<b>full name</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/,fʊl 'neɪm/	<b>celé meno</b> <i>Everyone knows him as Byron, but his full name was George Gordon, Lord Byron.</i>
<b>get on with</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/get 'ɒn wɪð, wɪθ/	<b>vychádzať s (niekým)</b> <i>Dave really gets on with my sister, so we often go out with her and her husband.</i>
<b>glove</b> , <i>n</i>	/glʌv/	<b>rukavica</b> <i>Jackie bought some lovely gloves as a Christmas present for her mum.</i>
<b>guy</b> , <i>n</i>	/gɑ:ɪ/	<b>mládk</b> <i>Johnny Depp is very friendly and a really nice guy to talk to.</i>
<b>gymnastics</b> , <i>n</i>	/dʒɪm'næstɪks/	<b>gymnastika</b> <i>Penny is good at gymnastics, and has won several medals.</i>
<b>handcuffs</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈhændkʌfs/	<b>putá na ruky</b> <i>The police officer placed handcuffs over the murderer's hands, so that he couldn't escape.</i>
<b>hang</b> , <i>v</i>	/hæŋ/	<b>visieť</b> <i>Mary Jane was hanging onto the bridge with one arm, and only Spiderman could save her.</i>
<b>have to</b> , <i>v + prep</i>	/ˈhæv tə, tu/	<b>musieť</b> <i>Harry couldn't play in the match because he had to do extra homework.</i>
<b>illusionist</b> , <i>n</i>	/ɪˈlu:zənɪst/	<b>iluzionista</b> <i>An illusionist is very good at making people think they can see something happen that is not real.</i>
<b>imaginative</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ɪ'mædʒənətɪv/	<b>nápaditý, vynachádzavý</b> <i>Sandy is very imaginative and makes up wonderful stories to tell her children.</i>
<b>impress</b> , <i>v</i>	/ɪm'pres/	<b>spraviť dojem</b> <i>Jim borrowed his Dad's BMW to impress Kathy on their first date.</i>
<b>influence</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈɪnfluəns/	<b>vplyv</b> <i>When you look at the buildings on Corfu island in Greece, you can see a lot of influence from Italian architecture.</i>
<b>initials</b> , <i>n</i>	/ɪˈnɪʃəlz/	<b>iniciály</b> <i>Claire and Kevin wrote their initials, C + K, on the tree in Claire's back garden.</i>
<b>injury</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈɪndʒəri/	<b>zranenie</b> <i>During the football match, Ronaldo had to go off because of a leg injury.</i>
<b>intention</b> , <i>n</i>	/ɪn'tenʃən/	<b>zámer</b> <i>"What are your intentions? Do you want to go to university?" "No. I'd rather train to be an electrician."</i>
<b>invented</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ɪn'ventɪd/	<b>pozvaný</b> <i>Mary had two invented friends called Sally and Molly, who weren't real, but were very important to the lonely child.</i>
<b>inventor</b> , <i>n</i>	/ɪn'ventə/	<b>vynálezca</b> <i>Alexander Graham Bell was the inventor of the first telephone.</i>

<b>know about</b> , <i>v + prep</i>	/ˈnəʊ ə,baʊt/	<b>vedieť o</b> "What do you know about the Acropolis in Athens?" asked the teacher.
<b>levitate</b> , <i>v</i>	/ˈlevɪteɪt/	<b>levitovať</b> David Copperfield is able to levitate and raise himself off the ground.
<b>listen to</b> , <i>v + prep</i>	/ˈlɪsən tə, tʊ/	<b>počúvať (niečo. . .)</b> I listen to music every morning when I drive to work.
<b>lock</b> , <i>n</i>	/lɒk/	<b>zámok</b> Gary couldn't open the box because it had a big lock on it, and he couldn't find the key.
<b>logical</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈlɒdʒɪkəl/	<b>logický</b> My brother is very logical and likes solving problems.
<b>look after</b> , <i>v + prep</i>	/lʊk ˈɑːftə/	<b>starat' sa o</b> Nancy looks after her three grandchildren every day while her daughter goes to work.
<b>look at</b> , <i>v + prep</i>	/ˈlʊk ət, æt/	<b>pozerať na</b> Dickens's stories look at nineteenth century life on the streets, and in the poor houses.
<b>lucky</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈlʌki/	<b>šťastný</b> Peter was lucky, and won the lottery. He's going to the Bahamas next week.
<b>lucky ring</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈrɪŋ/	<b>šťastný náramok</b> I always wear my lucky ring on my left hand when I'm taking an exam. It helps me do well.
<b>making things</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈmeɪkɪŋ ˌθɪŋz/	<b>vyrábať predmety</b> Ian enjoys making things, and has made a table and 4 chairs for his mother's garden.
<b>map</b> , <i>n</i>	/mæp/	<b>mapa</b> They looked carefully at the map, to see which was the quickest route to Amsterdam.
<b>maths</b> , <i>n</i>	/mæθs/	<b>matematika</b> Harry isn't very good at maths, and has to have private lessons.
<b>music</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈmjuːzɪk/	<b>hudba</b> Tom likes listening to rock music. His favourite band is Queen.
<b>musical</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈmjuːzɪkəl/	<b>muzikálny, hudobne nadaný</b> Jane is very musical, and can sing and play the piano beautifully.
<b>novelist</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈnɒvəlɪst/	<b>spisovateľ, románopisec</b> Charles Dickens was a famous nineteenth century novelist, who wrote stories about the poverty he saw around him.
<b>painting</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈpeɪntɪŋ/	<b>maľovanie</b> Hilda loves painting. She has done some lovely pictures of the mountains near her home in Switzerland.
<b>pay for</b> , <i>v + prep</i>	/ˈpeɪ fə, fɔː/	<b>platiť za</b> Fred found that he didn't have enough money to pay for his meal.
<b>personally</b> , <i>adv</i>	/ˈpɜːsənəli/	<b>osobne</b> Sue says she doesn't love Jim any more, but personally, I think she does.
<b>practical</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈpræktɪkəl/	<b>praktický</b> Fred is a practical man, and can make furniture, as well as repair machines.
<b>primitive</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈprɪmətɪv/	<b>primitívny, jednoduchý</b> The school in the small mountain village was very primitive, with only one classroom for all the pupils.
<b>prison</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈprɪzən/	<b>väzenie</b> Alcatraz was a famous prison in America where dangerous criminals were kept.
<b>questionnaire</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˌkwɛstʃəˈneə/	<b>dotazník</b> "I have a questionnaire here with 10 questions, and I'd like you all to answer them," said Miss Smith.
<b>quite</b> , <i>determiner</i>	/kwaɪt/	<b>celkom</b> "I thought 'Pirates of the Caribbean 2' was quite good, but not as good as the first film."
<b>recover</b> , <i>v</i>	/rɪˈkʌvə/	<b>zotaviť sa</b> Ron was ill for two weeks, but he's recovered now and is back at school.
<b>referee</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˌrefəˈriː/	<b>rozhodca</b> The referee stopped the 2 players fighting, and gave them each a red card.
<b>repair things</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/rɪˈpeə θɪŋz/	<b>opravovať veci</b> When things break in our house, my dad always repairs them. He's very good with his hands.
<b>rights</b> , <i>n</i>	/raɪts/	<b>práva</b> Every person has rights – a right to be free, a right to work – and must be allowed to do so.
<b>rope</b> , <i>n</i>	/rəʊp/	<b>lano</b> The rescue team used a rope to pull Jim out of the river.
<b>see the sights</b> , <i>colloc</i>	/ˌsiː ðə ˈsaɪts/	<b>prezerat' pamiatky</b> We took a tour bus around London to see the sights.
<b>self-portrait</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˌself ˈpɔːtrət/	<b>autoportrét</b> I don't usually like artists' paintings of themselves, but Van Gogh's self-portrait is one of my favourites.
<b>sense</b> , <i>n</i>	/sens/	<b>zmysel</b> The teacher walked into the classroom just before the exam – she could tell the students were nervous.
<b>sense of direction</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌsens əv dɪˈrekʃən, daɪ/	<b>orientačný zmysel</b> Graham has a good sense of direction, and is often able to find places without using a map.
<b>singing</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈsɪŋɪŋ/	<b>spievanie</b> Our neighbour loves singing in the bath, but he hasn't got a very good voice!
<b>snore</b> , <i>v</i>	/snɔː/	<b>chrápať</b> My husband snores when he's asleep, so I don't sleep very well!
<b>spectator</b> , <i>n</i>	/spekˈteɪtə/	<b>divák</b> The spectators watched David Beckham take the penalty.
<b>sport</b> , <i>n</i>	/spɔːt/	<b>šport</b> George does a lot of sport at school. He's in the football team, the basketball team and the cricket team too.
<b>statue</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈstætʃuː/	<b>socha</b> A marble statue of the king stands in the entrance hall of the castle.
<b>statue of liberty</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌstætʃuː əv ˈlɪbəti/	<b>socha slobody</b> The Statue of Liberty in the USA is a symbol of freedom to all Americans.
<b>strait-jacket</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈstreɪt ˌdʒækɪt/	<b>zvieracia kazajka</b> Doctors placed the mad man in a strait-jacket to stop him

<b>strict</b> , <i>adj</i>	/strikt/	<i>attacking anyone or doing harm to himself.</i>
<b>superstitious</b> , <i>adj</i>	/,su:pə'stɪfəs/	<b>prísny</b> <i>Helen's parents are very strict and don't let her go out with her friends on Saturday evenings.</i>
<b>take sb. seriously</b> , <i>v + adv</i>	/,teɪk sʌmbədi 'sɪəriəsli/	<b>poverčivý</b> <i>Sam is superstitious. He believes in ghosts, and won't go out on Friday the 13th.</i>
<b>talented</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'tæləntɪd/	<b>brať niekoho vážne</b> <i>When Kathy told Tim she didn't love him any more, he didn't take her seriously at first, but then she left him.</i>
<b>talk to</b> , <i>v + prep</i>	/'tɔ:k tə, tu/	<b>talentovaný</b> <i>Johnny Depp is a talented actor who is different in every role he plays.</i>
<b>tank</b> , <i>n</i>	/tæŋk/	<b>rozprávať s, k, ku</b> <i>Tom's mother went to talk to his teacher about Tom's poor grades in school.</i>
<b>think about</b> , <i>v + prep</i>	/'θɪŋk ə,baut/	<b>akvárium, nádrž</b> <i>Phil keeps 20 fish in a large tank in his bedroom.</i>
<b>think of</b> , <i>v + prep</i>	/'θɪŋk əv, ɒv/	<b>myslieť na</b> <i>Hannah sometimes thinks about her friends at her old school.</i>
<b>too</b> , <i>adv</i>	/tu:/	<b>myslieť na</b> <i>It is Jim's job to think of new computer games for his company to develop and sell.</i>
<b>trick</b> , <i>n</i>	/trɪk/	<b>tiež, taktiež</b> <i>Eric can ride a horse, and knows how to ski, too.</i>
<b>type</b> , <i>v</i>	/taɪp/	<b>trik, kúsok</b> <i>Simon can do a clever trick, where he makes a cup disappear and then reappear in another place.</i>
<b>wait for</b> , <i>v + prep</i>	/'weɪt fə, fɔ:/	<b>písať na stroji</b> <i>If you want to be a secretary, you must learn to type fast.</i>
<b>weird</b> , <i>adj</i>	/wɪəd/	<b>čakať na</b> <i>Sue waited for John to arrive, but he was 20 minutes late.</i>
<b>women's rights</b> , <i>colloc</i>	/,wɪmɪnz 'raɪts/	<b>čudný, zvláštny, výstredný</b> <i>Our new art teacher is weird. She wears strange clothes and talks to herself.</i>
<b>work (s)</b> , <i>n (count)</i>	/wɜ:k, wɜ:ks/	<b>práva žien</b> <i>Jenny fights for women's rights at work, to allow women to get top positions in large companies.</i>
<b>work with</b> , <i>v + prep</i>	/'wɜ:k wɪð, wɪθ/	<b>dielo (autora)</b> <i>The collected works of the painter, JMW Turner, can be seen at Tate Britain, in London.</i>
<b>worry about</b> , <i>v + prep</i>	/'wɒrɪ ə,baut/	<b>pracovať s</b> <i>Sally works with two other women who try to help homeless people.</i>
<b>writing</b> , <i>n</i>	/'raɪtɪŋ/	<b>obávať sa o</b> <i>Ron's mum worries about him when he drives his dad's car.</i>
		<b>písanie</b> <i>Laura is good at writing. Her teacher says she will be a writer of short stories one day.</i>

### Module 3 Health

<b>actually</b> , <i>adv</i>	/'æktʃuəli, ↓ tʃəli/	<b>skutočne, naozaj</b> <i>"Can eating carrots improve my eyesight?" "Actually, no, but it can keep your eyes healthy."</i>
<b>acupuncture</b> , <i>n</i>	/'ækjʊ,pʌŋktʃə/	<b>akupunktúra</b> <i>Acupuncture is a Chinese method of curing illness. Long, thin needles are placed on different points of the body and this helps to cure many health problems.</i>
<b>AIDS</b> , <i>n</i>	/eɪdz/	<b>AIDS</b> <i>Scientists are still trying to find a cure for AIDS.</i>
<b>allergy</b> , <i>n</i>	/'ælədʒi/	<b>alergia</b> <i>Ann has an allergy to cow's milk and cannot drink or eat anything that has milk in it.</i>
<b>ant</b> , <i>n</i>	/ænt/	<b>mravec</b> <i>Ants are small insects that work very hard all summer to prepare for the winter.</i>
<b>antibiotics</b> , <i>n</i>	/,æntɪbaɪ'ɒtɪks/	<b>antibiotikum</b> <i>Antibiotics should only be used as a treatment when really necessary.</i>
<b>arrange</b> , <i>v</i>	/ə'reɪndʒ/	<b>zorganizovať</b> <i>"I need to see Tom and Sarah, Jenny." "OK, I'll arrange a meeting."</i>
<b>bacteria</b> , <i>n</i>	/bæk'tɪəriə/	<b>baktéria</b> <i>A lot of illnesses are caused by bacteria.</i>
<b>bad for....</b> , <i>phr</i>	/'bæd fə, fɔ:/	<b>je zlé pre (na)</b> <i>Listening to loud music is bad for your ears.</i>
<b>bat</b> , <i>n</i>	/bæt/	<b>netopier</b> <i>Bats come out at night and sleep during the day.</i>
<b>be immune to</b> , <i>adj phr</i>	/bi ɪ'mju:n tə, tu/	<b>byť imúnny, odolný voči</b> <i>Once a child has had chicken pox, he is then immune to it and will not get it again.</i>
<b>be infected with</b> , <i>v (pass)</i>	/bi ɪn'fektɪd wɪð, wɪθ/	<b>byť nakazený niečím</b> <i>James was infected with measles when he was 8 years old.</i>
<b>be not good enough to....</b> , <i>phr</i>	/bi ,nɒt 'gʊd ɪ,nʌf tə/	<b>nebyť dost' dobrý</b> <i>Sally's swimming teacher has told her she's not good enough to be in the competition.</i>
<b>be unfit</b> , <i>adj phr</i>	/bi ,ʌn'fɪt/	<b>nebyť fit, v kondícii</b> <i>"If you spend all day playing computer games, you'll be unfit. So, get out and play football for a while!"</i>
<b>beef</b> , <i>n</i>	/bi:f/	<b>hovädzina</b> <i>Beef is meat from cows.</i>
<b>being overweight</b> , <i>adj phr</i>	/,bi:ɪŋ əʊvə'weɪt/	<b>majúci nadváhu</b> <i>Being overweight can cause heart problems, so you should be careful what you eat.</i>
<b>big deal</b> , <i>phr</i>	/,bɪg 'di:l/	<b>"veľká vec"</b> <i>"Kevin, you came 3rd In the Maths test!" "Big deal." "Well, it may not be first place but it's still very good, so don't be disappointed!"</i>
<b>blood</b> , <i>n</i>	/blʌd/	<b>krv</b> <i>"There's blood on the table!" "Yes, I've cut my hand. Look."</i>

<b>blubber</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈblʌbə/	<b>veľrybí tuk</b> <i>Whale blubber is the fat that keeps whales warm in the freezing waters of the Arctic sea.</i>
<b>boiled</b> , <i>adj</i>	/bɔɪld/	<b>varený</b> <i>Jimmy loves having a boiled egg for breakfast.</i>
<b>bone</b> , <i>n</i>	/bəʊn/	<b>kost'</b> <i>There are 13 bones in the human face.</i>
<b>broken rib</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌbrəʊkən ˈrɪb/	<b>zlomené rebro</b> <i>"Aagh! I've got a pain in my side! I think I've got a broken rib!"</i>
<b>bubonic plague</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌbjuːbɒnɪk ˈpleɪɡ/	<b>čierny mor</b> <i>In the Middle Ages, the bubonic plague killed thousands of people in Europe.</i>
<b>burn</b> , <i>v</i>	/bɜːn/	<b>pálit'</b> <i>People used to burn clothes to stop diseases spreading.</i>
<b>cabbage</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈkæbɪdʒ/	<b>kapusta</b> <i>I love eating white cabbage as a salad.</i>
<b>calcium</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈkælsiəm/	<b>vápnik</b> <i>Calcium is good for your teeth.</i>
<b>calories</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈkælərɪz/	<b>kalórie</b> <i>Cake and potatoes are high in calories and can make you fat.</i>
<b>carbohydrates</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˌkɑːbəʊˈhaɪdrɪts, ˌdrəts/	<b>uhl'ohydráty</b> <i>Potatoes and bread are carbohydrates and give us energy.</i>
<b>caterpillar</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈkætəˌpɪlə/	<b>húsenica</b> <i>Caterpillars often have bright colours and are different from worms because they have legs.</i>
<b>century</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈsentʃəri/	<b>storočie</b> <i>In history, the 20th century will be known as the Age of Technology.</i>
<b>cold</b> , <i>n</i>	/kəʊld/	<b>nádcha</b> <i>John has got a bad cold and has gone to bed.</i>
<b>contact lenses</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈkɒntækt ˌlenzɪz/	<b>kontaktné šošovky</b> <i>Georgia wore glasses for years but now she's got contact lenses.</i>
<b>cough</b> , <i>v</i>	/kɒf/	<b>kašel'</b> <i>James ate some curry and immediately started coughing, because it was so hot.</i>
<b>cough</b> , <i>n</i>	/kɒf/	<b>kašel'</b> <i>Sally has had a cough for a week now, so she's going to see the doctor.</i>
<b>crocodile</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈkrɒkədaɪl/	<b>krokodíl</b> <i>Most crocodiles live in rivers, but there is one kind that lives on the coast of India.</i>
<b>crunchy</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈkrʌntʃi/	<b>chrumkavý</b> <i>I love crunchy, uncooked carrots as a snack in the morning.</i>
<b>decrease</b> , <i>v</i>	/dɪˈkriːs/	<b>klesnúť</b> <i>The number of students entering the school has decreased from 100 last year to only 70 this year.</i>
<b>delicious</b> , <i>adj</i>	/dɪˈlɪʃəs/	<b>chutný, delikátny</b> <i>"Helen, this ice cream is delicious. Can I have some more?"</i>
<b>digestive system</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/daɪˈdʒestɪv ˌsɪstəm, dɪˌ/	<b>tráviaci systém</b> <i>Your digestive system needs healthy food to work properly.</i>
<b>directly</b> , <i>adv</i>	/dɪˈrektli, daɪˌ/	<b>priamo</b> <i>Carrots are good for your eyes but they don't directly improve your eyesight.</i>
<b>dirty</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈdɜːti/	<b>špinavý</b> <i>"Gary, you've got dirty hands. Go and wash them!"</i>
<b>disease</b> , <i>n</i>	/dɪˈziːz/	<b>choroba</b> <i>Heart disease is increasing in the Western world because of unhealthy diet.</i>
<b>drink plenty of fruit juice and water</b> ,	/drɪŋk ˌplenti əv ˌfruːt dʒuːs ən ˈwɔːtə/	<b>pit' veľa ovocného džúsu a vody</b> <i>If you've got a sore throat, you should drink plenty of fruit juice and water.</i>
<b>drug</b> , <i>n</i>	/drʌɡ/	<b>liek</b> <i>The doctor gave Ann a drug to help her sleep.</i>
<b>earache</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈɪəreɪk/	<b>bolest' ucha</b> <i>Paul sometimes gets earache after he's been swimming.</i>
<b>eclipse</b> , <i>n</i>	/ɪˈklɪps/	<b>zatmenie</b> <i>An eclipse of the sun occurs when the moon passes in front of the sun.</i>
<b>energy</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈenədʒi/	<b>energia</b> <i>When you go on a long walk in the mountains, take some chocolate with you. It will give you energy.</i>
<b>epidemic</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˌepɪˈdemɪk/	<b>epidémiá</b> <i>There has been a flu epidemic in the area. 100 people have the flu at the moment.</i>
<b>ethnic</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈeθnɪk/	<b>etnický</b> <i>Ethnic food is food which is eaten in one particular part of the world.</i>
<b>exotic</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ɪɡˈzɒtɪk/	<b>exotický</b> <i>Maya wore exotic clothes of bright colours – she looked amazing.</i>
<b>fizzy drink</b> , <i>colloc.</i>	/ˌfɪzi ˈdrɪŋk/	<b>sýtný nápoj</b> <i>You shouldn't drink too many fizzy drinks because they have lots of sugar.</i>
<b>flu</b> , <i>n</i>	/fluː/	<b>chrípka</b> <i>"You've got a temperature of 39 degrees, and your body is aching? Take an aspirin, and go to bed. You've got the flu."</i>
<b>fried</b> , <i>adj</i>	/fraɪd/	<b>vypražaný, smažený</b> <i>Fried food is tasty but it isn't very healthy!</i>
<b>frog</b> , <i>n</i>	/frɒɡ/	<b>žaba</b> <i>Frogs are found in rivers and lakes and move by jumping.</i>
<b>garlic</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈgɑːlɪk/	<b>cesnak</b> <i>Garlic gives food a lovely taste but it smells terrible!</i>
<b>give sb an injection</b> , <i>phr</i>	/ˌgɪv sʌmbədi ən ɪnˈdʒekʃən/	<b>dat' niekomu injekciu</b> <i>The nurse gave Simon an injection to stop his arm hurting.</i>
<b>good for.....</b> , <i>phr</i>	/ˈɡʊd fə, fɔː/	<b>je dobré pre (na)</b> <i>Eating fish is good for your health.</i>
<b>haggis</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈhæɡɪs/	<b>tlačienka z baraniny</b> <i>When we go to Scotland, my Grandmother always prepares haggis for us to eat.</i>

<b>have an x-ray</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/,hæv ən 'eks reɪ/	<b>dat' sa zröntgenovať</b> "Aagh! I think I've broken my leg!" "You must go and have an X-ray."
<b>headache</b> , <i>n</i>	/'hedɛɪk/	<b>bolest' hlavy</b> Mary had a headache after working on the computer all day and had to take 2 aspirins when she got home.
<b>headache</b> , <i>n</i>	/'hedɛɪk/	<b>bolest' hlavy</b> Ann has got a headache, because she's been working on the computer all morning.
<b>headphones</b> , <i>n</i>	/'hedfəʊnz/	<b>slúchadlá</b> James couldn't hear me because he had his headphones on, and was listening to Green Day.
<b>herbal</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'hɜ:bəl/	<b>bylinkový</b> Alice drinks only herbal chamomile tea, because it has no caffeine in it.
<b>herbal remedy</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/'remədi/	<b>bylinkový liek</b> Chinese doctors use herbal remedies to treat illness. These remedies are made from a mixture of herbs.
<b>high temperature</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/,haɪ 'temprətʃə/	<b>vysoká teplota</b> If you have a high temperature of over 38 degrees, you should go to see the doctor.
<b>cheer up</b> , <i>phr</i>	/,tʃɪər 'ʌp/	<b>vzchop sa</b> "Don't look so sad! Cheer up!"
<b>chewing gum</b> , <i>colloc.</i>	/'tʃu:ɪŋ ɡʌm/	<b>žuvačka</b> Wendy eats a lot of chewing gum when she is studying.
<b>chicken</b> , <i>n</i>	/'tʃɪkən/	<b>kurča</b> Fiona likes eating chicken but doesn't eat red meat.
<b>chicken pox</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/'tʃɪkən ,pɒks/	<b>kiahne</b> "Timmy's got a fever and red spots on his stomach! I think he's got chicken pox!"
<b>cholera</b> , <i>n</i>	/'kɒləərə/	<b>cholera</b> Cholera is a serious disease that can cause death.
<b>cholesterol</b> , <i>n</i>	/kə'lestərɒl/	<b>cholesterol</b> Too much cholesterol in your body can cause heart problems.
<b>I can't stand...</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/aɪ ,kɑ:nt 'stænd/	<b>Nemám rád, nemôžem vystát'</b> I love peaches but I can't stand strawberries!
<b>I'm a bit under the weather</b> ,	/aɪm ə ,bɪt ʌndə ðə 'weðə/	<b>"Cítim sa biedne, pod psa. . ."</b> "I've got a headache, and I'm a bit under the weather today."
<b>I'm fed up</b> , <i>adj phr</i>	/aɪm ,fed 'ʌp/	<b>otrávený, znechutený</b> "I'm fed up because I've been trying to learn to drive a car but I'm just no good."
<b>I'm too busy to....</b> , <i>phr</i>	/aɪm ,tu: 'bɪzi tə/	<b>Som príliš zaneprázdnený. . .</b> "Hi, Jane! Listen, I've got a lot of work and I'm too busy to go to the cinema this evening. Sorry."
<b>immune system</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ɪ'mju:n ,sɪstəm/	<b>imunitný systém</b> The immune system in our bodies protects us from catching diseases.
<b>improve</b> , <i>v</i>	/ɪm'pru:v/	<b>zlepšit', napraviť</b> Adam has been studying hard, and his English has improved.
<b>infection</b> , <i>n</i>	/ɪn'fɛkʃən/	<b>infekcia</b> Doctors and nurses must always clean their hands after touching a patient to avoid infection.
<b>infectious disease</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ɪn,fɛkʃəs dɪ'zi:z/	<b>infekčná, nákazlivá choroba</b> An infectious disease is one that can be passed from one person to another. An example of this is chicken pox.
<b>insect</b> , <i>n</i>	/'ɪnsekt/	<b>hmyz</b> Flies, mosquitoes and ants are all types of insect.
<b>insomnia</b> , <i>n</i>	/ɪn'sɒmniə/	<b>nespavosť</b> Tim is suffering from insomnia. He can't sleep at night.
<b>intelligence</b> , <i>n</i>	/ɪn'telɪdʒəns/	<b>inteligencia</b> Three-year-old Andy shows a lot of intelligence, because he learns things quickly.
<b>invisible</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ɪn'vɪzəbəl/	<b>neviditeľný</b> Harry Potter has a magic cloak which makes him invisible when he wears it.
<b>isolated</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'aɪsəleɪtɪd/	<b>izolovaný</b> Ellen works alone in a room, and is isolated from others.
<b>it's dangerous to...</b> , <i>phr</i>	/ɪts 'deɪndʒərəs tə/	<b>je nebezpečné. . .</b> It's dangerous to walk along railway tracks.
<b>it's good to...</b> , <i>phr</i>	/ɪts 'ɡʊd tə/	<b>je dobré (robiť niečo)</b> It's good to do a sport 3 times a week.
<b>it's important to...</b> , <i>phr</i>	/ɪts ɪm'pɔ:tənt tə/	<b>je dôležité (robiť niečo)</b> It's important to study hard if you want to pass your exams.
<b>it's unhealthy to...</b> , <i>phr</i>	/ɪts ʌn'helθi tə/	<b>je nezdravé. . .</b> It's unhealthy to eat a lot of sweets.
<b>kangaroo</b> , <i>n</i>	/,kæŋɡə'ru:/	<b>klokan</b> The kangaroo carries its baby in a "pocket" that it has in front of its stomach.
<b>kiwi</b> , <i>n</i>	/'ki:wi:/	<b>kivi</b> Kiwi is a tasty fruit and is really good for you.
<b>lamb</b> , <i>n</i>	/læm/	<b>jahňacina, jahňa</b> In Greece, people eat roast lamb at Easter.
<b>lose weight</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/,lu:z 'weɪt/	<b>schudnúť</b> "Helen! You look slim. Have you lost weight?" "Yes, I've lost 10 kilos."
<b>make a difference</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/,meɪk ə 'dɪfərəns/	<b>spraviť rozdiel, zmeniť</b> Jane was feeling tired all the time but then she started yoga classes, and that made a difference. She feels much better.
<b>malaria</b> , <i>n</i>	/mə'leəriə/	<b>malária</b> Malaria occurs in very hot countries and is caused by a mosquito bite.
<b>mango</b> , <i>n</i>	/'mæŋɡəʊ/	<b>mango</b> The mango is a tropical fruit, which comes from India.
<b>measles</b> , <i>n</i>	/'mi:zəlz/	<b>osýpky</b> Measles is a serious childhood disease.

<b>mice (mouse)</b> , <i>n pl</i>	/maɪs, maʊs/	<b>myši</b> <i>We bought a cat when we discovered there were mice in the house.</i>
<b>mineral</b> , <i>n</i>	/'mɪnərəl/	<b>minerál</b> <i>Fish are a good source of minerals.</i>
<b>mosquito</b> , <i>n</i>	/mə'ski:təʊ/	<b>komár</b> <i>In the summer, we have a lot of trouble with mosquitoes at night.</i>
<b>mumps</b> , <i>n</i>	/mʌmps/	<b>mumps</b> <i>When Amy had mumps, her neck looked like a balloon, and hurt a lot.</i>
<b>muscle</b> , <i>n</i>	/'mʌsəl/	<b>sval</b> <i>Paul goes to the gym every day, because he wants to build up his muscles.</i>
<b>myth</b> , <i>n</i>	/mɪθ/	<b>mýtus</b> <i>The story of Hercules is a Greek myth; it is not really true.</i>
<b>native</b> , <i>n</i>	/'neɪtɪv/	<b>pôvodný obyvateľ</b> <i>Tom taught English to the natives of a small village in China.</i>
<b>not at all</b> , <i>phr</i>	/,nɒt ət 'ɔ:l/	<b>Nemáš za čo.</b> <i>"Thanks for your help." "Not at all."</i>
<b>nutrition</b> , <i>n</i>	/nju:'trɪʃən/	<b>výživa</b> <i>It's important to know a little about nutrition and learn to eat the right kind of food.</i>
<b>observe</b> , <i>v</i>	/əb'zɜ:v/	<b>všimnúť si</b> <i>When he looked at the painting, Henry observed that there was a mistake in the face.</i>
<b>on an enormous scale</b> , <i>adv phr</i>	/ɒn ən ɪ,nɔ:məs 'skeɪl/	<b>v obrovskej miere</b> <i>The bubonic plague spread on an enormous scale and many people died.</i>
<b>onion</b> , <i>n</i>	/'ʌnjən/	<b>cibuľa</b> <i>Some people say that if you eat uncooked onion, it stops mosquitoes from biting you.</i>
<b>pain</b> , <i>n</i>	/peɪn/	<b>bolest' hlavy</b> <i>I've got a pain in my back. I need to lie down for a while.</i>
<b>painkiller</b> , <i>n</i>	/'peɪn,kɪlə/	<b>liek proti bolesti, analgetikum</b> <i>John's broken leg was really hurting, so he took a painkiller to reduce the pain.</i>
<b>patient</b> , <i>n</i>	/'peɪʃənt/	<b>pacient</b> <i>Dr. Brown told his patient that she would have to stay in hospital for another 3 days.</i>
<b>peach</b> , <i>n</i>	/pi:tʃ/	<b>broskyňa</b> <i>The peach is a very juicy fruit.</i>
<b>peas</b> , <i>n</i>	/pi:z/	<b>hrach</b> <i>Most children like eating peas, because they are a sweet vegetable.</i>
<b>penicillin</b> , <i>n</i>	/'penə'sɪlɪn/	<b>penicilín</b> <i>Penicillin is a useful antibiotic, but many people are allergic to it.</i>
<b>plague</b> , <i>n</i>	/pleɪɡ/	<b>mor</b> <i>A plague is a disease that causes death to many people.</i>
<b>poisonous</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'pɔɪzənəs/	<b>jedovatý</b> <i>There are lots of snakes in Greece but only one is poisonous and can kill you.</i>
<b>polio</b> , <i>n</i>	/'pəʊliəʊ/	<b>obrna</b> <i>Franklin D. Roosevelt was unable to walk as a result of having polio but he still became the President of the USA.</i>
<b>population</b> , <i>n</i>	/'pɒpjʊ'leɪʃən/	<b>populácia, obyvateľstvo</b> <i>Istanbul in Turkey has a population of about 8,300,000 people.</i>
<b>portion</b> , <i>n</i>	/'pɔ:ʃən/	<b>porcia</b> <i>That restaurant gives big portions of food on each plate, so you get a good meal there.</i>
<b>prepare</b> , <i>v</i>	/prɪ'peə/	<b>pripraviť</b> <i>Sue prepared a meal for twenty people on Saturday, because it was her birthday.</i>
<b>prescription</b> , <i>n</i>	/prɪ'skrɪpʃən/	<b>predpis (na lieky)</b> <i>"Mrs. Smith, here's a prescription for your tablets. Take it to the chemist's on the corner."</i>
<b>protein</b> , <i>n</i>	/'prəʊtɪ:n/	<b>protein, bielkovina</b> <i>Meat is full of protein and so are eggs and milk.</i>
<b>quarantine</b> , <i>n</i>	/'kwɒrəntɪ:n/	<b>karanténa</b> <i>Animals that come to England from other countries are placed in quarantine for a while, to stop rabies from spreading.</i>
<b>rabies</b> , <i>n</i>	/'reɪbɪ:z/	<b>besnota</b> <i>If a dog has rabies and bites you, you can catch the disease.</i>
<b>rat</b> , <i>n</i>	/ræt/	<b>potkan</b> <i>Rats are bigger than mice, and many bite.</i>
<b>recommend</b> , <i>v</i>	/'rekə'mend/	<b>odporúčať</b> <i>Dentists recommend that everyone cleans their teeth twice a day.</i>
<b>refreshing</b> , <i>adj</i>	/rɪ'frefɪŋ/	<b>osviežujúci</b> <i>Homemade lemonade is a really refreshing drink in the summer.</i>
<b>roasted</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'rəʊstɪd/	<b>pečený</b> <i>I love meat and potatoes that are roasted in the oven.</i>
<b>rowing</b> , <i>n</i>	/'rəʊɪŋ/	<b>veslovanie</b> <i>The famous Oxford and Cambridge rowing race is held on the river Thames every year.</i>
<b>runny nose</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/'rʌni 'nəʊz/	<b>tieť' z nosa (pri prechladnutí)</b> <i>"Timmy's got a runny nose. I think he's got a cold."</i>
<b>salmon</b> , <i>n</i>	/'sælmən/	<b>losos</b> <i>Salmon is a tasty red fish.</i>
<b>sardines</b> , <i>n</i>	/'sɑ:'dɪ:nz/	<b>sardinky</b> <i>Sardines are small fish which are very good for your health.</i>
<b>scale</b> , <i>n</i>	/skeɪl/	<b>miera, stupnica</b> <i>We don't know the scale of the drug problem yet but we believe it is big.</i>
<b>smallpox</b> , <i>n</i>	/'smɔ:l'pɒks/	<b>kiahne</b> <i>Smallpox is like chicken pox but it leaves marks on the skin which do not disappear.</i>
<b>snack</b> , <i>n</i>	/snæk/	<b>desiata</b> <i>Carrots, apples and bananas are healthy snacks to eat between meals.</i>
<b>snack</b> , <i>n</i>	/snæk/	<b>desiata</b> <i>When we go on a long journey, we take our favourite snacks to eat. These are usually crisps and chocolate but Mum takes bananas and apples as well.</i>
<b>snail</b> , <i>n</i>	/sneɪl/	<b>slimák</b> <i>Snails move very slowly and eat green leaves in gardens.</i>
<b>sneeze</b> , <i>v</i>	/sni:z/	<b>kýchať</b> <i>People often sneeze when they have allergies or a cold.</i>

<b>sneezing</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈsniːzɪŋ/	<b>kýchanie</b> <i>Sneezing isn't only a symptom of a cold. It may mean you are allergic to something.</i>
<b>soldier</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈsəʊldʒə/	<b>vojak</b> <i>Tom's brother is a soldier in the army and he looks very smart in his uniform.</i>
<b>sore throat</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌsɔː ˈθrəʊt/	<b>bolest' v hrdle</b> <i>Alice has gone home because she's got a sore throat and a headache.</i>
<b>source</b> , <i>n</i>	/sɔːs/	<b>zdroj</b> <i>Sardines are a good source of vitamins and iron.</i>
<b>sports injury</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈspɔːts ˌɪndʒəri/	<b>športové zranenie</b> <i>Acupuncture can treat athletes with sports injuries.</i>
<b>spot</b> , <i>n</i>	/spɒt/	<b>vyrážka</b> <i>Kelly has got spots on her face and she is embarrassed about this.</i>
<b>spread</b> , <i>v</i>	/sprɛd/	<b>rozšíriť sa</b> <i>The bubonic plague reached Constantinople in 1347, and then spread to the rest of Europe. It became known as the Black Death.</i>
<b>stay in bed</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌsteɪ ɪn ˈbed/	<b>zostať v posteli</b> <i>"You've got a high temperature, Dan. Stay in bed for a day or two and then you'll feel better."</i>
<b>strawberries</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈstrɔːbəriːz/	<b>sardinky</b> <i>Strawberries are a lovely summer fruit and many children love them.</i>
<b>stress</b> , <i>n</i>	/stres/	<b>stres</b> <i>Stress causes most of today's health problems.</i>
<b>survey</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈsɜːveɪ/	<b>výskum</b> <i>The children were asked to do a survey and find out how many pupils in the school would prefer to wear a school uniform.</i>
<b>take cough mixture</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌteɪk ˈkɒf ˌmɪkstʃə/	<b>zmes proti kašľu</b> <i>"Take this cough mixture 3 times a day for 5 days," said the doctor.</i>
<b>take medicine</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌteɪk ˈmedsən/	<b>užiť liek</b> <i>I don't like taking medicine, so I use aromatherapy for coughs and colds.</i>
<b>take sb's temperature v phr</b> ,	/ˌteɪk sʌmbədɪz ˈtempɾətʃə/	<b>zmerať niekomu teplotu</b> <i>"Suzy, you're very hot! Let me take your temperature."</i>
<b>take tablets</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌteɪk ˈtæbləts/	<b>užiť tabletky</b> <i>"The doctor told me to take 2 tablets, 3 times a day for 8 days," said John.</i>
<b>tiredness</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈtaɪədneɪs/	<b>únava</b> <i>There is a simple reason for Hannah's tiredness; she's going to have a baby!</i>
<b>toothache</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈtuːθleɪk/	<b>bolest' zuba</b> <i>Alan's going to the dentist this afternoon, because he's got a toothache.</i>
<b>trader</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈtreɪdə/	<b>obchodník</b> <i>A trader is a person who buys and sells things.</i>
<b>transmit</b> , <i>v</i>	/trænzˈmɪt/	<b>preniesť</b> <i>The cold virus is transmitted from one person to another in the air.</i>
<b>treatment</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈtriːtmənt/	<b>liečba</b> <i>A good treatment for the flu is to stay in bed and drink lots of water.</i>
<b>trip to the coast</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌtrɪp tə ðə ˈkəʊst/	<b>výlet na pobrežie</b> <i>We're going on a trip to the coast on Saturday, so we may be able to go swimming in the sea!</i>
<b>trout</b> , <i>n</i>	/traʊt/	<b>pstruh</b> <i>There are a lot of trout in Scottish rivers.</i>
<b>tuberculosis</b> , <i>n</i>	/tjuːˌbɜːkjʊˈləʊ sɪs/	<b>tuberkulóza</b> <i>Children can be vaccinated against tuberculosis.</i>
<b>tuna</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈtjuːnə/	<b>tuniak</b> <i>Tuna is another tasty red fish, and is very good for your health.</i>
<b>vaccinate</b> , <i>v</i>	/ˈvæksɪneɪt/	<b>očkovat'</b> <i>Today, small children are vaccinated against measles, mumps and rubella.</i>
<b>vaccination</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˌvæksəˈneɪʃən/	<b>očkovanie</b> <i>Most babies have vaccinations against diseases like measles and mumps.</i>
<b>vaccine</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈvæksɪn/	<b>vakcína, očkovacia látka</b> <i>The vaccine against flu is a new one.</i>
<b>victim</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈvɪktɪm/	<b>obet'</b> <i>Franklin D. Roosevelt was a victim of polio.</i>
<b>viral disease</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌvaɪərəl dɪˈziːz/	<b>vírusové ochorenie</b> <i>The common cold is a viral disease and so is not treated with antibiotics.</i>
<b>virus</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈvaɪərəs/	<b>vírus</b> <i>AIDS is caused by a virus.</i>
<b>visible</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈvɪzəbəl/	<b>viditeľný</b> <i>On a clear day, Mount Olympus is visible from my bedroom window, but if it is cloudy, you cannot see it.</i>
<b>vitamin</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈvɪtəmɪn/	<b>vitamín</b> <i>Oranges are a good source of vitamin C.</i>
<b>what's the matter?</b> , <i>phr</i>	/ˌwɒts ðə ˈmætə/	<b>čo sa deje?</b> <i>"You're crying! What's the matter?"</i>
<b>whooping cough</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈhuːpɪŋ ˌkɒf/	<b>čierny kašeľ</b> <i>My sister had whooping cough last week – she was really ill.</i>
<b>willow tree</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈwɪləʊ triː/	<b>vrbá</b> <i>The willow tree usually grows near rivers and lakes.</i>
<b>worm</b> , <i>n</i>	/wɜːm/	<b>červ</b> <i>Worms are long, snake-like animals that eat soil in the ground.</i>
<b>wounded</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈwuːndɪd/	<b>zranený</b> <i>Ron was in a car accident, and was wounded in the leg. He had to stay in hospital for 10 days.</i>
<b>x-ray</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈeks reɪ/	<b>röntgen</b> <i>"I think I've broken my hand." "Go to the hospital and have an X-ray."</i>
<b>You look a bit down</b> , <i>phr</i>	/juː ˌlək ə bɪt ˈdaʊn/	<b>Vyzeráš trochu zničený. . .</b> <i>"You look a bit down, Mike. Are you OK?" "Oh, I just failed my English exam...again."</i>
<b>You weren't that bad</b> ,	/ju ˌwɜːnt ˈðæt	<b>Nebol si taký zlý. . .</b> <i>"That match was terrible! I didn't play very well." "Oh, you</i>

phr	bæd/	weren't that bad."
<b>Module 4 Cities</b>		
(be) crowded with, <i>adj phr</i>	/'kraʊdɪd wɪð, wɪθ/	<b>prepchatý, preplnený</b> <i>The ferry was crowded with passengers and there was nowhere to sit.</i>
(be) packed with, <i>adj phr</i>	/'pækt wɪð, wɪθ/	<b>preplnený</b> <i>The football stadium was packed with Liverpool and Everton fans.</i>
(be) really into..., <i>idiom</i>	/'rɪəli 'ɪntə, 'ɪntu/	<b>byť zanietený</b> <i>Eric doesn't like sport. He's really into playing on the computer and Playstation.</i>
(be) shot, <i>v pass</i>	/ʃɒt/	<b>zastrelený</b> <i>Alan was shot and killed by a bank robber.</i>
abroad, <i>adv</i>	/ə'brɔ:d/	<b>cudzina</b> <i>Sally lived abroad for 2 years in Italy but now she's back in Scotland.</i>
accommodation, <i>n (uncount)</i>	/ə,kɒmə'deɪʃən/	<b>ubytovanie</b> <i>At first, it was difficult to find accommodation near to the college but then I found this nice apartment.</i>
airport, <i>n</i>	/'eəpɔ:t/	<b>letisko</b> <i>Manchester airport has improved and now more planes fly there.</i>
anthropology, <i>n</i>	/'ænthrə'pɒlədʒi/	<b>antropológia</b> <i>Anthropology is the scientific study of people and their cultures.</i>
anyway, <i>adv</i>	/'eniweɪ/	<b>v každom prípade</b> <i>"You can meet us there. Anyway, let me know if you can come."</i>
appointment, <i>n</i>	/ə'pɔɪntmənt/	<b>stretnutie, schôdzka</b> <i>"Kevin's got a doctor's appointment at three."</i>
aquapark, <i>n</i>	/'ækwəpɑ:k/	<b>aquapark, vodný svet</b> <i>"We went to the new aquapark in North Wales yesterday. It's fantastic!"</i>
art gallery, <i>n phr</i>	/'ɑ:t 'gæləri/	<b>umelecká galéria</b> <i>The Walker Art Gallery in Liverpool has some wonderful paintings by local artists.</i>
beg, <i>v</i>	/beg/	<b>žobrat'</b> <i>The old man sat on the side of the road and begged for money.</i>
bike lane, <i>n phr</i>	/'baɪk leɪn/	<b>cyklistický jazdný pruh</b> <i>In many towns, there are now special bike lanes for people to cycle to work or school.</i>
boating lake, <i>n phr</i>	/'bɔʊtɪŋ leɪk/	<b>jazierko na plavbu loďkami</b> <i>There is a lovely boating lake in Hyde Park, London and you can rent boats there.</i>
breathe, <i>v</i>	/bri:ð/	<b>dýchať</b> <i>It was very hot in the crowded bus and Ann was glad to get out and breathe some fresh air.</i>
by the way, <i>phr</i>	/'baɪ ðə 'weɪ/	<b>mimochodom</b> <i>"See you at 5pm. By the way, Jenny will be there, too." "Great!"</i>
can't, <i>v</i>	/kɑ:nt/	<b>nemôcť</b> <i>"Look at that boy riding that motorbike! He can't be more than 14 years old!"</i>
castle, <i>n</i>	/'kɑ:səl/	<b>zámok</b> <i>Windsor Castle is an amazing place to visit.</i>
cathedral, <i>n</i>	/kə'thi:drəl/	<b>katedrála</b> <i>Bristol cathedral is one of the most beautiful in England.</i>
central heating, <i>colloc.</i>	/'sentrəl 'hi:tɪŋ/	<b>centrálne kúrenie</b> <i>A lot of people get colds because the central heating in their homes is too high.</i>
competition, <i>n</i>	/'kɒmpə'tɪʃən/	<b>súťaž</b> <i>Rachel took part in a painting competition and won first prize!</i>
could, <i>v</i>	/kəd, kʊd/	<b>mohol by</b> <i>"Who is that guy? He looks too old to be a student." "He could be a teacher."</i>
crime, <i>n</i>	/kraɪm/	<b>kriminalita</b> <i>Crime is a major problem in the poor areas of large cities.</i>
cultural event, <i>n phr</i>	/'kʌltʃərəl ɪ,vent/	<b>kultúrna udalosť</b> <i>The Edinburgh Festival is a wonderful cultural event and people come from all over the world.</i>
decorate, <i>v</i>	/'dekəreɪt/	<b>ozdobit', vymaľovať</b> <i>We're going to decorate the living room this weekend. We've decided to paint it blue.</i>
defeat, <i>v</i>	/dɪ'fi:t/	<b>porazit'</b> <i>Tom defeated Mike in a game of chess. He won the game easily.</i>
defend, <i>v</i>	/dɪ'fend/	<b>ochrániť</b> <i>A man tried to hit Claire but her dog defended her and bit him on the leg.</i>
definitely, <i>adv</i>	/'defənətli/	<b>definitívne</b> <i>"I don't care what Mum says. I'm definitely going to that concert!"</i>
demand, <i>v</i>	/dɪ'mɑ:nd/	<b>žiadať</b> <i>The teachers stopped work and demanded more money.</i>
demonstration, <i>n</i>	/'demən'streɪʃən/	<b>demonštrácia</b> <i>There was a demonstration against the war yesterday. Thousands of people stood outside the Town Hall.</i>
diplomat, <i>n</i>	/'dɪpləmæt/	<b>diplomat</b> <i>Helen's father is a diplomat and he works at the British Embassy in Athens.</i>
essential, <i>adj</i>	/'ɪsenʃəl/	<b>základný, nevyhnutný</b> <i>You can bring sandwiches with you but they are not essential, because we will stop at a cafeteria.</i>
evidence, <i>n (uncount)</i>	/'eɪdəns/	<b>evidencia</b> <i>The number of children with health problems in the city is evidence that it is polluted.</i>
exhibition, <i>n</i>	/'eksə'bɪʃən/	<b>výstava</b> <i>At the Tate Art Gallery, there is an exhibition of Monet's paintings this month.</i>
expect, <i>v</i>	/'ɪk'spekt/	<b>očakávať</b> <i>I expected the town centre to be full of people on Saturday but there was hardly anyone there.</i>
flood, <i>v</i>	/flʌd/	<b>zaplaviť</b> <i>The washing machine door opened and water flooded the kitchen floor!</i>
get out a bit, <i>v phr</i>	/get 'aʊt ə ,bɪt/	<b>ísť trochu von</b> <i>"Don't stay in watching TV all day! Get out a bit!"</i>

<b>government</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈɡʌvəmənt, ˈɡʌvənmənt/	<b>vláda</b> <i>The Government is trying to help school leavers find jobs more easily.</i>
<b>graffiti</b> , <i>n</i>	/grəˈfɪti/	<b>graffiti</b> <i>Students have painted the walls of the school in graffiti. Some of it is fantastic!</i>
<b>hailstones</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈheɪlstəʊnz/	<b>krúpy</b> <i>There was a shower of hailstones this morning and it destroyed all the vegetables in my garden!</i>
<b>hang on</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/ˌhæŋ ˈɒn/	<b>počkat', vydržat'</b> <i>"Come to the cafeteria for a coffee." "Hang on. Let me get my coat."</i>
<b>hold on</b> , <i>phr</i>	/ˌhəʊld ˈɒn/	<b>počkajte, vydržte</b> <i>"Can I speak to Dan, please?" "Hold on a moment. I'll see if he's in his room."</i>
<b>ice rink</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈaɪs rɪŋk/	<b>kľzisko</b> <i>"Let's go skating at the ice rink on Saturday."</i>
<b>if you like</b> , <i>phr</i>	/ɪf ju ˈlaɪk/	<b>ak chceš</b> <i>"We could meet you at the hairdresser's, if you like." "OK."</i>
<b>improve</b> , <i>v</i>	/ɪmˈpru:v/	<b>zlepšiť, zdokonaľiť</b> <i>"The city centre has improved. There are more pedestrian areas and it is safer for children. It is much better."</i>
<b>In fact</b> , <i>adv phr</i>	/ɪn ˈfækt/	<b>v skutočnosti</b> <i>"You can come later. In fact, we don't have to be there until 12."</i>
<b>internet café</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌɪntənət ˈkæfeɪ/	<b>internetová kaviareň</b> <i>"Ann, have you been to the new internet café at the end of our road yet? It's really good."</i>
<b>invade</b> , <i>v</i>	/ɪnˈveɪd/	<b>napadnúť</b> <i>The army invaded the small island and took control of it.</i>
<b>it's a pity</b> , <i>phr</i>	/ɪts ə ˈpɪti/	<b>to je škoda</b> <i>"It's a pity you can't come. It's going to be fun."</i>
<b>lane</b> , <i>n</i>	/leɪn/	<b>jazdný pruh</b> <i>The motorways in Britain usually have 3 lanes in each direction.</i>
<b>leaflet</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈli:flət/	<b>leták</b> <i>Someone gave me a leaflet about a new ice rink that is opening in the town centre.</i>
<b>leisure</b> , <i>n(uncount)</i>	/ˈleɪzə/	<b>voľno</b> <i>James works very hard and has little time for leisure.</i>
<b>leisure activities</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈleɪzər æk,tɪvətɪz/	<b>voľno časové aktivity</b> <i>My favourite leisure activities are canoeing, swimming and reading.</i>
<b>litter</b> , <i>n(uncount)</i>	/ˈlɪtə/	<b>odpad</b> <i>All the students had to pick up the litter in the school yard yesterday.</i>
<b>local</b> ,	/ˌləʊkəl ˈɡʌvəmənt, ˈɡʌvənmənt/	<b>lokálny</b> <i>In Britain, local government looks after roads, public buildings and public transport in an area.</i>
<b>local hero</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌləʊkəl ˈhɪərəʊ/	<b>miestny hrdina</b> <i>The Liverpool football players all became local heroes when they won the Champions League.</i>
<b>location</b> , <i>n</i>	/ləʊˈkeɪʃən/	<b>poloha, umiestnenie</b> <i>The location of Bristol on the river Avon helped it to become a busy industrial and cultural centre.</i>
<b>love at first sight</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌlʌv ət fɜ:st ˈsaɪt/	<b>láska na prvý pohľad</b> <i>When Jane and Graham first saw each other, they knew it was love at first sight.</i>
<b>luckily</b> , <i>adv</i>	/ˈlʌkəli/	<b>našťastie</b> <i>"I didn't get your message, but luckily I saw Ken, and he told me about the match!"</i>
<b>magazine</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˌmæɡəˈzi:n/	<b>časopis</b> <i>"Marie Claire" is my favourite women's magazine, and I sometimes read "Hello".</i>
<b>magnificent</b> , <i>adj</i>	/mæɡˈnɪfəsənt/	<b>nádherný</b> <i>The Natural History Museum is a magnificent building.</i>
<b>make suggestions</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌmeɪk səˈdʒestʃənz/	<b>dať návrh</b> <i>"The school has been given some money. Can you all make suggestions for spending it?"</i>
<b>marvellous</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈmɑ:vələs/	<b>úžasný</b> <i>"I thought the film was great!" "Yes. Johnny Depp was marvellous as Jack Sparrow."</i>
<b>medieval</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˌmedi:ˈvi:vəl/	<b>stredoveký</b> <i>"This house is a medieval one, and was built in 1435."</i>
<b>medieval streets</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌmedi:ˈvi:vəl ˈstri:tɪz/	<b>stredoveká ulica</b> <i>York is a very old city. If you walk along its medieval streets, you will see buildings that are over 500 years old.</i>
<b>meet up</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/ˌmi:t ˈʌp/	<b>stretnúť sa</b> <i>"You'll be in Amsterdam at the same time as me. Let's meet up!"</i>
<b>mirror</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈmɪrə/	<b>zrkadlo</b> <i>Diane looked in the mirror, and saw a large spot on her face.</i>
<b>multi-screen cinema</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌmʌlti skri:n ˈsɪnəmə/	<b>multikino</b> <i>There's a new multi-screen cinema being built just outside the town. It's going to have seven screens!</i>
<b>museum</b> , <i>n</i>	/mju:ˈziəm/	<b>múzeum</b> <i>Madame Tussaud's wax museum is a very popular place to visit. There are wax models of many famous people.</i>
<b>must</b> , <i>v</i>	/mʌst, mʌst/	<b>musieť</b> <i>"Look at that tree! It must be twenty metres tall!"</i>
<b>navy</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈneɪvi/	<b>námorníctvo</b> <i>The British navy has some magnificent ships.</i>
<b>navy admiral</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌneɪvi ˈædmərəl/	<b>admirál</b> <i>The navy admiral looked at his ships and then ordered their captains to set out to sea.</i>
<b>nightlife</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈnaɪtlaɪf/	<b>nočný život</b> <i>New York's got a great nightlife. There are bars, restaurants and night clubs all over town.</i>

<b>notice</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈnəʊtɪs/	<b>oznámenie</b> "Have you seen the notice on the wall? It says that no one is allowed to smoke anywhere in the building!"
<b>open-air market</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌəʊpən eə ˈmɑːkɪt/	<b>trh, tržnica</b> There's a wonderful open-air market in the town square every Thursday.
<b>outdoor activities</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌaʊtdɔːr ækˈtɪvətɪz/	<b>aktivity na von</b> Ian doesn't like staying inside for long. He loves outdoor activities like climbing and canoeing.
<b>peasant</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈpezənt/	<b>roľník, sedliak</b> Peasants lived in the village and farmed the land.
<b>pedestrian area</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/pəˈdestriən ˌeəriə/	<b>pešia zóna</b> The high street has become a pedestrian area and no cars are allowed there.
<b>performer</b> , <i>n</i>	/pəˈfɔːmə/	<b>herec</b> The performers in the street theatre today were very talented.
<b>primary school</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈpraɪməri ˌskuːl/	<b>základná škola</b> In England, children start primary school at 5 years old and leave when they are 11.
<b>protest march</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈprəʊtest ˌmɑːtʃ/	<b>protestný pochod</b> There is going to be a protest march through the town this afternoon. People are complaining about the plans to build a new factory.
<b>public building</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌpʌblɪk ˈbɪldɪŋ/	<b>verejná budova</b> The Library, Town Hall and other public buildings in the town are being redecorated.
<b>river</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈrɪvə/	<b>rieka</b> As a child, I used to go rowing on the river Thames.
<b>rock concert</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈrɒk ˌkɒnsət/	<b>rokový koncert</b> Eric and Ron went to a rock concert last night. They said it was brilliant.
<b>scarf</b> , <i>n</i>	/skɑːf/	<b>šál, šatka</b> It was cold, so Helen wore a scarf to keep her neck warm.
<b>selfish</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈselfɪʃ/	<b>sebecký</b> John is very selfish and only does what he wants to do.
<b>shopping mall</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈʃɒpɪŋ ˌmɔːl/	<b>nákupné stredisko</b> Shopping malls make shopping much easier in the winter, because you don't get cold or wet!
<b>sightseeing</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈsaɪtˌsiːɪŋ/	<b>prezeranie pamiatok</b> We arrived in Edinburgh yesterday evening. Today, we're going to go sightseeing around the city.
<b>sink</b> , <i>v</i>	/sɪŋk/	<b>klesnúť, potopiť sa</b> "Help! Our boat hit a rock and is sinking! Water's coming in fast!"
<b>site</b> , <i>n</i>	/saɪt/	<b>stavebné miesto</b> "You are standing on the site of an old castle."
<b>skateboard and bike park</b>	/ˌskeɪtbɔːd ən ˈbaɪk pɑːk/	<b>skateboardový a cyklistický park</b> Dave's going to the skateboard and bike park to try out his new BMX bike.
<b>speculation</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˌspekjuˈleɪʃən/	<b>uvážovanie, premýšľanie</b> There is some speculation that the next President will be a woman.
<b>spicy</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈspaɪsi/	<b>korenistý, štipľavý</b> Indian curry is very spicy.
<b>sporting event</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈspɔːtɪŋ ɪˌvent/	<b>športová udalosť</b> The Oxford and Cambridge boat race is one of the most exciting sporting events on the river.
<b>statue</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈstætʃuː/	<b>socha</b> A statue of Lord Nelson stands in the centre of Trafalgar Square in London.
<b>storm</b> , <i>n</i>	/stɔːm/	<b>búrka</b> There was a terrible storm at sea last night and 3 ships sank.
<b>street theatre</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈstriːt ˌθɪətə/	<b>pouličné divadlo</b> You can see a lot of street theatre in Covent Garden, London.
<b>street vendor</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈstriːt ˌvendə/	<b>pouličný predavač</b> On the corner of the high street, there was a street vendor selling ice cream.
<b>traffic jam</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈtræfɪk dʒæm/	<b>dopravná zápcha</b> "Sorry I'm late! There was a traffic jam in the town centre."
<b>traffic pollution</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈtræfɪk pɒˌluːʃən/	<b>znečistenie spôsobené dopravou</b> Traffic pollution is a major problem in cities like Athens and Tokyo.
<b>turn the lights out</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌtɜːn ðə ˈlaɪts aʊt/	<b>zhasnú, vypnúť svetlo</b> I was OK until somebody turned the lights out. I'm scared of the dark!
<b>underground</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈʌndəgraʊnd/	<b>podzemný</b> There is no bridge over this road. An underground tunnel crosses underneath it.
<b>underground railway</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌʌndəgraʊnd ˈreɪlweɪ/	<b>metro</b> The first underground railway was built in London.
<b>unfortunately</b> , <i>adv</i>	/ʌnˈfɔːtʃənətli/	<b>nanešťastie</b> "Unfortunately, I can't come to the party, because I'm sick."
<b>vandalism</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈvændəlɪzəm/	<b>vandalizmus</b> A lot of public telephones are destroyed by vandalism.
<b>wide</b> , <i>adj</i>	/waɪd/	<b>široký</b> The canal is not very wide. It's only 2 metres from one side to the other.
<b>youth club</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈjuːθ klʌb/	<b>mládežnícky klub</b> Diane is a member of the local youth club and they do lots of activities at weekends.
<b>youth-friendly</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˌjuːθ ˈfrendli/	<b>vhodný pre mladých</b> My town is very youth-friendly. There are lots of youth clubs, sports clubs, internet cafes and cinemas.

### Module 5 On the Move

<b>(be) on the move</b> , <i>phr</i>	/ˌɒn ðə ˈmuːv/	<b>byť v pohybe, sťahovať sa</b> Julia's Dad is a salesman for a large company and is on the move all the time.
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<b>(go) on walks</b> , <i>phr</i>	/,gəʊ ɒn 'wɔ:ks/	<b>chodiť na prechádzky</b> <i>My family likes to go on walks around the countryside at weekends.</i>
<b>4x4 vehicle</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/,fɔ: baɪ 'fɔ: ,vi:ɪkəl/	<b>auto s pohonom 4x4</b> <i>You will travel across the desert in 4x4 vehicles.</i>
<b>a piece of</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ə 'pi:s əv, ɒv/	<b>kúsok niečoho</b> <i>"Mrs. Downing? Can I have another piece of cake, please? It's delicious!"</i>
<b>accident</b> , <i>n</i>	/'æksɪdɪnt/	<b>nehoda</b> <i>Alan had an accident last night and is in hospital.</i>
<b>actually</b> , <i>adv</i>	/'æktʃuəli, ↓ tʃəli/	<b>v skutočnosti</b> <i>"Are you a student?" "No, I'm the teacher, actually."</i>
<b>adder</b> , <i>n</i>	/'ædə/	<b>vretenica</b> <i>The adder is the only poisonous snake that lives in Britain.</i>
<b>adventurous</b> , <i>adj</i>	/əd'ventʃərəs/	<b>dobrodružný</b> <i>Ann is very adventurous. She wants to climb Mount Everest and travel along the Amazon River.</i>
<b>air-conditioned</b> , <i>adj</i>	/,eə kən'dɪʃənd/	<b>klimatizovaný</b> <i>All of the rooms in the hotel were air-conditioned.</i>
<b>already</b> , <i>adv</i>	/ɔ:l'redi/	<b>už</b> <i>Ann started reading The Lord of the Rings yesterday and she's already on book 2!</i>
<b>antelope</b> , <i>n</i>	/'æntələʊp/	<b>antilopa</b> <i>In the Kenya Nature Reserve, there are lots of antelope to see.</i>
<b>aquarium</b> , <i>n</i>	/ə'kwɛəriəm/	<b>akvárium</b> <i>The aquarium in London has an incredible variety of fish.</i>
<b>article</b> , <i>n</i>	/'ɑ:tɪkəl/	<b>článok</b> <i>"Have you read that article in National Geographic about gorillas? It's fascinating!"</i>
<b>baboon</b> , <i>n</i>	/bə'bu:n/	<b>pavián</b> <i>The baboon is a frightening monkey, because it sometimes attacks people.</i>
<b>backpacker</b> , <i>n</i>	/'bæk,pækə/	<b>turista s plecniakom na chrbte</b> <i>The group of backpackers walked into the mountain village, tired but happy.</i>
<b>birdwatching</b> , <i>n</i>	/'bɜ:d,wɒtʃɪŋ/	<b>sledovanie, pozorovanie vtákov</b> <i>Jack's Dad said he would take him birdwatching at the weekend.</i>
<b>bring</b> , <i>v</i>	/brɪŋ/	<b>priniesť</b> <i>"Simon, can you bring me your report tomorrow?"</i>
<b>brochure</b> , <i>n</i>	/'brəʊʃə, ↓ʃuə/	<b>brožúra, leták</b> <i>"Jack! I've got some brochures for holidays in Spain."</i>
<b>buffalo</b> , <i>n</i>	/'bʌfələʊ/	<b>bizón</b> <i>We saw water buffalo at Lake Kerkini, in Greece.</i>
<b>cage</b> , <i>n</i>	/keɪdʒ/	<b>klietka</b> <i>It is wrong to keep wild animals in a cage.</i>
<b>camping equipment</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/'kæmpɪŋ ɪ,kwɪpmənt/	<b>vybavenie na stanovanie</b> <i>"Check that you have all your camping equipment before you leave."</i>
<b>canoe</b> , <i>n</i>	/kə'nu:z/	<b>kanoe</b> <i>We'll go by canoe along the river, find a place to camp and stay there for a few days.</i>
<b>carry</b> , <i>v</i>	/'kæri/	<b>niest'</b> <i>Mandy carried the shopping bags into the kitchen.</i>
<b>carry on</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/'kæri 'ɒn/	<b>pokračovať, zotrvať</b> <i>It was 10 pm but David carried on working. He had to finish his report.</i>
<b>cave</b> , <i>n</i>	/keɪv/	<b>jaskyňa</b> <i>"Look! There's a cave in the side of the mountain. Let's go in!"</i>
<b>coach</b> , <i>n</i>	/kəʊtʃ/	<b>autobus</b> <i>"How are you getting to Manchester?" "I'm going by coach."</i>
<b>cobra</b> , <i>n</i>	/'kəʊbrə/	<b>kobra</b> <i>Cobras are poisonous snakes.</i>
<b>colourful costume</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/'kɒləfəl 'kɒstjʊm/	<b>farebný kostým</b> <i>The Japanese dancers wore colourful costumes.</i>
<b>coma</b> , <i>n</i>	/'kəʊmə/	<b>kóma</b> <i>"Dave had an accident and has been in a coma for 5 days. We don't know if he will live."</i>
<b>competitions</b> , <i>n</i>	/'kɒmpə'tɪʃənz/	<b>súťaž</b> <i>Simon plays chess and takes part in competitions regularly.</i>
<b>condor</b> , <i>n</i>	/'kɒndɔ:/	<b>kondor</b> <i>Condors are large birds that live in the South American Andes.</i>
<b>contact</b> , <i>v</i>	/'kɒntækt/	<b>kontaktovať</b> <i>If you want to go horse riding, contact Jenny Price at Lone Pine stables.</i>
<b>continent</b> , <i>n</i>	/'kɒntɪnənt/	<b>kontinent</b> <i>"Europe is one continent and Asia is another. What are the names of the others?"</i>
<b>cycling (as object)</b> , <i>n</i>	/'saɪklɪŋ/	<b>bicyklovanie</b> <i>I like cycling.</i>
<b>cycling (as subject)</b> , <i>n</i>	/'saɪklɪŋ/	<b>bicyklovanie</b> <i>Cycling is good for your health.</i>
<b>deadly</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'dedli/	<b>smrteľný</b> <i>The cobra's bite is deadly and can kill you.</i>
<b>desert</b> , <i>n</i>	/'dezət/	<b>púšť</b> <i>Jane and Tim travelled across the Sahara desert on camels.</i>
<b>do (my) hobby</b> , <i>phr</i>	/'du: maɪ 'hɒbi/	<b>venovať sa záľube</b> <i>James likes painting model soldiers. He does his hobby at the Games Workshop.</i>
<b>earn</b> , <i>v</i>	/ɜ:n/	<b>zarábať, zbierať peniaze</b> <i>Helen doesn't earn much money as a waitress.</i>
<b>ever</b> , <i>adv</i>	/'evə/	<b>niekedy</b> <i>"Have you ever eaten snails?"</i>
<b>farmer</b> , <i>n</i>	/'fɑ:mə/	<b>farmár</b> <i>My cousin, David, is a farmer. He has cows, pigs and hens.</i>
<b>fascinating</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'fæsəneɪtɪŋ/	<b>fascinujúci</b> <i>The BBC series The Blue Planet is fascinating! You must see it!</i>
<b>fashion model</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/'fæʃən ,mɒdl/	<b>módny model</b> <i>Karen wants to be a fashion model when she leaves school.</i>

<b>film maker</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈfɪlm ˌmeɪkə/	<b>filmový tvorca</b> <i>Nick Park always wanted to be a film maker. Now he's famous for making Wallace and Gromit.</i>
<b>flow into</b> , <i>v +prep</i>	/ˌfləʊ ˈɪntə, ˈɪntʊ/	<b>vlievať sa do</b> <i>The River Thames flows into the North Sea near Gravesend.</i>
<b>giraffe</b> , <i>n</i>	/dʒɪˈrɑːf/	<b>žirafa</b> <i>The giraffe's long neck helps it reach the leaves at the top of trees.</i>
<b>glass</b> , <i>n</i>	/glɑːs/	<b>sklo</b> <i>The ball hit the window and broke the glass.</i>
<b>go on rides</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌgəʊ ɒn ˈraɪdz/	<b>ísť na jazdu</b> <i>When I go to Legoland, I want to go on all the rides!</i>
<b>go-karting</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈgəʊ ˌkɑːtɪŋ/	<b>jazda na motokáre</b> <i>I love go-karting. It's like driving a real car!</i>
<b>grass</b> , <i>n</i>	/grɑːs/	<b>tráva</b> <i>When I lived in the city, I missed the green grass of the countryside.</i>
<b>gypsy</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈdʒɪpsɪ/	<b>Róm</b> <i>Gypsies are traditionally nomadic people but most of them now live in or near towns.</i>
<b>hard-working</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˌhɑːd ˈwɜːkɪŋ/	<b>ťažko - pracujúci</b> <i>Wendy's hard-working husband comes home late every night.</i>
<b>harmless</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈhɑːmləs/	<b>zraniteľný</b> <i>"Look at that snake!" "Don't worry. It's not dangerous, it's harmless."</i>
<b>have a go</b> , <i>phr</i>	/ˌhæv ə ˈgəʊ/	<b>podme</b> <i>"I've never been horse riding before. Let's have a go!"</i>
<b>helicopter</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈhelɪkɒptə/	<b>vrtuľník</b> <i>John went by helicopter to the island and then by jeep to the centre.</i>
<b>hippo</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈhɪpəʊ/	<b>hroch</b> <i>The hippo's name 'hippopotamus' comes from Greek and means 'horse of the river'.</i>
<b>hospitality</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˌhɒspɪˈtæləti/	<b>pohostinnosť</b> <i>Ann is known for her hospitality. She always has visitors!</i>
<b>hut</b> , <i>n</i>	/hʌt/	<b>chata</b> <i>The old man lived in a wooden hut in the forest.</i>
<b>hyena</b> , <i>n</i>	/haɪˈiːnə/	<b>hyena</b> <i>Hyenas are like wild dogs and make a sound like laughter.</i>
<b>cheetah</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈtʃiːtə/	<b>gepard</b> <i>The cheetah is the fastest animal in the world.</i>
<b>chill out</b> , <i>phr</i>	/ˌtʃɪl ˈaʊt/	<b>oddýchnuť si</b> <i>"I'm exhausted from all that walking!" "OK. Let's go and chill out in that café over there."</i>
<b>chimp</b> , <i>n</i>	/tʃɪmp/	<b>šimpanz</b> <i>Chimps are among the cleverest of monkeys and scientists study their ability to learn.</i>
<b>in the wild</b> , <i>phr</i>	/ɪn ðə ˈwaɪld/	<b>v divočine</b> <i>I like going on safari and seeing animals in the wild.</i>
<b>incredible</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ɪnˈkredəbəl/	<b>neuveriteľný, úžasný</b> <i>Dan told us an incredible story of what happened when the tsunami hit the village where he was staying.</i>
<b>information</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˌɪnfəˈmeɪʃən/	<b>informácia</b> <i>"Excuse me? Could you give us some information about the Acropolis, please?"</i>
<b>inhabitant</b> , <i>n</i>	/ɪnˈhæbɪtənt/	<b>obyvateľ</b> <i>The inhabitants of the village had to leave their homes as the fire swept towards it.</i>
<b>journey</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈdʒɜːni/	<b>cesta</b> <i>The bus journey to Rome was tiring.</i>
<b>jungle</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈdʒʌŋɡəl/	<b>džungľa</b> <i>The Mowgli stories are about a boy who grows up in the jungle.</i>
<b>kind of</b> , <i>phr</i>	/ˈkaɪnd əv/	<b>druh (niečoho)</b> <i>A zebra is a kind of small, black and white horse.</i>
<b>koala</b> , <i>n</i>	/kəʊˈɑːlə/	<b>koala</b> <i>Koalas live in trees in Australia and carry their babies on their backs.</i>
<b>leopard</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈlepəd/	<b>leopard</b> <i>The leopard has spots on its back.</i>
<b>lodge</b> , <i>n</i>	/lɒdʒ/	<b>domček</b> <i>When we visited Yellowstone Park, we stayed the night in a wooden lodge. It was very comfortable.</i>
<b>lorry</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈlɒri/	<b>nákladné auto</b> <i>The furniture went by lorry to Dover and then by ship to Belgium.</i>
<b>luxury hotel</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌlʌkʃəri həʊˈtel/	<b>luxusný hotel</b> <i>When Karen and John got married, they stayed in a luxury 5-star hotel for their honeymoon.</i>
<b>make trips (into)...</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌmeɪk ˈtrɪps/	<b>robiť, podnikat' výlety</b> <i>Sheila makes trips into town once or twice a week but stays on the farm for most of the time.</i>
<b>minimum age</b> , <i>phr</i>	/ˌmɪnɪməm ˈeɪdʒ/	<b>minimálny, najnižší vek</b> <i>The minimum age at which you are allowed to go on this ride is 12, because it's very scary.</i>
<b>motorbike</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈməʊtəbaɪk/	<b>motocykel</b> <i>"How are you and Jane travelling?" "We're going by motorbike."</i>
<b>mountain bike</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈmaʊntən baɪk/	<b>horský bicykel</b> <i>"The boys are going by mountain bike round Pelion mountain in Greece."</i>
<b>move house</b> , <i>colloc.</i>	/ˌmuːv ˈhaʊs/	<b>prest'ahovať sa</b> <i>Vicky moved house last month. She now lives closer to the office.</i>
<b>nature lover</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈneɪtʃə ˌlʌvə/	<b>milovník prírody</b> <i>Kelly is a nature lover and spends every weekend walking in the countryside.</i>
<b>never</b> , <i>adv</i>	/ˈnevə/	<b>nikdy</b> <i>Kevin lives in Windsor but he has never been to Windsor Castle.</i>
<b>nomad</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈnəʊmæd/	<b>kočovník</b> <i>Nomads are people who move from place to place and have no fixed home.</i>
<b>nowadays</b> , <i>adv</i>	/ˈnaʊədəɪz/	<b>v dnešných dňoch</b> <i>A few years ago, not many visitors came to this island, but a lot come nowadays.</i>
<b>on foot</b> , <i>phr</i>	/ɒn ˈfʊt/	<b>ísť pešo</b> <i>It wasn't far to her Grandfather's house, so Helen decided to go on foot.</i>

<b>on horseback</b> , <i>phr</i>	/ɒn 'hɔːsbæk/	<b>ísť na koni</b> <i>It was a lovely day, so they decided to go on horseback and take a picnic.</i>
<b>palm tree</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/'pɑːm triː/	<b>palma</b> <i>Dave sat under a palm tree on the beach and fell asleep.</i>
<b>panda</b> , <i>n</i>	/'pændə/	<b>panda</b> <i>There are very few pandas left in the wild.</i>
<b>paradise</b> , <i>n</i>	/'pærədəɪs/	<b>raj</b> <i>The island of Hawaii is very beautiful and visitors think they are in paradise.</i>
<b>paraglider</b> , <i>n</i>	/'pærə,glɑɪdə/	<b>paraglider</b> <i>Do you know how much of the countryside you can see if you go by paraglider?</i>
<b>photographer</b> , <i>n</i>	/fə'tɒgrəfə/	<b>fotograf</b> <i>Adam is a photographer and works for several magazines.</i>
<b>polar bear</b> , <i>n</i>	/,pəʊlə 'beə/	<b>ľadový medveď</b> <i>Polar bears look after their young for 2 years.</i>
<b>police officer</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/pə'liːs ,ɒfɪsə/	<b>policajný príslušník</b> <i>The police officer asked Ken some questions about the robbery.</i>
<b>politician</b> , <i>n</i>	/,pɒlə'tɪʃən/	<b>politik</b> <i>Jane's husband is a politician.</i>
<b>primate</b> , <i>n</i>	/'praɪmeɪt/	<b>primát</b> <i>All species of monkey are members of the primate family.</i>
<b>protection</b> , <i>n</i>	/prə'tekʃən/	<b>ochrana</b> <i>The school raised £2,000 for the protection of the rainforests.</i>
<b>provide</b> , <i>v</i>	/prə'vaɪd/	<b>poskytnúť</b> <i>Parents provide their children with love and a home.</i>
<b>publish</b> , <i>v</i>	/'pʌblɪʃ/	<b>vydať, publikovať</b> <i>Our science teacher has published a book on the life of bats.</i>
<b>put up</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/,pʊt 'ʌp/	<b>zložiť, postaviť</b> <i>We got to the campsite, put up the tents and went for a swim.</i>
<b>python</b> , <i>n</i>	/'paɪθən/	<b>pytón</b> <i>Pythons are large snakes but they are not poisonous.</i>
<b>rainforest</b> , <i>n</i>	/'reɪn,fɒrɛst/	<b>dažďový les, prales</b> <i>There are many unusual plants in the rainforests of South America.</i>
<b>raise money</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/,reɪz 'mʌni/	<b>zarábať, zbierať peniaze</b> <i>The students are having a disco to raise money for children with AIDS.</i>
<b>rare</b> , <i>adj</i>	/reə/	<b>nezvyčajný, zriedkavý</b> <i>Siberian tigers are rare now. There are only about 400 left in the wild.</i>
<b>reasonable</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'riːzənəbəl/	<b>rozumne</b> <i>"It's 6 pounds for adults and 3 pounds for children." "That sounds reasonable. Let's go!"</i>
<b>reindeer</b> , <i>n</i>	/'reɪndɪə/	<b>byť na cestách, s'ahovať sa</b> <i>Reindeer are beautiful animals that live in northern Scandinavia.</i>
<b>rhino</b> , <i>n</i>	/'raɪnəʊ/	<b>nosorožec</b> <i>The rhino has poor eyesight but a very good sense of smell.</i>
<b>rob</b> , <i>v</i>	/rɒb/	<b>vylúpiť</b> <i>Thieves robbed the bank in the High Street last night.</i>
<b>rough (sea)</b> , <i>adj</i>	/rʌf/	<b>búrlivý</b> <i>When the sea is rough, the fishermen stay at home.</i>
<b>safari</b> , <i>n</i>	/sə'fɑːri/	<b>saafari</b> <i>Patrick has decided to go on safari in Africa this summer.</i>
<b>sanctuary</b> , <i>n</i>	/'sæŋktʃuəri, ↓ tʃəri/	<b>útočisko, rezervácia</b> <i>There is a bird sanctuary near here that protects about 500 species of birds.</i>
<b>scientist</b> , <i>n</i>	/'saɪəntɪst/	<b>vedec</b> <i>Ron is a scientist and works for a company that makes medicines.</i>
<b>scuba diving</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/'skuːbə ,daɪvɪŋ/	<b>potápanie sa</b> <i>Eric went scuba diving when he was in the south of France.</i>
<b>secretary</b> , <i>n</i>	/'sekrətəri/	<b>sekretárka</b> <i>Peter's secretary makes him a cup of tea every morning and brings him the morning paper.</i>
<b>share an interest</b> , <i>phr</i>	/,ʃeər ən 'ɪnrəst/	<b>zdieľať, mať rovnaký záujem</b> <i>Ian shares an interest with his brother. They both like sailing.</i>
<b>shelter</b> , <i>n</i>	/'ʃeltə/	<b>úkryt</b> <i>Mary and her team work hard to provide homeless people with food and shelter.</i>
<b>snowmobile</b> , <i>n</i>	/'snəʊməbiːl/	<b>snežný skúter</b> <i>Alex went by snowmobile across Alaska.</i>
<b>sort of</b> , <i>phr</i>	/'sɔːt əv/	<b>druh (niečoho)</b> <i>A lodge is a sort of small hotel in the countryside.</i>
<b>specialist</b> , <i>n</i>	/'speʃəlɪst/	<b>špecialista</b> <i>Trekkers Ltd. are specialists in adventure holidays.</i>
<b>species</b> , <i>n</i>	/'spiːʃiːz/	<b>druh</b> <i>The gnu is a species of antelope.</i>
<b>spectacular</b> , <i>adj</i>	/spek'tækjʊlə/	<b>efektný, pôsobivý</b> <i>There are spectacular views of Paris from the top of the Eiffel Tower.</i>
<b>spend (time)</b> , <i>v</i>	/spend/	<b>tráviť čas</b> <i>I spent six months in Germany last year.</i>
<b>steal</b> , <i>v</i>	/stiːl/	<b>ukradnúť</b> <i>Sam stole a car and drove to Brighton for the day.</i>
<b>stranger</b> , <i>n</i>	/'streɪndʒə/	<b>cudzinec</b> <i>"You are a stranger to this village. Where do you come from?"</i>
<b>survivor</b> , <i>n</i>	/sə'vaɪvə/	<b>kto prežil, pozostalý</b> <i>Paul is one of the last survivors of the Adams family from the Isle of Man.</i>
<b>take</b> , <i>v</i>	/teɪk/	<b>vziať</b> <i>"Can you take this letter to the post office?"</i>
<b>tiger</b> , <i>n</i>	/'taɪgə/	<b>tiger</b> <i>The tiger is the largest member of the cat family.</i>
<b>track</b> , <i>v</i>	/træk/	<b>sledovať, stopovať</b> <i>The hunters tracked the leopard for 2 days but then they lost it.</i>
<b>traditional</b> , <i>adj</i>	/trə'dɪʃənəl/	<b>tradičný</b> <i>In some mountain villages, people still follow a traditional way of life, but</i>

<b>tram</b> , <i>n</i>	/træm/	<i>most young people want change.</i>
<b>trekking</b> , <i>n</i>	/'trekɪŋ/	<b>električka</b> <i>People in Zurich go to work by tram.</i>
<b>trip</b> , <i>n</i>	/trɪp/	<b>cestovanie, trekking</b> <i>Trekking across the Kalahari desert is a popular choice for adventurous travellers.</i>
<b>twice as...as</b> , <i>compar.</i>	/twaɪs əz əz/	<b>výlet</b> <i>Sally and Peter have gone on a camping trip.</i>
<b>underground (metro)</b> , <i>n</i>	/'ʌndəgraʊnd/	<b>dvakrát toľko ako</b> <i>"I've caught 10 fish and you've only caught 5! I've caught twice as many fish as you!"</i>
<b>underwater</b> , <i>adv</i>	/'ʌndə'wɔ:tə/	<b>metro</b> <i>"You go by underground to Paddington and then take the number 43 bus."</i>
<b>van</b> , <i>n</i>	/'væn/	<b>popod vodu</b> <i>I can swim underwater for longer than my brother.</i>
<b>variety</b> , <i>n</i>	/'vəriəti/	<b>van</b> <i>"The parcel has gone by van to Mrs. Brown's house."</i>
<b>wear</b> , <i>v</i>	/'weə/	<b>pestrosť</b> <i>At London Zoo, you can see a wonderful variety of wild animals.</i>
<b>well-known</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'wel 'nəʊn/	<b>nosiť (oblečené)</b> <i>The thief was wearing jeans and a black T-shirt and was carrying a brown bag.</i>
<b>wildebeest (gnu)</b> , <i>n</i>	/'wɪldəbi:st, nu:z/	<b>dobre známy</b> <i>David Attenborough is a well-known presenter of documentaries about animals.</i>
<b>win</b> , <i>v</i>	/'wɪn/	<b>pakôň</b> <i>Wildebeest are a kind of antelope.</i>
<b>windsurfing</b> , <i>n</i>	/'wɪnd,sɜ:fɪŋ/	<b>vyhrať</b> <i>Jane hopes to win a prize in the dancing competition.</i>
<b>wood</b> , <i>n</i>	/'wʊd/	<b>windsurfing</b> <i>Do you need to know how to sail to go windsurfing?</i>
<b>writer</b> , <i>n</i>	/'raɪtə/	<b>drevo</b> <i>"Let's collect some wood and build a camp fire."</i>
<b>yacht</b> , <i>n</i>	/'jɒt/	<b>spisovateľ</b> <i>Julian is a writer and he writes travel books.</i>
<b>yet</b> , <i>adv</i>	/'jet/	<b>jachta</b> <i>The Kingsley family have gone by yacht round the Greek islands for 2 weeks.</i>
<b>youth hostel</b> , <i>n</i>	/'ju:θ 'hɒstl/	<b>ešte, už</b> <i>"Have you seen Pirates of the Caribbean 2 yet?"</i>
<b>zebra</b> , <i>n</i>	/'zi:brə, 'zeɪ/	<b>mládežnícka ubytovňa</b> <i>Youth hostels are cheap places for young people to stay.</i>
<b>zoologist</b> , <i>n</i>	/'zu:ɒlədʒɪst, zəʊ'ɒl/	<b>zebra</b> <i>The zebra's black and white coat helps it to hide from lions and leopards.</i>
		<b>zoológ</b> <i>Gerry is a zoologist and studies animals.</i>

## Module 6 Films

<b>(be) on the market</b> , <i>phr</i>	/'ɒn ðə 'mɑ:kɪt/	<b>byť na trhu, predávať sa</b> <i>So many mobile phones are on the market nowadays! It's difficult to choose one.</i>
<b>"Action!"</b> , <i>n</i>	/'æksjən/	<b>Akcia!</b> <i>When everyone was ready, the director shouted, "Action!" Then the cameras started filming.</i>
<b>"Cut!"</b> , <i>n</i>	/'kʌt/	<b>Strih!</b> <i>The director shouted "Cut!", because the actress made a mistake.</i>
<b>action</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'æksjən/	<b>akčný</b> <i>The Bourne Identity is an exciting action film.</i>
<b>action-packed</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'æksjən 'pækt/	<b>akčný</b> <i>The Bourne Identity is an action-packed thriller.</i>
<b>adapt</b> , <i>v</i>	/'ædæpt/	<b>adaptovať, prebrať</b> <i>Many directors have adapted famous books for the cinema, but not always very well.</i>
<b>adventure</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'ædventʃə/	<b>dobrodružný</b> <i>The Goonies is one of my favourite family adventure films.</i>
<b>although</b> , <i>link word</i>	/'ɔ:l'ðəʊ/	<b>hoci, akokoľvek</b> <i>Although Fiona is clever, she's not very good at learning languages.</i>
<b>animation</b> , <i>n</i>	/'æni'meɪʃən/	<b>animácia</b> <i>Animation has improved since film makers started using computer graphics.</i>
<b>antennae</b> , <i>n pl</i>	/'æn'teni:z/	<b>tykadlo</b> <i>Snails have got small antennae to help them to feel things in front of them.</i>
<b>apparently</b> , <i>adv</i>	/'ə'pærəntli/	<b>očividne, zrejme</b> <i>"Did you know that Hannah's in Amsterdam? She's apparently there on business but I think she's seeing a man."</i>
<b>attention to detail</b> , <i>phr</i>	/'ætnənʃən tə 'di:teɪl/	<b>dôraz na detail</b> <i>J.K. Rowling's Harry Potter books are cleverly written, because the writer pays great attention to detail as she creates her 'wizzarding' world.</i>
<b>be going to</b> , <i>future</i>	/'bi 'gəʊɪŋ tə/	<b>vyjadrenie zámer, plánu, blízkej budúcnosti</b> <i>"Look at those 2 cars! They're going to crash!"</i>
<b>be nominated</b> , <i>v pass</i>	/'bi 'nɒmɪneɪtɪd/	<b>byť navrhnutý, byť nominovaný</b> <i>Jodie Foster was nominated for an Oscar for her part in Taxi Driver, but didn't win.</i>
<b>be set in</b> , <i>v pass</i>	/'bi 'set ɪn/	<b>byť situovaný</b> <i>The film Braveheart is set in Scotland and England in 1297.</i>
<b>blood</b> , <i>n</i>	/'blʌd/	<b>krv</b> <i>Dracula sucks people's blood.</i>
<b>certainly</b> , <i>adv</i>	/'sɜ:tnli/	<b>určite</b> <i>You will certainly make new friends at your new school.</i>
<b>come across</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/'kʌm ə'krɒs/	<b>náhodne stretnúť</b> <i>While I was tidying up my room, I came across my Narnia books that I read when I was 12.</i>
<b>comedy</b> , <i>n</i>	/'kɒmədi/	<b>komédia</b> <i>I love comedy, and one of the funniest films I've ever seen is The Return of</i>

<b>computer-generated</b> , <i>adj</i>	/kəmˌpjʊ:tə 'dʒenəreɪtɪd/	<i>the Pink Panther.</i> <b>počítačom vytvorený</b> <i>Toy Story was created by computer-generated animation.</i>
<b>convincing</b> , <i>adj</i>	/kən'vɪnsɪŋ/	<b>presvedčivý</b> <i>Russell Crowe is very convincing as the mathematician John Nash in A Beautiful Mind.</i>
<b>costume drama</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/'kɒstjəm ,dra:mə/	<b>dráma z určitého hist. obdobia</b> <i>Pride and Prejudice is a popular costume drama.</i>
<b>create</b> , <i>v</i>	/kri'eɪt/	<b>vytvoriť</b> <i>Wallace and Gromit were created by Nick Park when he was in college.</i>
<b>crime</b> , <i>adj</i>	/kraɪm/	<b>kriminálny</b> <i>Crime films are always popular, and an old classic is Murder on the Orient Express.</i>
<b>die</b> , <i>v</i>	/daɪ/	<b>zomrieť</b> <i>Harry's parents died when he was a baby, but he survived.</i>
<b>digital watch</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/'dɪdʒɪtl 'wɒtʃ/	<b>digitálne hodinky</b> <i>Digital watches are easier to read than traditional ones.</i>
<b>dwarf</b> , <i>n</i>	/dwɔːf/	<b>škratok, trpaslík</b> <i>Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs is one of my favourite Disney films.</i>
<b>editor</b> , <i>n</i>	/'edɪtə/	<b>editor, vydavateľ</b> <i>The editor checked the article for mistakes.</i>
<b>enemy</b> , <i>n</i>	/'enəmi/	<b>nepriateľ</b> <i>Harry Potter's worst enemy is Voldemort.</i>
<b>escape</b> , <i>v</i>	/'ɪskeɪp/	<b>utiect', uniknúť</b> <i>Sam helps Frodo to escape from the terrible Orcs.</i>
<b>factfile</b> , <i>n</i>	/'fæktfaɪl/	<b>súbor informácií o filmovom hercovi</b> . . . <i>It is interesting to read the factfile of your favourite film characters and learn about how they started.</i>
<b>fantasy</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'fæntəsi/	<b>fantazijný</b> <i>Narnia: The Lion, the Witch and the Wardrobe is a wonderful fantasy film but I still think the book is better.</i>
<b>field</b> , <i>n</i>	/fi:ld/	<b>pole</b> <i>Diane keeps her horse in a field on Mr. Jones's farm.</i>
<b>find out</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/'faɪnd 'aʊt/	<b>zistiť, prísť na</b> <i>Helen went to the library to find out about the life of Leonardo Da Vinci.</i>
<b>get back</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/get 'bæk/	<b>ísť späť</b> <i>This holiday has been terrible! I can't wait to get back home!</i>
<b>get into</b> , <i>v + prep</i>	/get 'ɪntə, 'ɪntʊ/	<b>nastúpiť</b> <i>Sally got into her car and drove off.</i>
<b>get out</b> , <i>v + prep</i>	/get 'aʊt/	<b>vyjsť z</b> <i>Jane got out of the bath and went to answer the phone.</i>
<b>get past</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/get 'pɑːst/	<b>uniknúť (pozornosti)</b> <i>It is very difficult for Tom to lie to his mother, because nothing gets past her attention.</i>
<b>goof</b> , <i>idiom</i>	/guːf/	<b>chyby vo filmoch</b> <i>Film goofs are mistakes that are made by film makers.</i>
<b>graduate</b> , <i>v</i>	/'grædʒueɪt/	<b>promovať, absolvovať</b> <i>Bill graduated from Durham University with a degree in Biology.</i>
<b>have a shave</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/hæv ə 'ʃeɪv/	<b>oholiť sa</b> <i>Arthur has a shave every morning before work.</i>
<b>historical</b> , <i>adj</i>	/hɪ'stɔːrɪkəl/	<b>historický</b> <i>Mrs. Brown is an historical film about Queen Victoria's close friendship with John Brown, a man who worked for her.</i>
<b>hope</b> , <i>v</i>	/həʊp/	<b>dúfať</b> <i>I hope Sarah will be happy in her new job.</i>
<b>horror</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'hɒrə/	<b>hororový</b> <i>Nightmare on Elm Street is a particularly scary horror movie.</i>
<b>however</b> , <i>link word</i>	/haʊ'evə/	<b>ale, však, hoci</b> <i>Fiona is clever. However, she's not very good at learning languages.</i>
<b>children's</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'tʃɪldrənz/	<b>pre deti, detský</b> <i>If you are looking for children's films, you can't beat Disney.</i>
<b>instead</b> , <i>adv</i>	/'ɪnstəd/	<b>namiesto, miesto toho</b> <i>I can't go to the match but John can go instead.</i>
<b>invent</b> , <i>v</i>	/'ɪn'vent/	<b>vynájsť, objaviť</b> <i>The first car was invented in 1893.</i>
<b>it's worth ...</b> , <i>adj phr</i>	/'ɪts wɜːθ/	<b>oplatí sa</b> <i>Although there is a lot of violence in Gladiator, it's definitely worth seeing. The acting is excellent.</i>
<b>kiss</b> , <i>v</i>	/kɪs/	<b>bozkávať, pobožkať</b> <i>When Aragorn kisses Arwen in The Return of the King, it is very romantic.</i>
<b>lifeboat</b> , <i>n</i>	/'laɪfbəʊt/	<b>záchranný čln</b> <i>People died when the Titanic sank, because there weren't enough lifeboats.</i>
<b>llama</b> , <i>n</i>	/'lɑ:mə/	<b>lama</b> <i>Llamas come from the Andes mountains in South America.</i>
<b>may</b> , <i>future</i>	/meɪ/	<b>môcť</b> <i>There may be less pollution in towns, because people may be more careful.</i>
<b>maybe</b> , <i>adv</i>	/'meɪbi/	<b>možno</b> <i>Maybe we won't have to wait for long at the airport.</i>
<b>might</b> , <i>future</i>	/maɪt/	<b>mohol by</b> <i>In the future, more students might study at home and not go to school.</i>
<b>musical</b> , <i>n</i>	/'mjuːzɪkəl/	<b>muzikál</b> <i>Hello, Dolly is a famous musical, with Barbra Streisand as Dolly.</i>
<b>parachute</b> , <i>n</i>	/'pærəʃu:t/	<b>padák</b> <i>Claire is learning how to use a parachute and she is jumping from the plane for the first time today.</i>
<b>perhaps</b> , <i>adv</i>	/pə'hæps/	<b>možno</b> <i>Perhaps Julie will be at Ellen's party on Saturday.</i>
<b>play</b> , <i>v</i>	/pleɪ/	<b>hrať</b> <i>Brad Pitt plays Achilles in Troy.</i>
<b>plot</b> , <i>n</i>	/plɒt/	<b>dej</b> <i>The Matrix has a lot of special effects but no plot. Its story is very weak.</i>
<b>prediction</b> , <i>n</i>	/'prɪ'dɪkʃən/	<b>predpoved'</b> <i>Many people like reading star sign predictions in magazines, to see</i>

<b>probably</b> , <i>adv</i>	/ˈprɒbəbli/	<i>what will happen to them.</i>
<b>producer</b> , <i>n</i>	/prəˈdju:sə/	<b>pravdepodobne</b> <i>George will probably pass his exam, because he's clever.</i>
<b>queue</b> , <i>v</i>	/kju:/	<b>producent, výrobca</b> <i>The producer is the person who pays for a film to be made.</i>
<b>reaction</b> , <i>n</i>	/riˈækʃən/	<b>stát v rade</b> <i>On the first night of Pirates of the Caribbean: Dead Man's Chest, people queued for hours to get tickets.</i>
<b>recommendation</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˌrekəmenˈdeɪʃən/	<b>reakcia</b> <i>Tom's reaction to the news that he had failed his driving test was not good. He got angry.</i>
<b>romantic</b> , <i>adj</i>	/rəʊˈmæntɪk, rəʊ/	<b>odporúčanie, odporúčenie</b> <i>"Sam, can you make any recommendations for good books to read?" "Well, Amy Tan's The Bonesetter's Daughter is really good."</i>
<b>science-fiction</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˌsaɪəns ˈfɪkʃən/	<b>romantický</b> <i>Notting Hill is one of the most romantic films I have ever seen.</i>
<b>sequel</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈsi:kwəl/	<b>sci - fi</b> <i>The Star Wars films are still among the most popular science-fiction films in the cinema.</i>
<b>shark</b> , <i>n</i>	/ʃɑ:k/	<b>pokračovanie</b> <i>Pirates of the Caribbean was very popular and so they made a sequel, called Dead Man's Chest.</i>
<b>smooth</b> , <i>adj</i>	/smu:ð/	<b>žralok</b> <i>Jaws is a famous scary film about a shark that kills lots of people.</i>
<b>so</b> , <i>link word</i>	/səʊ/	<b>hladký</b> <i>The stone was round and smooth, because it had been in the water for a long time.</i>
<b>so far</b> , <i>adv phr</i>	/ˌsəʊ ˈfɑ:/	<b>tak</b> <i>"Karen, sit next to Jake so he can share your book."</i>
<b>special effects</b> , <i>colloc.</i>	/ˌspeʃəl ɪˈfekts/	<b>doposiaľ</b> <i>Four Harry Potter films have been made so far and there are going to be more.</i>
<b>spy</b> , <i>adj</i>	/spaɪ/	<b>špeciálne efekty</b> <i>The special effects in The Lord of the Rings films are incredible.</i>
<b>stuntman</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈstʌntmæn/	<b>špionážny</b> <i>Tinker, Tailor, Soldier, Spy is an excellent spy film, based on John Le Carre's exciting book.</i>
<b>suck</b> , <i>v</i>	/sʌk/	<b>kaskadér</b> <i>The stuntman does dangerous things in a film.</i>
<b>such as</b> , <i>pron</i>	/ˈsʌtʃ əz, æz/	<b>cmúľať</b> <i>Brian drank his juice and then sucked the ice cube that was left.</i>
<b>thriller</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈθrɪlə/	<b>tak ako</b> <i>I like romantic films, such as Notting Hill and Shakespeare in Love.</i>
<b>tracks</b> , <i>n (pl)</i>	/træks/	<b>triler</b> <i>The Pelican Brief is an exciting thriller and I enjoyed watching the film as much as I liked the book.</i>
<b>unexplored</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˌʌnɪkˈsplɔ:d/	<b>stopy (po kolesách)</b> <i>A lorry has been along this road. Look, you can see its dirty tracks on the ground.</i>
<b>unshaven</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ʌnˈʃeɪvən/	<b>nepreskúmaný</b> <i>A large part of the Amazon jungle is still unexplored, because it is difficult to reach.</i>
<b>viewer</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈvju:ə/	<b>neoholený</b> <i>When Dan came home he was dirty and unshaven and he hadn't slept for 2 days.</i>
<b>war</b> , <i>adj</i>	/wɔ:/	<b>divák</b> <i>Viewers of BBC 1 got a surprise last night when the film Alien was shown at 9 pm and not When Harry Met Sally.</i>
<b>western</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈwestən/	<b>vojnový</b> <i>The German film Das Boot is an amazing war film about life on a German U-boat during the war.</i>
<b>will</b> , <i>future</i>	/wɪl/	<b>western</b> <i>One of my favourite westerns has got to be The Magnificent Seven.</i>

## Module 7 People

<b>(be) proud of</b> , <i>adj phr</i>	/ˈpraʊd əv, ɒv/	<b>byť hrdý na</b> <i>Ken's parents are proud of him, because he has just got into university. He's going to study medicine.</i>
<b>advice column</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ədˈvaɪs ˌkɒləm/	<b>rubrika v časopise, kde niekto čitateľom radí. . .</b> <i>Marjorie Phelps has an advice column in a women's magazine. People write to her about their problems.</i>
<b>angry</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈæŋɡri/	<b>nahneváný, zlostný</b> <i>Jane's mum was really angry when Jane crashed her car.</i>
<b>annoyed</b> , <i>adj</i>	/əˈnɔɪd/	<b>nahneváný, rozčúlený</b> <i>I was annoyed about having to work on Saturday, because I wanted to visit my sister.</i>
<b>annoying</b> , <i>adj</i>	/əˈnɔɪɪŋ/	<b>nepríjemný</b> <i>My little sister is annoying sometimes, because she wants to take my things all the time.</i>
<b>anxious</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈæŋkʃəs/	<b>znepokojený, plný obáv, úzkostlivý</b> <i>Sally was anxious about her job interview and couldn't sleep.</i>
<b>argue</b> , <i>v</i>	/ˈɑ:gju:/	<b>hádať sa</b> <i>My mum doesn't like my clothes. We argue about them, because she thinks my skirts are too short.</i>
<b>ask sb out</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/ˌɑ:sk sʌmbədi ˈaʊt/	<b>pozvať von, na rande</b> <i>Peter really likes Kelly but he's scared to ask her out, because she might say no.</i>
<b>be held</b> , <i>v pass</i>	/bi ˈheld/	<b>konat' sa</b> <i>Oliver's party was held in a night club in the centre of town.</i>
<b>be yourself</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌbi: jəˈself/	<b>byť sám sebou</b> <i>Don't try to be somebody else. Just be yourself. People will like you as you are.</i>
<b>bored</b> , <i>adj</i>	/bɔ:d/	<b>unudený</b> <i>Larry is bored of doing homework all the time. He wants to play football instead.</i>

<b>calm down</b> , <i>v + prep</i>	/ˌkɑːm ˈdaʊn/	<b>upokoj sa</b> "What are we going to do?" "Calm down, Helen! Don't get upset."
<b>ceremony</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈserəməni/	<b>ceremoniál</b> Daphne and Fred's wedding ceremony took place in the hotel garden, not in a church.
<b>citizenship</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈsɪtəzənʃɪp/	<b>občianstvo</b> Paul went to live in Italy 3 years ago and decided to get Italian citizenship.
<b>clay</b> , <i>n</i>	/kleɪ/	<b>hlina, kaolín</b> Julie goes to pottery class and makes clay pots.
<b>coming of age</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌkʌmɪŋ əv ˈeɪdʒ/	<b>dosiahnuť dospelosť</b> Gary's 18 next week and his parents are giving him a coming of age party. He's now an adult!
<b>compass</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈkʌmpəs/	<b>kompas</b> When you go walking in the forest, always take a compass with you. Then you can find your direction if you get lost.
<b>deal with</b> , <i>v + prep</i>	/ˈdiːl wɪð, wɪθ/	<b>zaoberať sa s</b> Jane's mum dealt with all the cooking for the dinner party.
<b>delighted</b> , <i>adj</i>	/dɪˈlaɪtɪd/	<b>potešený</b> Helen is delighted with her new mobile phone, because it takes some great photos!
<b>depressed</b> , <i>adj</i>	/dɪˈprest/	<b>deprimovaný, v depresii</b> Karen told Alan she didn't want to see him any more and he's been depressed since then.
<b>do athletics</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌduː æθˈletɪks, əθl/	<b>robiť atletiku</b> Mary does athletics and she trains for 2 hours every day.
<b>do calculations</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌduː kælkjʊˈleɪʃənz/	<b>robiť výpočty</b> Most people do calculations on a machine nowadays.
<b>do homework</b> , <i>phr</i>	/ˌduː ˈhəʊmwɜːk/	<b>robiť domácu úlohu</b> Nick always does his homework as soon as he gets home from school.
<b>do household chores</b> , <i>phr</i>	/duː ˈhaʊshəʊld ˈtʃɔːz/	<b>upratovať domácnosť</b> My mother does the household chores early in the morning.
<b>do my best</b> , <i>phr</i>	/ˌduː maɪ ˈbest/	<b>urobiť najlepšie ako sa dá</b> "Never mind that you didn't win the race, Jim! You did your best."
<b>do puzzles</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌduː ˈpʌzəlz/	<b>skladať puzzle</b> Tim does puzzles in the newspaper every day. His favourite is Sudoku.
<b>do the shopping</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌduː ðə ˈʃɒpɪŋ/	<b>nakupovať, robiť nákupy</b> Julie works all week, so she does the shopping on Saturdays.
<b>do the washing up</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌduː ðə wɒʃɪŋ ˈʌp/	<b>umývať riad</b> David doesn't help with the housework but he does the washing up at weekends.
<b>do well</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌduː ˈwel/	<b>dobre si viesť, daríť sa</b> Ian is clever and does well at school.
<b>earring</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈɪərɪŋ/	<b>náušnica</b> Claire likes wearing big earrings, because she's got long hair.
<b>easy-going</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˌiːzi ˈɡəʊɪŋ/	<b>dobrá, priateľská povaha</b> My friend Sandra is friendly and easy-going, and I relax when I'm with her.
<b>embarrassing</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ɪmˈbærəsɪŋ/	<b>zahanbený</b> My sister is embarrassing, because she says stupid things to my friends.
<b>energetic</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˌenəˈdʒetɪk/	<b>energický</b> Peter is very energetic and likes to do a lot of sport.
<b>excited</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ɪkˈsaɪtɪd/	<b>vzrušený</b> The children are really excited about going to Disneyland Paris at the weekend.
<b>extrovert</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈekstrəvɜːt/	<b>extrovert, otvorený</b> Jim is quite extrovert and likes meeting people.
<b>feel down</b> , <i>v + prep</i>	/ˌfiːl ˈdaʊn/	<b>cítiť sa na dne</b> I'm feeling really down because my girlfriend went away to university last month. I miss her!
<b>focus on</b> , <i>v + prep</i>	/ˈfəʊkəs ɒn/	<b>sústrediť sa na</b> "Try to focus on your school work so that you can forget her."
<b>friendly</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈfrendli/	<b>priateľský</b> Our neighbours are very friendly and have invited us to their house several times.
<b>furious</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈfjʊəriəs/	<b>nahneváný, rozčúlený</b> John's Dad was furious when he learned that John had taken his car without asking.
<b>generation gap</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌdʒenəˈreɪʃən ɡæp/	<b>generačný rozdiel</b> The generation gap between teenagers and their grandparents seems to be getting bigger. Grandparents just don't understand young people nowadays!
<b>get a fine</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/get ə ˈfaɪn/	<b>dostať pokutu</b> Alice got a fine yesterday because she parked her car in front of a bus stop.
<b>get in touch with</b> , <i>phr</i>	/ˌget ɪn ˈtʌtʃ wɪð, wɪθ/	<b>skontaktovať sa</b> "Wendy, can you get in touch with Bob and tell him about tomorrow night?"
<b>get to</b> , <i>v + prep</i>	/ˈget tə, tu/	<b>dosiahnuť (vek)</b> When I get to the age of 30, I want to be rich.
<b>give my opinion</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌgɪv maɪ əˈpɪnjən/	<b>vyjadriť svoj názor</b> Simon is confident and not afraid to give his opinion about what is happening.
<b>go through</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/gəʊ ˈθruː/	<b>prejsť cez, prekonať</b> I went through a difficult period with my dad when I was a teenager, but now we're good friends.
<b>godmother</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈɡɒdˌmʌðə/	<b>krstná mama</b> Tom's godmother will look after him if anything happens to his parents.

<b>hard-working</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˌhɑːd ˈwɜːkɪŋ/	<b>ľažko - pracujúci</b> <i>My brother is very hard-working. He studies really hard and does well in his exams.</i>
<b>helpful</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈhelpfəl/	<b>nápomocný</b> <i>The shop assistant was very helpful and showed Helen lots of dresses.</i>
<b>honest</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈɒnəst/	<b>čestný</b> <i>Sharon is honest, so you can believe what she says.</i>
<b>household chores</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌhaʊshəʊld ˈtʃɔːz/	<b>domáce práce</b> <i>On Saturday morning, all the family do the household chores, such as cleaning the house, washing the car and doing the gardening.</i>
<b>chat</b> , <i>v</i>	/tʃæt/	<b>klebetiť, zhovárať sa</b> <i>My neighbour, Mrs. Keene, is very friendly, but she loves to chat and talks for hours if I let her!</i>
<b>if</b> , <i>conj</i>	/ɪf/	<b>ak</b> <i>If you don't look after your teeth now, you'll have problems later.</i>
<b>ignore</b> , <i>v</i>	/ɪgˈnɔː/	<b>ignorovať, nevšimáť si</b> <i>David said something to Ann but she ignored him and left the room.</i>
<b>I'm sick of...</b> , <i>idiom</i>	/aɪm ˈsɪk əv/	<b>nemať rád, byť otrávený</b> <i>"What's wrong, Jess?" "I'm sick of my mum telling me what to do all the time!"</i>
<b>immigrant</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈɪmɪgrənt/	<b>imigrant</b> <i>In this part of Greece, there are many immigrants from Albania and Bulgaria.</i>
<b>incident</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈɪnsɪdənt/	<b>príhoda, prípad</b> <i>"There was a funny incident at school today. A bird came in through the classroom window and sat on Mrs. Jenkins's head!"</i>
<b>independent</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˌɪndrɪˈpɛndənt/	<b>nezávislý</b> <i>Ken is independent and likes doing things on his own.</i>
<b>introvert</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈɪntroʊvɜːt/	<b>introvert, uzavretý</b> <i>Amy is a quiet girl – a bit of an introvert – and doesn't like parties.</i>
<b>irritating</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈɪrəteɪtɪŋ/	<b>znervózňujúci</b> <i>My brother is really irritating! He wants to be with me and my friends all the time!</i>
<b>It's your fault</b> , <i>phr</i>	/ɪts ˈjɔː fɔːlt/	<b>tvoja chyba</b> <i>"We're lost!" "It's your fault, Helen! You forgot to bring the map!"</i>
<b>kind</b> , <i>adj</i>	/kaɪnd/	<b>milý</b> <i>The kind old lady gave little Tommy a sweet.</i>
<b>lazy</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈleɪzi/	<b>lenivý</b> <i>Pat is lazy and doesn't do much work.</i>
<b>look forward to</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/lʊk ˈfɔːwəd tə, tʊ/	<b>tešiť sa na</b> <i>I look forward to leaving home when I'm 18 and living on my own.</i>
<b>make a cup of tea</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌmeɪk ə kʌp əv ˈtiː/	<b>spraviť šálku čaju</b> <i>"Ellen, can you make us a cup of tea?"</i>
<b>make a date</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌmeɪk ə ˈdeɪt/	<b>dohodnúť stretnutie</b> <i>Jane and Ron have made a date to go bowling together on Saturday.</i>
<b>make a fuss</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌmeɪk ə ˈfʌs/	<b>robiť krik, paniku, rozčuľovať sa</b> <i>My parents make a fuss if I come home late. They get angry and stop me from seeing my friends.</i>
<b>make a mess</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌmeɪk ə ˈmes/	<b>spraviť neporiadok</b> <i>"Oh no! The dog's made a mess in the living room! There are bits of newspaper everywhere!"</i>
<b>make a mistake</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌmeɪk ə mɪˈsteɪk/	<b>spraviť chybu</b> <i>"I made a mistake in question 34. I put C but the answer was D."</i>
<b>make a suggestion</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌmeɪk ə səˈdʒestʃən/	<b>spraviť návrh</b> <i>"Can I make a suggestion? I think you should wear your blue dress tonight."</i>
<b>make an effort</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌmeɪk ən ˈefət/	<b>vyvinúť snahu, úsilie</b> <i>"Nick, you're not doing well in History. You must make an effort to work harder."</i>
<b>make friends</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌmeɪk ˈfrendz/	<b>skamarátiť sa</b> <i>Jane is outgoing and makes friends easily.</i>
<b>make money</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌmeɪk ˈmʌni/	<b>zarobiť peniaze</b> <i>Sam is at school but he works in a supermarket on Saturdays to make money.</i>
<b>make my bed</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌmeɪk maɪ ˈbed/	<b>ustlať posteľ</b> <i>My son Nick never makes his bed and his room is always untidy!</i>
<b>make phone calls</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌmeɪk ˈfəʊn kɔːlz/	<b>telefonovať</b> <i>Sally makes phone calls to her friends all the time.</i>
<b>matches</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈmætʃɪz/	<b>zápalky</b> <i>"Let's light a fire! Has anyone got any matches?"</i>
<b>miss</b> , <i>v</i>	/mɪs/	<b>zmeškať</b> <i>Oh no! I've missed the bus! I'll have to walk home again!</i>
<b>moody</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈmuːdi/	<b>náladový</b> <i>Karen is a bit moody at the moment. Sometimes, she doesn't want to talk to anyone.</i>
<b>nervous</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈnɜːvəs/	<b>nervózny</b> <i>"I'm nervous about the exam tomorrow. I don't think I'll pass!"</i>
<b>oar</b> , <i>n</i>	/ɔː/	<b>veslo</b> <i>"The engine won't work!" "Right, boys! Pick up your oars and start rowing back to the beach!"</i>
<b>open up</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/ˌəʊpən ˈʌp/	<b>otvoriť sa</b> <i>"You need to talk about your worries, Mandy. Why not open up to one of your friends?"</i>
<b>organised</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈɔːgənəɪzd/	<b>usporiadaný, organizovaný</b> <i>Jane is organised and always plans her day carefully.</i>
<b>outgoing</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˌaʊtˈgəʊɪŋ/	<b>otvorený (povaha)</b> <i>Rita is outgoing and enjoys going to parties and concerts.</i>
<b>part-time job</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌpɑːt taɪm	<b>práca na čiastočný úväzok, brigáda</b> <i>Laura's mum's got a part-time job. She</i>

	'dʒɒb/	works 3 days a week.
<b>practical</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'præktɪkəl/	<b>praktický</b> Mike is a practical person and likes making things.
<b>pray</b> , <i>v</i>	/preɪ/	<b>modliť sa</b> When Claire is worried, she goes to church to pray.
<b>quiet</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'kwaɪət/	<b>tichý</b> Kevin is quiet and doesn't talk much.
<b>reception</b> , <i>n</i>	/rɪ'sepʃən/	<b>recepčia</b> From the church, all the wedding guests were taken next door to the village hall for a big reception.
<b>regret</b> , <i>v</i>	/rɪ'gret/	<b>ľutovať</b> I regret not studying hard at school. I didn't get good grades.
<b>relaxed</b> , <i>adj</i>	/rɪ'læksɪd/	<b>uvoľnený</b> Rachel felt relaxed as she sat in her friend's house and drank coffee.
<b>reliable</b> , <i>adj</i>	/rɪ'laɪəbəl/	<b>spoľahlivý</b> Sarah is reliable. You can be sure she will do the job!
<b>ring up</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/,rɪŋ 'ʌp/	<b>zavolať</b> "Bye! Have a nice time! Ring me up if you need me to come and get you," called Julie's mum.
<b>sad</b> , <i>adj</i>	/sæd/	<b>smutný</b> Nick was sad about leaving his old school, but he soon made new friends.
<b>scared</b> , <i>adj</i>	/skeəd/	<b>vystrašený</b> Ross felt scared about going up the Eiffel Tower but he forgot his feelings when he saw the fantastic view.
<b>sensitive</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'sensətɪv/	<b>citlivý, vnímavý</b> Be careful what you say to Wendy, because she's a bit sensitive.
<b>serves you right</b> , <i>idiom</i>	/'sɜ:vz jʊ 'raɪt/	<b>zaslúžiť si</b> "I failed my exam!" "It serves you right! You didn't study!"
<b>shy</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ʃaɪ/	<b>nesmelý, hanblivý</b> "Come on, Amy. Don't be shy. These people are friendly."
<b>sociable</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'səʊʃəbəl/	<b>spoločenský</b> "Ian isn't very sociable, so I don't think he'll come to your party."
<b>split up with</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/'splɪt 'ʌp wɪð, wɪθ/	<b>rozísť sa s</b> Kelly split up with Jake last week and she's really upset.
<b>stubborn</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'stʌbən/	<b>tvrdohlavý</b> Mary can be stubborn sometimes. You can't persuade her to do something she doesn't want to do.
<b>talkative</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'tɔ:kətɪv/	<b>komunikatívny, zhovorčivý</b> Katie is very talkative and this sometimes annoys her teachers.
<b>tease</b> , <i>v</i>	/ti:z/	<b>uťahovať si z, robiť si srandu</b> Other children often tease Gail because she's fat and wears glasses. It's unfair.
<b>thoughtful</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'θɔ:tfəl/	<b>pozorný, ohľaduplný</b> "Oh, Mandy! It was very thoughtful of you to buy me flowers on my birthday! Thank you!"
<b>tidy</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'taɪdi/	<b>poriadkumilovný</b> Nigel is a very tidy person and his room always looks nice.
<b>turn sb down</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/'tɜ:n sʌmbədi 'daʊn/	<b>odmietnuť</b> Tom asked Sally out but she turned him down. She told him she didn't want to go out with him.
<b>turn up</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/'tɜ:n 'ʌp/	<b>prísť, objaviť sa</b> 500 people turned up for Mike and Sue's wedding! They couldn't all get inside the church!
<b>unless</b> , <i>conj</i>	/ʌn'les, ən/	<b>iba ak</b> "Peter, Kelly won't know you like her unless you tell her."
<b>untidy</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ʌn'taɪdi/	<b>neporiadny</b> My sister Jo is untidy and leaves clothes all over her room!
<b>upset</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'ʌp'set/	<b>smutný, nešťastný</b> Sally was upset when her cat died.
<b>values</b> , <i>n pl</i>	/'vælju:z/	<b>hodnoty</b> Ann has different values to Brian. He thinks money is very important, while she believes in love and friendship.
<b>vote</b> , <i>v</i>	/vəʊt/	<b>voliť</b> Lots of people voted for John Mann, but Harry Biggs won.
<b>Watch out</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/'wɒtʃ 'aʊt/	<b>dávať pozor</b> "Watch out, Nick! We're going to hit that boat!"
<b>when</b> , <i>conj</i>	/wen/	<b>keď</b> "You'll feel better when you tell Tom how you feel about him."
<b>worried</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'wʌrɪd/	<b>majúci obavy</b> Simon hasn't come home yet and he left school an hour ago. I'm worried!

## Module 8 Music

<b>acoustic guitar</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ə'ku:stɪk gr'tɑ:/	<b>akustická gitara</b> Mike Oldfield wrote an album called Guitars, for the acoustic guitar.
<b>adapt</b> , <i>v</i>	/ə'dæpt/	<b>adaptovať</b> Peter Jackson adapted the book The Lord of the Rings to make a film.
<b>aerobics</b> , <i>n pl</i>	/eə'rəʊbɪks/	<b>aerobik</b> Julie is taking up aerobics. She wants to lose some weight.
<b>aggressive</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ə'gresɪv/	<b>agresívny</b> Punk music in the 1970s was very aggressive and frightened older people.
<b>album</b> , <i>n</i>	/'ælbəm/	<b>album</b> My favourite Pink Floyd album is Dark Side of the Moon.
<b>amplify</b> , <i>v</i>	/'æmplɪfaɪ/	<b>zosilniť</b> The electronic equipment amplifies the sound so that everyone in the concert hall can hear.
<b>appear</b> , <i>v</i>	/ə'pɪə/	<b>objaviť sa</b> Shakira is in Britain at the moment. She's appearing at Wembley on Friday.
<b>aristocratic</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'ærɪstə'krætɪk/	<b>aristokratický</b> Frances is from an aristocratic family. Her uncle is Lord Kettering.
<b>background</b> , <i>n</i>	/'bækgraʊnd/	<b>pozadie, zázemie, prostredie</b> Elvis Presley came from a poor background. His family weren't rich.

<b>baggy trousers</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌbægi ˈtraʊzəz/	<b>vrecové nohavice</b> <i>Paul likes hip hop. He wears baggy trousers that look too big for him.</i>
<b>ban</b> , <i>v</i>	/bæn/	<b>zakázat'</b> <i>Mary is trying to ban smoking in the office. She thinks it is wrong.</i>
<b>bass guitar</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌbeɪs ɡɪˈtɑːr/	<b>basová gitara</b> <i>John Giblin plays bass guitar and has played with Peter Gabriel.</i>
<b>be connected to</b> , <i>v pass</i>	/bi kəˈnektɪd tə, tu/	<b>byť pripojený k</b> <i>Tim's guitar is connected to a synthesizer, so he can make some amazing sounds.</i>
<b>be out to</b> , <i>idiom</i>	/bi ˈaʊt tə, tu/	<b>dychtiť po</b> <i>Kevin is out to beat Tom in a chess match this evening. He's annoyed because Tom beat him last week.</i>
<b>bell</b> , <i>n</i>	/bel/	<b>zvonec</b> <i>Eric rang his bicycle bell to warn the old man that he was passing.</i>
<b>blank out</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/ˌblæŋk ˈaʊt/	<b>zakryť, zahaliť, nevedieť si spomenúť</b> <i>I tried to blank out everything he had said.</i>
<b>body piercing</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈbɒdi ˌpɪəsɪŋ/	<b>body piercing</b> <i>I don't like body piercing. Who wants to have holes in their body?</i>
<b>both</b> , <i>compar.</i>	/bəʊθ/	<b>obidva</b> <i>This car is both comfortable and fast.</i>
<b>branch</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈbrɑːntʃ/	<b>vetva, konár</b> <i>The branches of that apple tree are covered in red apples!</i>
<b>break dancing</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈbreɪk ˌdɑːnsɪŋ/	<b>break dancing</b> <i>Break dancing was made popular by the film of the same name.</i>
<b>catchy</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈkætʃi/	<b>chytľavý</b> <i>Kylie Minogue's new song is catchy. I've been singing it all morning!</i>
<b>cello</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈtʃeləʊ/	<b>čelo</b> <i>Pablo Casals played the cello beautifully and was a well-known musician.</i>
<b>clarinet</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˌklærɪˈnet/	<b>klarinet</b> <i>I like the deep sound that a clarinet makes.</i>
<b>classical music</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌklæsɪkəl ˈmjuːzɪk/	<b>klasická hudba</b> <i>Jane loves classical music. She plays the piano, and her favourite composer is Bach.</i>
<b>clothes</b> , <i>n pl</i>	/kləʊðz, kləʊz/	<b>oblečenie</b> <i>Sally went to London for the day. She wanted to buy some new clothes.</i>
<b>dance music</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈdɑːns ˌmjuːzɪk/	<b>tanečná hudba</b> <i>My parents like dance music and are good at dancing.</i>
<b>deaf</b> , <i>adj</i>	/def/	<b>hluchý</b> <i>Although he is deaf and can't hear what he's playing, Gerald still plays the guitar perfectly.</i>
<b>double bass</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌdʌbəl ˈbeɪs/	<b>veľká basová gitara</b> <i>Adrian Stout plays the double bass for the jazz band, 'The Tiger Lilies'.</i>
<b>doubt</b> , <i>n</i>	/daʊt/	<b>obava</b> <i>We can't be certain that Karen actually saw the thief. There's still some doubt about it.</i>
<b>download</b> , <i>v</i>	/ˌdaʊnˈləʊd/	<b>stiahnuť (do PC)</b> <i>It is now possible to download music and videos from the Internet.</i>
<b>drums</b> , <i>n</i>	/drʌmz/	<b>bubny</b> <i>Ringo Starr played the drums for the Beatles.</i>
<b>eccentric</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ɪkˈsentrɪk/	<b>excentrický</b> <i>The artist Salvador Dali was an eccentric man. He wore strange clothes and hats.</i>
<b>either</b> , <i>compar.</i>	/ˈaɪðə/	<b>tiež, oboje</b> <i>You can use your mobile either as a phone or as a camera.</i>
<b>electronic</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˌelɪkˈtrɒnɪk, ɪˌlek/	<b>elektronický</b> <i>Most bands use electronic instruments to make music now.</i>
<b>experimental music</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ɪkˌsperəmentl ˈmjuːzɪk/	<b>experimentálna hudba</b> <i>The group Stomp create experimental music with funny instruments like bottles, dustbin lids and old tyres.</i>
<b>fairy tale</b> , <i>colloc.</i>	/ˈfeəri teɪl/	<b>rozprávka</b> <i>The Princess and the Pea is my favourite fairy tale.</i>
<b>fast</b> , <i>adj</i>	/fɑːst/	<b>rýchly</b> <i>Some songs are so fast you can't understand the lyrics.</i>
<b>flute</b> , <i>n</i>	/fluːt/	<b>flauta</b> <i>The flute makes a beautiful sound.</i>
<b>foot - feet</b> ,	/fʊt, fiːt/	<b>chodidlo - chodidlá</b> <i>I was tired and I placed my feet in a bowl of cool water.</i>
<b>gang</b> , <i>n</i>	/gæŋ/	<b>gang</b> <i>Jim is a member of a gang called the Hick Street Tigers.</i>
<b>get to ...</b> , <i>idiom</i>	/ˈget tə, tu/	<b>zaľúbiť sa do</b> <i>Andy didn't like Mandy at first but she soon got to him and now he's in love with her!</i>
<b>give a presentation</b> , <i>phr</i>	/ˌɡɪv ə prezənˈteɪʃən/	<b>robiť prezentáciu</b> <i>"Dave, I'm giving a presentation to my class on Monday. I'm going to talk about Feng Shui. Can you help me?" "Sure."</i>
<b>global</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈɡləʊbəl/	<b>globálny</b> <i>MTV has made music more global, and young people all over the world now listen to the same kinds of music.</i>
<b>happy</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈhæpi/	<b>šťastný</b> <i>A lot of pop music is happy and makes you feel like dancing.</i>
<b>haunt</b> , <i>v</i>	/haʊnt/	<b>strašiť</b> <i>Jake's failure to win that race is haunting him and I'm worried he won't run well in the next one.</i>
<b>heavy</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈhevi/	<b>ťažký</b> <i>Ken says he thinks classical music is heavy and boring.</i>
<b>heavy metal</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌhevi ˈmetl/	<b>heavy metal</b> <i>Tom is a heavy metal fan. His favourite band is Metallica.</i>
<b>hip hop</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈhɪp hɒp/	<b>hip hop</b> <i>James likes dancing to hip hop.</i>
<b>hollow</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈhɒləʊ/	<b>dutý</b> <i>The base of the guitar is a hollow box. It is empty inside so that sound can be</i>

<b>homemade</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˌhəʊmˈmeɪd/	<i>made.</i>
<b>chain</b> , <i>n</i>	/tʃeɪn/	<b>domáci, robený doma</b> <i>I prefer homemade cooking to pizzas and hamburgers.</i>
<b>child - children</b> ,	/tʃaɪld, ˈtʃɪldrən/	<b>reťaz</b> <i>Look! That poor dog's tied to a short chain.</i>
<b>image</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈɪmɪdʒ/	<b>diet'a - deti</b> <i>How many children have you got?</i>
<b>information</b> , <i>n uncount</i>	/ˌɪnfəˈmeɪʃən/	<b>imidž, štýl</b> <i>A singer's image – how he looks and acts in front of the cameras – is often as important as his music.</i>
<b>jazz</b> , <i>n</i>	/dʒæz/	<b>informácia</b> <i>"I need some information about the city of Bath."</i>
<b>jazzy</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈdʒæzi/	<b>džez</b> <i>Dan listens to jazz music and plays the saxophone.</i>
<b>keyboard</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈki:bɔ:d/	<b>džezový</b> <i>"Ooh, this music's jazzy! Who's playing that saxophone?" "It's Jan Garbarek."</i>
<b>launch</b> , <i>n</i>	/lɔ:ntʃ/	<b>klávesy, varhany</b> <i>Mike plays the keyboards in a rock band.</i>
<b>life - lives</b> ,	/laɪf, laɪvz/	<b>spustenie, zahájenie</b> <i>The launch of the eBay shopping website has made it possible for people to buy anything on the Internet.</i>
<b>link</b> , <i>n</i>	/lɪŋk/	<b>život - životy</b> <i>The lives of pop stars can be difficult.</i>
<b>lively</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈlaɪvli/	<b>pripojenie (na internet)</b> <i>Some mobile phones have a link to the Internet.</i>
<b>loud</b> , <i>adj</i>	/laʊd/	<b>živý</b> <i>I like Shakira's lively style of music.</i>
<b>love</b> , <i>n uncount</i>	/lʌv/	<b>hlasný</b> <i>Heavy metal is too loud. I prefer ballads.</i>
<b>lyrics</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈlɪrɪks/	<b>láska</b> <i>Love is the most important thing we have to give to others.</i>
<b>money</b> , <i>n uncount</i>	/ˈmʌni/	<b>text piesne</b> <i>The words of songs are called the lyrics.</i>
<b>monotonous</b> , <i>adj</i>	/məˈnɒtənəs/	<b>peniaze</b> <i>Money is important but people are the most important thing of all.</i>
<b>mouthpiece</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈmaʊθpi:s/	<b>monotónny</b> <i>"Don't you find rap music monotonous, Nick? The songs all sound the same to me."</i>
<b>neither</b> , <i>compar.</i>	/ˈnaɪðə/	<b>náustok</b> <i>You blow air into the mouthpiece and sound comes out.</i>
<b>news</b> , <i>n uncount</i>	/nju:z/	<b>ani jeden</b> <i>The MP3 player is neither expensive nor difficult to use.</i>
<b>not only....but also</b> ,	/nɒt ˌəʊnli bʌt compar.	<b>správy</b> <i>"News is just coming in of a bomb inside the White House."</i>
<b>organ</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈɔ:gən/	<b>nie len. . . ale aj</b> <i>Pirates of the Caribbean is not only well directed but also has some great special effects.</i>
<b>organise</b> , <i>v</i>	/ˈɔ:gənaɪz/	<b>organ</b> <i>Ron is excited because he got an electric organ for his birthday.</i>
<b>peace</b> , <i>n</i>	/pi:s/	<b>organizovať</b> <i>"Ron, I'm trying to organise a party for Helen's birthday. Can you prepare the music?"</i>
<b>percussion</b>	/pəˈkʌʃən	<b>mier</b> <i>In the 1960s, singers like Bob Dylan wrote songs about peace and love.</i>
<b>instrument</b> , <i>n phr</i>	ˌɪnstɾəmənt/	<b>perkusie</b> <i>Nick plays percussion instruments in a rock band.</i>
<b>phenomenon</b> , <i>n</i>	/fəˈnɒmənən/	<b>fenomén</b> <i>The Beatles were a music phenomenon, and interest in their music still exists nowadays.</i>
<b>piano</b> , <i>n</i>	/piˈænəʊ/	<b>klavír</b> <i>At the music school, everyone has to learn to play the piano and then they can choose a second instrument.</i>
<b>plastic</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈplæstɪk/	<b>umelý, z plastu</b> <i>When the cup fell off the table, it didn't break, because it was made of plastic.</i>
<b>police</b> , <i>n pl</i>	/pəˈli:s/	<b>polícia</b> <i>The police are looking for a tall, dark man wearing glasses.</i>
<b>pop music</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈpɒp ˌmju:zɪk/	<b>populárna hudba</b> <i>Sally doesn't like heavy metal. She prefers pop music.</i>
<b>promotional</b>	/prəˈmɔʊʃənəl	<b>promočný materiál</b> <i>Promotional materials are things such as photographs of the singer and interviews that are given to magazines.</i>
<b>materials</b> , <i>n phr</i>	məˈtɪəriəlz/	<b>pank</b> <i>Gary's favourite punk band were the Sex Pistols, but I liked The Clash.</i>
<b>punk</b> , <i>n</i>	/pʌŋk/	<b>rep</b> <i>Eminem is my favourite rap musician.</i>
<b>rap</b> , <i>n</i>	/ræp/	<b>rep</b> <i>"Do you like any rap songs?"</i>
<b>rap</b> , <i>n</i>	/ræp/	<b>rozpoznať, spoznať</b> <i>I was waiting for a ferry at Brindisi last month, when I recognised a face in the crowd. It was my old school friend, Katie!</i>
<b>recognise</b> , <i>v</i>	/ˈrekəɡnaɪz, ˈrekən/	<b>nahrat'</b> <i>Mike went to the studio this morning and recorded a song he wrote in the bathroom!</i>
<b>record</b> , <i>v</i>	/rɪˈkɔ:d/	<b>relaxačný</b> <i>Dido's music is relaxing and I like listening to it in the car.</i>
<b>relaxing</b> , <i>adj</i>	/rɪˈlæksɪŋ/	<b>prepustiť, vydat' (CD)</b> <i>Coldplay's new CD has just been released. I'm going to buy it.</i>
<b>release</b> , <i>v</i>	/rɪˈli:s/	<b>opakujúci sa</b> <i>Not Eminem again! His songs are so repetitive!</i>
<b>repetitive</b> , <i>adj</i>	/rɪˈpetətɪv/	<b>rým</b> <i>The lyrics of songs are usually rhymes, with lines that end with words that sound the same.</i>
<b>rhyme</b> , <i>n</i>	/raɪm/	<b>rytmický</b> <i>Rap music is very rhythmic and has a strong tempo.</i>
<b>rhythmic</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈrɪðmɪk/	

<b>rock</b> , <i>n</i>	/rɒk/	<b>rok</b> <i>Ann likes rock bands like The Rolling Stones and Queen.</i>
<b>romantic</b> , <i>adj</i>	/rəʊ'mæntɪk, rəʊ/	<b>romantický</b> <i>Karen's in love and she's listening to romantic love songs all the time!</i>
<b>sad</b> , <i>adj</i>	/sæd/	<b>smutný</b> <i>Eric Clapton's Tears in Heaven is really sad. I cry every time I hear it.</i>
<b>saxophone</b> , <i>n</i>	/'sæksəfəʊn/	<b>saxofón</b> <i>Peter is learning to play the saxophone, because he wants to play the blues.</i>
<b>select</b> , <i>v</i>	/sə'lekt/	<b>vybrat'</b> <i>Napster allows you to select music and download it for free.</i>
<b>sheep</b> , <i>n pl</i>	/ʃi:p/	<b>ovca</b> <i>"There are 150 sheep in that field."</i>
<b>skilful</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'skɪlfəl/	<b>zručný, šikovný</b> <i>Ronaldinho is a skilful football player.</i>
<b>slang</b> , <i>n</i>	/slæŋ/	<b>hovorová reč, slang</b> <i>Some cities have their own slang, or street language. For example, in Liverpool there is Scouse.</i>
<b>slow</b> , <i>adj</i>	/sləʊ/	<b>pomalý</b> <i>Listening to slow music in the evening helps me to relax.</i>
<b>soundtrack</b> , <i>n</i>	/'saʊndtræk/	<b>hudba z filmu</b> <i>I love listening to the soundtrack from The Last of the Mohicans.</i>
<b>spiky hair</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/'spi:ki 'heə/	<b>účes "na ježka"</b> <i>Jane used to be a punk. She had spiky green hair.</i>
<b>stalactite</b> , <i>n</i>	/'stæləktait/	<b>stalaktit</b> <i>You find stalactites in caves. They hang down from the roof of the cave.</i>
<b>starving</b> , <i>n</i>	/'stɑ:vɪŋ/	<b>hladujúci</b> <i>We need to send food and water to the starving in the war zones of the world.</i>
<b>string</b> , <i>n</i>	/striŋ/	<b>šnúrka, povrázok, špagát</b> <i>When her bag broke, Carol tied her books together with string and carried them home.</i>
<b>string instrument</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/'striŋ ,ɪnstrəmənt/	<b>strunový nástroj</b> <i>The violin is a difficult string instrument to learn to play.</i>
<b>swear word</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/'sweə wɜ:d/	<b>neslušné, vulgárne slová</b> <i>A lot of swear words and bad language are used in detective programmes and thrillers on TV.</i>
<b>synthesizer</b> , <i>n</i>	/'sɪnθesaɪzə/	<b>syntetizátor</b> <i>Clive's just bought an excellent synthesizer and he wants to start a band! Do you want to join?</i>
<b>teen magazine</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/'ti:n ,mæɡə'zi:n/	<b>časopis pre tínedžerov</b> <i>Diane's favourite teen magazine is Seventeen.</i>
<b>that</b> , <i>rel pron</i>	/ðət, ðæt/	<b>ten, tá, to</b> <i>Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone was the book that made J.K. Rowling famous.</i>
<b>that</b> , <i>determiner, pron</i>	/ðət, ðæt/	<b>ten, tá, to</b> <i>"You don't like him." "That's not true, I like him a lot!"</i>
<b>tin</b> , <i>n</i>	/tɪn/	<b>plechovka</b> <i>When she opened the cupboard, Julie found six tins of tomato soup!</i>
<b>tomato - tomatoes</b> ,	/tə'mɑ:təʊ, tə'mɑ:təʊz/	<b>paradajka - paradajky</b> <i>"Can you buy some tomatoes when you go out, Ann?"</i>
<b>trace</b> , <i>n</i>	/treɪs/	<b>stopa</b> <i>There's no trace of the thief. He escaped.</i>
<b>trousers</b> , <i>n pl</i>	/'traʊzəz/	<b>nohavice</b> <i>I bought a new pair of trousers yesterday.</i>
<b>trumpet</b> , <i>n</i>	/'trʌmpət/	<b>trúbka</b> <i>Oscar has been playing the trumpet for 3 years and he now plays in a band.</i>
<b>version</b> , <i>n</i>	/'vɜ:ʃən/	<b>verzia</b> <i>Many singers have done different versions of Beatles songs, but the originals are the best.</i>
<b>violence</b> , <i>n uncount</i>	/'vaɪələns/	<b>násilie</b> <i>There is a lot of violence on the TV.</i>
<b>violin</b> , <i>n</i>	/'vaɪələ'ɪlɪn/	<b>husle</b> <i>Helen is learning to play the violin and she practises every day!</i>
<b>when</b> , <i>rel pron</i>	/wen/	<b>kedy</b> <i>1985 was the year when Bob Geldof organised the first Live Aid concert.</i>
<b>where</b> , <i>rel pron</i>	/weə/	<b>kde</b> <i>Cannes is a place where a film festival is held every year.</i>
<b>which</b> , <i>rel pron</i>	/wɪtʃ/	<b>čo</b> <i>The Mamas and the Papas wrote lyrics which celebrated peace.</i>
<b>who</b> , <i>rel pron</i>	/hu:/	<b>kto</b> <i>The musician who made rock and roll popular was Elvis Presley.</i>
<b>whose</b> , <i>rel pron</i>	/hu:z/	<b>čí, čia, čie</b> <i>John Travolta is an actor whose part in the film Saturday Night Fever made him famous.</i>
<b>wife - wives</b> ,	/waɪf, waɪvz/	<b>manželka - manželky</b> <i>George has had four wives. He says he doesn't want any more.</i>
<b>wind instrument</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/'wɪnd ,ɪnstrəmənt/	<b>dychový nástroj</b> <i>A wind instrument is an instrument that you blow air into, such as a trumpet.</i>
<b>Module 9 Books</b>		
<b>accept</b> , <i>v</i>	/ək'sept/	<b>prijat', akceptovat'</b> <i>Karen accepted Oliver's invitation to go to the Robbie Williams concert, so he's really pleased.</i>
<b>address book</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ə'dres bʊk/	<b>adresár</b> <i>"Where's my address book? I've forgotten Jane's phone number."</i>
<b>advise</b> , <i>v</i>	/əd'vaɪz/	<b>poradiť</b> <i>The doctor advised Mrs. Brown not to eat chocolate or sweets.</i>
<b>afraid</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ə'freɪd/	<b>majúci strach</b> <i>I'm not afraid of spiders, but snakes terrify me!</i>
<b>agree to</b> , <i>v</i>	/ə'ɡri:tə, tʊ/	<b>súhlasit' s niečím</b> <i>David's father agreed to let him stay, but told him he would have to study.</i>

<b>ambulance</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈæmbjʊləns/	<b>sanitka</b> <i>The ambulance took the injured people to hospital.</i>
<b>anyway</b> , <i>adv</i>	/ˈeniweɪ/	<b>mimochodom</b> "So, Ken's left me! Anyway, he was beginning to annoy me."
<b>at first</b> , <i>adv phr</i>	/ət ˈfɜːst/	<b>na prvý raz</b> <i>I liked Kelly at first but then I suspected she was lying to me.</i>
<b>atlas</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈætɪləs/	<b>atlas</b> <i>Sharon opened her atlas. She wanted to see which countries were next to Bulgaria.</i>
<b>bad</b> , <i>adj</i>	/bæd/	<b>zlý</b> <i>Harry's bad at Maths.</i>
<b>be curious about</b> , <i>adj phr</i>	/bi ˈkjʊəriəs ə,baʊt/	<b>zaujímat' sa, byť zvedavý</b> <i>I'm curious about where my family came from in Asia Minor. I'd like to know more about them.</i>
<b>beg</b> , <i>v</i>	/beg/	<b>žobrat', žobronit'</b> <i>David begged his father not to send him away to school, because he wanted to stay with his friends.</i>
<b>biography</b> , <i>n</i>	/baɪˈɒgrəfi/	<b>životopis</b> <i>I'm reading the biography of Jimi Hendrix at the moment – it's great!</i>
<b>blockbuster</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈblɒk,bʌstə/	<b>trhák</b> <i>J.K. Rowling had no idea that her Harry Potter story would become such a blockbuster and be sold all over the world.</i>
<b>blog</b> , <i>n</i>	/blɒg/	<b>blog</b> <i>I've started writing a blog. Shall I give you the web address?</i>
<b>bored</b> , <i>adj</i>	/bɔːd/	<b>unudeny</b> <i>Dave is bored of playing Monopoly. He wants to do something else.</i>
<b>by mistake</b> , <i>adv phr</i>	/baɪ mɪ'steɪk/	<b>omylom</b> <i>Oops! Sorry, I broke your window by mistake.</i>
<b>by the time</b> , <i>adv phr</i>	/baɪ ðə ˈtaɪm/	<b>pokým, pokiaľ</b> <i>By the time I got downstairs, Dan was shouting at Dad.</i>
<b>cancel</b> , <i>v</i>	/ˈkænsəl/	<b>zrušiť</b> "It's raining, boys! I'll have to cancel today's football match. We can't play in this weather!"
<b>CD ROM</b> , <i>init</i>	/,si: di: ˈrɒm/	<b>CD - ROM</b> <i>Many English language course books have a CD ROM that gives students extra practice.</i>
<b>come up with</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/kʌm ˈʌp wɪð, wɪθ/	<b>prísť s (nápadom)</b> "Peter has come up with a great idea for Sam's birthday! We could all go to Legoland for the day!"
<b>comic book</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈkɒmɪk bʊk/	<b>zábavná kniha</b> <i>My favourite comic book was Spiderman.</i>
<b>copy</b> , <i>v</i>	/ˈkɒpi/	<b>kopírovať</b> <i>I copied this drawing from a photograph.</i>
<b>cover</b> , <i>v</i>	/ˈkʌvə/	<b>prikryť</b> <i>Tim's mum covered him with a blanket and kissed him goodnight.</i>
<b>crawl</b> , <i>v</i>	/kraʊl/	<b>plaziť sa, liezť</b> <i>The roof of the cave was very low, so they had to crawl along the tunnel on their hands and knees.</i>
<b>criticism</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈkrɪtɪsɪzəm/	<b>kritika</b> <i>Tom received a lot of criticism for his article on gangsta rap. Many people felt it was unfair.</i>
<b>detective stories</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/dɪˈtektɪv ,stɔːrɪz/	<b>detektívne príbehy</b> <i>Agatha Christie's detective stories may be old now, but they're still clever.</i>
<b>dictionary</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈdɪkʃənəri/	<b>slovník</b> "Paul, what does 'eccentric' mean?" "Find it in the dictionary!"
<b>different</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈdɪfərənt/	<b>odlišný, iný</b> <i>Ann is different from her sister, Mary.</i>
<b>distant</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈdɪstənt/	<b>vzdialený</b> "Your Aunt Mary lives in a distant country, Alice, far away from here."
<b>ebook</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈiːbʊk/	<b>elektronická kniha</b> <i>The ebook is a nice idea but I still prefer lying in bed reading a book that I can hold.</i>
<b>encyclopaedia</b> , <i>n</i>	/ɪn,sʌɪkləˈpiːdiə /	<b>encyklopédia</b> "I've got the Encarta encyclopaedia on my computer. It's brilliant! There's so much information!"
<b>execution</b> , <i>n</i>	/,ɪkɪsɪˈkjuːʃən/	<b>poprava</b> <i>Queen Elizabeth I ordered the execution of Mary Queen of Scots and sent her to die.</i>
<b>fall for</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/ˈfɔːl fə, fɔː/	<b>zaľúbiť sa</b> <i>In Notting Hill, a simple bookshop owner falls for a big movie star. It's very romantic and very funny.</i>
<b>fiction</b> , <i>n uncount</i>	/ˈfɪkʃən/	<b>fikcia</b> <i>Mike doesn't read much fiction. He likes reading factual books about science and space travel.</i>
<b>fire engine</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈfaɪər ˌendʒɪn/	<b>hasiace auto, stroj</b> <i>Jimmy sat in the fire engine and said, "Dad, I want to be a fireman like you."</i>
<b>fire escape</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈfaɪər ɪ,skeɪp/	<b>požiarny únikový východ</b> <i>If there is a fire, go to the nearest fire escape and get out of the building.</i>
<b>folk tale</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈfəʊk teɪl/	<b>ľudová rozprávka</b> <i>My Grandfather knows lots of Irish folk tales. He tells stories of pirates and lovers running away to get married.</i>
<b>fond</b> , <i>adj</i>	/fɒnd/	<b>milujúci</b> <i>Lucy is fond of her little cousin, Joe.</i>
<b>forbid</b> , <i>v</i>	/fəˈbɪd/	<b>zakázať</b> <i>Sam's Dad forbade him to go out for a week, because he failed his Maths test.</i>
<b>format</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈfɔːmət/	<b>formát</b> "This book has a large format so that people with poor eyesight can read it."
<b>frightened</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈfraɪntnd/	<b>vystrašený</b> <i>James is frightened of spiders.</i>
<b>generalise</b> , <i>v</i>	/ˈdʒenərəlaɪz/	<b>zovšeobecňovať</b> "All English people are cold!" "Don't generalise about people, Mary! Everyone's different!"
<b>goose-geese</b> , <i>n</i>	/guːs, giːs/	<b>hus, husí</b> <i>I saw some Canadian geese flying south this morning.</i>
<b>happy</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈhæpi/	<b>šťastný</b> <i>Sally is happy with her new mobile phone.</i>

<b>hardback</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈhɑːdbæk/	<b>tvrdá väzba knihy</b> <i>I like buying books in hardback, because they don't break easily.</i>
<b>historical novel</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/hɪˈstɔːrɪkəl ˈnɒvəl/	<b>historický román</b> <i>Historical novels are stories that are based on events in history.</i>
<b>history book</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈhɪstəri bʊk/	<b>historická kniha</b> <i>I like reading history books – especially about the ancient Greeks.</i>
<b>history book</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈhɪstəri bʊk/	<b>historická kniha</b> <i>Why are so many school history books boring, when history is so fascinating?</i>
<b>honestly</b> , <i>adv</i>	/ˈɒnəstli/	<b>čestne</b> <i>"Are you sure you can row this boat, Jake?" "Yes, I can. Honestly!"</i>
<b>check-up</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈtʃek ʌp/	<b>vyšetrenie, kontrola u lekára</b> <i>I don't feel very well. I'm going to the doctor's for a check-up.</i>
<b>cheque</b> , <i>n</i>	/tʃek/	<b>šek</b> <i>The magazine editor sent Brian a cheque for £100 for his article.</i>
<b>in the end</b> , <i>adv phr</i>	/ɪn ði ˈend/	<b>na koniec</b> <i>They tried hard to win the game and in the end they succeeded.</i>
<b>inspiration</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˌɪnspəˈreɪʃən/	<b>inšpirácia</b> <i>A.A. Milne got his inspiration for Winnie the Pooh from his son, Christopher Robin.</i>
<b>instruction</b> , <i>n</i>	/ɪnˈstrʌkʃən/	<b>inštrukcia</b> <i>"Sir, can you give us some instructions on how to make our model?"</i>
<b>instruction manual</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ɪnˈstrʌkʃən ˌmænjuəl/	<b>návod na použitie</b> <i>Bob didn't know how to build the cupboard, so he looked at the instruction manual.</i>
<b>interested</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈɪntərəstɪd/	<b>zaujímajúci sa o</b> <i>Ann's not interested in Maths.</i>
<b>invite</b> , <i>v</i>	/ɪnˈvaɪt/	<b>pozvať</b> <i>Sally invited all her classmates to her party.</i>
<b>just then</b> , <i>adv phr</i>	/ˌdʒʌst ˈðen/	<b>hneď potom</b> <i>We sat down to watch TV. Just then, there was a loud bang and the lights went out!</i>
<b>laptop</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈlæptɒp/	<b>laptop</b> <i>I'm going on holiday but I'm taking my laptop with me so I can do some work as well.</i>
<b>literature</b> , <i>n uncount</i>	/ˈlɪtərətʃə/	<b>literatúra</b> <i>Mandy is studying English Literature at university. At the moment, she is doing Shakespeare and Ben Jonson.</i>
<b>lovesick</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈlʌvsɪk/	<b>chorý láskou</b> <i>Helen doesn't want to go out with Dave, and he's really upset and lovesick.</i>
<b>luckily</b> , <i>adv</i>	/ˈlʌkəli/	<b>na šťastie</b> <i>We had an accident this morning, but luckily no one was hurt.</i>
<b>make up</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/ˌmeɪk ˈʌp/	<b>vymyslieť</b> <i>Grandma was very good at making up stories to tell the children when they went to bed.</i>
<b>manuscript</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈmænɪskrɪpt/	<b>rukopis</b> <i>David carried the manuscript for his novel around for six months before he sent it to a publisher.</i>
<b>minister</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈmɪnɪstə/	<b>minister</b> <i>A minister is a politician who works in the government.</i>
<b>mixed reaction</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌmɪkst rɪˈækʃən/	<b>zmiešané reakcie</b> <i>The news that Nicholas Cage was to play the part of Captain Corelli received mixed reactions from critics. Some felt he was not suitable.</i>
<b>mural</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈmjuərəl/	<b>nástenná maľba</b> <i>My son, Nick, has painted a wonderful mural on his bedroom wall.</i>
<b>nervous</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈnɜːvəs/	<b>nervózny</b> <i>I'm nervous about asking Jane to go out. She may say no.</i>
<b>nest</b> , <i>n</i>	/nest/	<b>hniezdo</b> <i>Some birds have made their nest outside my bedroom window.</i>
<b>non-fiction</b> , <i>n uncount</i>	/ˌnɒn ˈfɪkʃən/	<b>non - fikcia</b> <i>"I'm looking for that new biography of Sean Connery." "Real life stories are in the non-fiction section of the shop, madam."</i>
<b>novel</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈnɒvəl/	<b>román</b> <i>I love reading novels – especially romantic ones.</i>
<b>offer</b> , <i>v</i>	/ˈɒfə/	<b>ponúknuť</b> <i>Sharon offered to look after the dog while Kelly was on holiday.</i>
<b>online</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈɒnlaɪn/	<b>on - line</b> <i>There are lots of online blogs where you can learn all sorts of information.</i>
<b>order</b> , <i>v</i>	/ˈɔːdə/	<b>prikázať, nariadiť</b> <i>The soldier was ordered to clean his boots.</i>
<b>palace</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈpæləs/	<b>palác</b> <i>Buckingham Palace is the royal family's London home.</i>
<b>paperback</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈpeɪpəbæk/	<b>papierová väzba</b> <i>"Have you got Harry Potter and the Goblet of Fire in hardback? My dog ate the paperback version!"</i>
<b>persuade</b> , <i>v</i>	/pəˈsweɪd/	<b>presvedčiť</b> <i>Andy finally persuaded his dad to buy him a motorbike when he was 19.</i>
<b>phonebook</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈfəʊnbʊk/	<b>telefónny zoznam</b> <i>"What's the doctor's number, Jack?" "It's in the phonebook."</i>
<b>play</b> , <i>n</i>	/pleɪ/	<b>hra (divadelná)</b> <i>We're going to see Hamlet at the weekend. It's my favourite Shakespeare play.</i>
<b>poetry</b> , <i>n uncount</i>	/ˈpəʊətri/	<b>poézia</b> <i>"Do you read poetry?" "Oh yes! I love the work of Shelley and Byron."</i>
<b>promise</b> , <i>v</i>	/ˈprɒmɪs/	<b>sľúbiť</b> <i>David promised to try harder at school.</i>
<b>put down</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/ˌpʊt ˈdaʊn/	<b>zapísať</b> <i>I keep a diary, because I like to put down my feelings and thoughts.</i>
<b>rebellious</b> , <i>adj</i>	/rɪˈbeljəs/	<b>повсталецький, vzdorovitý</b> <i>Professor Snape thinks that Harry Potter is a rebellious student who won't listen to his teachers.</i>
<b>reference</b> , <i>n uncount</i>	/ˈrefərəns/	<b>vyhľadávanie informácií, odolanie sa</b> <i>"I need a phonebook." "Go to the reference section of the library."</i>

<b>refuse</b> , <i>v</i>	/rɪ'fju:z/	<b>odmietnuť</b> <i>Mike asked Nancy to go to the cinema with him, but she refused to go. She said she didn't like the cinema.</i>
<b>science fiction</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/,saɪəns 'fɪkʃən/	<b>sci - fi</b> <i>H.G. Wells was considered to be the first modern writer of science fiction.</i>
<b>set an example</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/,set ən ɪg'zɑ:mpəl/	<b>isť prikladom niekomu</b> <i>"Tom! Don't use swear words in front of Kevin! You should set an example for your younger brother!"</i>
<b>short story</b> , <i>n</i>	/,ʃɔ:t 'stɔ:ri/	<b>krátky príbeh, novela</b> <i>I don't have much time for reading, so I often read short stories.</i>
<b>slave</b> , <i>n</i>	/sleɪv/	<b>otrok</b> <i>Abraham Lincoln wanted to make all slaves in the United States free.</i>
<b>smoke</b> , <i>n</i>	/sməʊk/	<b>fajčiť</b> <i>The fire was not very big, but there was a lot of smoke, so it was difficult to breathe.</i>
<b>so</b> , <i>adv</i>	/səʊ/	<b>tak, teda</b> <i>The film was terrible, so we left and went for a pizza.</i>
<b>sorry</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'sɔ:ri/	<b>ľúto, ľutovať</b> <i>"I'm sorry about crashing your car, Dad!"</i>
<b>sprinkler</b> , <i>n</i>	/'sprɪŋklə/	<b>rozstrekovač, postrekovač</b> <i>Sprinklers threw water all over the garden.</i>
<b>straight away</b> , <i>adv phr</i>	/,streɪt ə'weɪ/	<b>rovno preč</b> <i>Suddenly, a cat ran in front of the car. Straight away, Nick put on the brakes and stopped the car.</i>
<b>suddenly</b> , <i>adv</i>	/'sʌdnli/	<b>zrazu</b> <i>I was walking along the street, when suddenly a box fell on my head!</i>
<b>tell</b> , <i>v</i>	/tel/	<b>povedať</b> <i>Sarah's mum told her to tidy her room before she went out.</i>
<b>tired</b> , <i>adj</i>	/taɪəd/	<b>unavený</b> <i>I'm tired of doing my homework!</i>
<b>to begin with</b> , <i>adv phr</i>	/tə brɪ'gɪn wɪð, wɪθ/	<b>predovšetkým, zo začiatku</b> <i>To begin with, I was a bit afraid of John, but he's so kind when you get to know him.</i>
<b>two ways of looking at... phr</b> ,	/,tu: weɪz əv 'lʊkɪŋ ət/	<b>dva uhly pohľadu, dve hľadiská</b> <i>Before you criticise someone, remember there are always two ways of looking at things.</i>
<b>type</b> , <i>v</i>	/taɪp/	<b>písať na stroji</b> <i>Jane is learning to type. She says you need to use a computer for almost every job nowadays.</i>
<b>warn</b> , <i>v</i>	/wɔ:n/	<b>varovať</b> <i>Teachers warn their students about the dangers of drugs.</i>
<b>when</b> , <i>adv</i>	/wen/	<b>keď</b> <i>When the bomb exploded, I was in the bath.</i>
<b>while</b> , <i>adv</i>	/waɪl/	<b>pokiaľ</b> <i>While they were driving along the road, a cow ran out in front of them!</i>
<b>worried</b> , <i>adj</i>	/'wʌrɪd/	<b>majúci obavy</b> <i>I'm worried about the exam.</i>

## Module 10 Discoveries

<b>a few</b> , <i>quant count</i>	/ə 'fju:z/	<b>málo, vyjadrenie množstva počítateľných podst. mien</b> <i>"I have a few minutes before I have to leave. Can I talk to you, John?"</i>
<b>a little</b> , <i>quant uncount</i>	/ə 'lɪtl/	<b>málo, vyjadrenie množstva nepočítateľných podst. mien</b> <i>We've got a little money in the bank. Let's go on a trip!</i>
<b>a lot of</b> , <i>quant count</i>	/ə 'lɒt əv, ɒv/	<b>veľa, vyjadrenie množstva počítateľných podst. mien</b> <i>"There are a lot of cars outside Jane's house. Is she having a party?"</i>
<b>a lot of</b> , <i>quant uncount</i>	/ə 'lɒt əv, ɒv/	<b>veľa, vyjadrenie množstva nepočítateľných podst. mien</b> <i>It costs a lot of money to go to the Bahamas.</i>
<b>archaeologist</b> , <i>n</i>	/,ɑ:kɪ'blədʒɪst/	<b>archeológ</b> <i>Archaeologists discovered the ruins of an ancient village today.</i>
<b>archaeology</b> , <i>n</i>	/,ɑ:kɪ'blədʒi/	<b>archeológia</b> <i>Archaeology is the study of ancient buildings, to try to learn how people used to live.</i>
<b>asthma</b> , <i>n</i>	/'æsmə/	<b>astma</b> <i>More and more children who live in cities have got asthma and other breathing problems.</i>
<b>astronomer</b> , <i>n</i>	/ə'strɒnəmə/	<b>astronóm</b> <i>Andy wants to become an astronomer like Carl Sagan.</i>
<b>astronomy</b> , <i>n</i>	/ə'strɒnəmi/	<b>astronómia</b> <i>Astronomy is the study of the stars and planets in space.</i>
<b>become reality</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/bɪ,kʌm ri'æləti/	<b>stať sa skutočnosťou</b> <i>Claire would love to go to Hawaii. Perhaps one day her dream will become reality.</i>
<b>biologist</b> , <i>n</i>	/baɪ'blədʒɪst/	<b>biológ</b> <i>Biologists are studying bacteria that may help to create a cure for HIV patients.</i>
<b>biology</b> , <i>n</i>	/baɪ'blədʒi/	<b>biológia</b> <i>Biology is my favourite subject. I love learning about plants and animals.</i>
<b>borrow</b> , <i>v</i>	/'bɒrəʊ/	<b>požičať si</b> <i>"Ann, can I borrow your book on famous women? I'll give it back to you on Friday."</i>
<b>botany</b> , <i>n</i>	/'bɒtəni/	<b>botanika</b> <i>Sally wants to study Botany at university. She is interested in tropical plants.</i>
<b>cash</b> , <i>n</i>	/kæʃ/	<b>hotovosť</b> <i>"How would you like to pay, madam?" "I'll pay in cash, please. Will you accept a £50 note?"</i>
<b>cloud</b> , <i>n</i>	/klaʊd/	<b>oblak, mrak</b> <i>We lit the fire, and a cloud of smoke filled the room.</i>
<b>come round</b> , <i>phr</i>	/kʌm 'raʊnd/	<b>prísť k (niekomu domov. . .)</b> <i>"John, can I come round to your house this evening and watch The Bourne Identity with you?"</i>
<b>consequences</b> , <i>n pl</i>	/'kɒnsɪkwənsɪz/	<b>následky</b> <i>Think about the consequences before you leave school. What are you going to do next?</i>

<b>creature</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈkri:tʃə/	<b>tvor</b> All living creatures are special, from the tiny ant on the ground to the huge whale in the sea.
<b>credit card</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈkredɪt kɑ:d/	<b>kreditná karta</b> Credit cards are a useful way of paying for things, but you should be careful. Don't spend too much!
<b>crocodile</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈkrɒkədəɪl/	<b>krokodíl</b> Some crocodiles are 9 metres long.
<b>dinosaur</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈdaɪnəsɔ:z/	<b>dinosaurius</b> Have you been to the exhibition on dinosaurs at the Natural History Museum?
<b>discovery</b> , <i>n</i>	/dɪsˈkʌvəri/	<b>objav</b> In 1922, Howard Carter made an amazing discovery. He found the tomb of Tutankhamen in Egypt.
<b>dominant</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈdɒmɪnənt/	<b>dominantný</b> Male Indian elephants may fight, and the dominant one wins. He then drives the other males away from the group.
<b>dominate</b> , <i>v</i>	/ˈdɒmɪneɪt/	<b>človek</b> Man now dominates the earth and controls the other animals, but he is destroying everything.
<b>elephant</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈeləfənt/	<b>slon</b> "There's a baby elephant at London Zoo. It's so cute!"
<b>epidemic</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˌepɪˈdemɪk/	<b>epidémia</b> There's an epidemic of chickenpox in our school! Half the students are sick!
<b>equation</b> , <i>n</i>	/ɪˈkweɪʒən/	<b>rovnica</b> Kate hates doing equations in maths. She doesn't understand them.
<b>erupt</b> , <i>v</i>	/ɪˈrʌpt/	<b>vybuchnúť (sopka)</b> When a volcano erupts, it explodes, and red hot ash and lava come out of the top.
<b>evidence</b> , <i>n uncount</i>	/ˈevɪdəns/	<b>dôkaz</b> "There is evidence that Sally had company last night. Look, there are 2 empty glasses on the table."
<b>evolution</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˌi:vəˈlu:ʃən, ˌevə/	<b>evolúcia, vývoj</b> The evolution of living things is fascinating. Scientists keep discovering new information.
<b>evolve</b> , <i>v</i>	/ɪˈvɒlv/	<b>vyvíjať sa</b> The sabre-toothed tiger slowly evolved into the tiger of today.
<b>existence</b> , <i>n</i>	/ɪgˈzɪstəns/	<b>existencia</b> Scientists are still uncertain about when the Earth actually came into existence.
<b>explosion</b> , <i>n</i>	/ɪkˈspləʊʒən/	<b>výbuch, explózia</b> Suddenly, there was an explosion. Someone had put a bomb in Tom's car!
<b>extinction</b> , <i>n</i>	/ɪkˈstɪŋkʃən/	<b>vyhynutie</b> The reason for the extinction of the dinosaurs is still a mystery. Will we ever know why they died out?
<b>favour</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈfeɪvə/	<b>láskavosť</b> "Peter! Can you do me a favour? Can you give this CD to your sister?"
<b>few</b> , <i>quant count</i>	/fju:/	<b>veľa, vyjadrenie množstva nepočítateľných podst. mien</b> Few things frighten me, but I am scared of spiders!
<b>fossil</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈfɒsəl/	<b>skamenelina</b> Geologists found a fossil in a rock from Mars which shows that there was life on that planet.
<b>fountain of youth</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌfaʊntən əv ˈju:θ/	<b>fontána mladosti</b> If there was a fountain of youth, everyone would drink from it and stay young.
<b>frankly</b> , <i>adv</i>	/ˈfræŋkli/	<b>čestne, úprimne</b> "What do you think of Bob?" "Frankly, I don't like him."
<b>furry</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˈfɜ:ri/	<b>kožušinový</b> The koala looks like a cute, furry bear, but it can bite!
<b>geology</b> , <i>n</i>	/dʒɪˈɒlədʒi/	<b>geológia</b> Geology is the study of rocks and materials in the ground.
<b>giant sloth</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌdʒaɪənt ˈsləʊθ/	<b>leňochod obrovský</b> The giant sloth was so lazy! It just slept all day!
<b>guinea pig</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈɡɪni piɡ/	<b>morské prasiatko</b> Kelly has got a lovely brown and white guinea pig. She keeps it in a cage.
<b>hamster</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈhæmstə/	<b>škrekčok</b> A hamster is a bit bigger than a mouse but smaller than a guinea pig.
<b>heroine</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈherəʊɪn/	<b>hrdinka</b> Sarah rescued a small boy from the river. She's a real heroine!
<b>historic</b> , <i>adj</i>	/hɪˈstɒrɪk/	<b>historický</b> "This is a historic moment for our town. Our first Olympic gold medallist! Welcome home, Kate!"
<b>horse</b> , <i>n</i>	/hɔ:s/	<b>kôň</b> Rosie wants a horse, but her mother says they are too expensive to look after.
<b>human genome</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌhju:mən ˈdʒɪ:nəʊm/	<b>ľudský genóm</b> The human genome project is made up of groups of scientists who are trying to create a complete 'map' of the DNA of a human body.
<b>chemistry</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈkemɪstri/	<b>chémia</b> Chemistry is a fascinating science, because you learn what things are made of.
<b>influence</b> , <i>v</i>	/ˈɪnfluəns/	<b>ovplyvňovať</b> Tim is a lawyer, and says that his father influences him a lot. His father is a lawyer too, and he and Tim work together.
<b>invention</b> , <i>n</i>	/ɪnˈvenʃən/	<b>vynález</b> The invention of computers was one of the most important of the twentieth century.
<b>lend</b> , <i>v</i>	/lend/	<b>požičať</b> I lent Tim my Age of Mythology game last month and he still hasn't given it back to me!
<b>lift</b> , <i>n</i>	/lɪft/	<b>výtah</b> If there were no lifts, we wouldn't build so many apartment blocks.
<b>little</b> , <i>quant uncount</i>	/ˈlɪtl/	<b>málo, vyjadrenie množstva počítateľných podst. mien</b> "You have little time left, so hurry up and finish!"
<b>lizard</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈlɪzəd/	<b>jašterica</b> "I saw a green lizard sitting on a rock while I was in Italy."

<b>lots of</b> , <i>quant count</i>	/ˈlɒts əv, ðv/	<b>veľa</b> , <b>vyjadrenie množstva počítateľných podst. mien</b> <i>I like going shopping in London, because there are lots of shops there!</i>
<b>lots of</b> , <i>quant uncount</i>	/ˈlɒts əv, ðv/	<b>veľa</b> , <b>vyjadrenie množstva nepočítateľných podst. mien</b> <i>I went to the park yesterday, but it was horrible. There was lots of rubbish everywhere!</i>
<b>make a request</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌmeɪk ə rɪˈkwest/	<b>požiadať</b> <i>"Can I make a request, Mandy? I'd like you to help me choose my wedding dress, please."</i>
<b>make an offer</b> , <i>v phr</i>	/ˌmeɪk ən ˈɒfə/	<b>spraviť ponuku</b> <i>"Mum! I'm going to make you an offer you can't refuse! Would you like me to cook dinner?"</i>
<b>mammal</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈmæməl/	<b>cicavec</b> <i>Mammals are the class of animals that give birth to their young and feed them. Humans are mammals.</i>
<b>mammoth</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈmæməθ/	<b>mamut</b> <i>The mammoth was a kind of prehistoric elephant.</i>
<b>many</b> , <i>quant count</i>	/ˈmeni/	<b>veľa</b> , <b>vyjadrenie množstva počítateľných podst. mien</b> <i>"How many students are coming on the school trip?" "120."</i>
<b>medicine</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈmedsɪn/	<b>medicína</b> <i>Gerald studies medicine. He wants to be a doctor.</i>
<b>much</b> , <i>quant uncount</i>	/mʌtʃ/	<b>veľa</b> , <b>vyjadrenie množstva nepočítateľných podst. mien</b> <i>I haven't got much sugar. I must go and buy some more.</i>
<b>nuclear power</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌnjuːklɪə ˈpaʊə/	<b>jadrová energia</b> <i>Since Chernobyl, no one wants to live near a nuclear power factory.</i>
<b>opportunity</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˌɒpəˈtjuːnəti/	<b>príležitosť, možnosť</b> <i>"James, you have the opportunity to go to the USA for 3 months. Do you want to go?"</i>
<b>origin</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈɒrɪdʒɪn/	<b>pôvod</b> <i>I'd like to learn about my family tree and go back to the origins of my family.</i>
<b>pavement</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈpeɪvmənt/	<b>chodník</b> <i>"Jimmy! Walk on the pavement, not in the road!"</i>
<b>period</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈpɪəriəd/	<b>obdobie, perióda</b> <i>The Middle Ages is a period in history that I am interested in.</i>
<b>physics</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈfɪzɪks/	<b>fyzika</b> <i>Stephen Hawking has developed the study of physics more than anyone else alive today.</i>
<b>pick sb up</b> , <i>phr v</i>	/ˌpɪk sʌmbədi ˈʌp/	<b>vyzdvihnúť (niekoho)</b> <i>"Karen, I'm taking you to a really nice restaurant this evening! I'll pick you up at 7.30. OK?"</i>
<b>plastic bags</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌplæstɪk ˈbægz/	<b>plastové vrečko, taška</b> <i>If there were no plastic bags, we might not have so much rubbish.</i>
<b>prehistoric</b> , <i>adj</i>	/ˌpriːhɪˈstɔːrɪk/	<b>praveký, prehistorický</b> <i>Dinosaurs were prehistoric animals.</i>
<b>radio wave</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˈreɪdiəʊ weɪv/	<b>rádiové vlny</b> <i>Radio waves are the way in which sound travels.</i>
<b>rediscover</b> , <i>v</i>	/ˌriːdɪsˈkʌvə/	<b>znovu objavený</b> <i>The ancient theatre at Epidaurus in Greece lay hidden for centuries and then was accidentally rediscovered by a shepherd.</i>
<b>relation</b> , <i>n</i>	/rɪˈleɪʃən/	<b>príbuzenstvo</b> <i>The wolf is a relation of the dog.</i>
<b>remote control</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/rɪˈməʊt kənˈtrəʊl/	<b>diaľkový ovládač</b> <i>If we didn't have remote control, we would do things more slowly.</i>
<b>research</b> , <i>n</i>	/rɪˈsɜːtʃ/	<b>výskum</b> <i>Scientific research into the human genome is developing fast.</i>
<b>resident</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈrezɪdənt/	<b>stály obyvateľ</b> <i>All the residents living in Cherry Tree Drive decided to have a meeting.</i>
<b>rhinoceros</b> , <i>n</i>	/raɪˈnɒsərəs/	<b>nosorožec</b> <i>There are now only 5 species of rhinoceros left in the world.</i>
<b>ruins</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈruːnz/	<b>ruiny, zrúcanina</b> <i>While we were in South America, we went to see the ruins of Machu Picchu. They are magnificent!</i>
<b>running water</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌrʌnɪŋ ˈwɔːtə/	<b>tečúca voda</b> <i>If we didn't have running water, buildings would be very different.</i>
<b>sabre-toothed tiger</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌseɪbə tuːθt ˈtaɪgə/	<b>šabl'ozubý tiger</b> <i>The sabre-toothed tiger was another prehistoric animal.</i>
<b>satellite</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈsætələɪt/	<b>satelit</b> <i>A satellite is a machine that is sent into space. It is used in television and communications.</i>
<b>sewage</b> , <i>n uncount</i>	/ˈsjuːɪdʒ, ˈsuːɪ/	<b>odpad, odpadné vody</b> <i>"Sewage from that factory is pouring out into the river. Look over there!"</i>
<b>scholar</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈskɒlə/	<b>školák</b> <i>Andrew wasn't a great scholar when he was at school, but he still got into university.</i>
<b>source</b> , <i>n</i>	/sɔːs/	<b>zdroj</b> <i>I want to follow the river to its source in the mountains – to the point where it starts.</i>
<b>source of power</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/ˌsɔːs əv ˈpaʊə/	<b>zdroj energie</b> <i>We need to find new sources of power.</i>
<b>species</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈspiːʃiːz/	<b>druh (živočíšny, rastlinný)</b> <i>There are seven species of crocodile.</i>
<b>spirit</b> , <i>n</i>	/ˈspɪrɪt/	<b>energia, guráž</b> <i>"Jane's horse shows a lot of spirit. You must be strict with it when you ride it."</i>
<b>split second</b> , <i>adv phr</i>	/ˌsplɪt ˈsekənd/	<b>okamžik, zlomok sekundy</b> <i>The thief removed the wallet from the man's pocket in a split second. Nobody saw him do it!</i>
<b>suffocate</b> , <i>v</i>	/ˈsʌfəkeɪt/	<b>udusiť, zadusiť</b> <i>A lot of sand fell on top of a man and suffocated him. He died immediately.</i>
<b>surveyor</b> , <i>n</i>	/səˈveɪə/	<b>zememerač, odborník</b> <i>A surveyor is a person whose job is to study the ground</i>

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<b>suspense</b> , <i>n</i>	/sə'spens/	<i>and decide whether it can be used.</i>
<b>teleportation</b> , <i>n</i>	/,telɪpɔ:'teɪfən/	<b>napätie, neistota, očakávanie</b> "Don't keep us in suspense, Mike! Open the parcel, quickly!"
<b>thanks to you</b> , <i>phr</i>	/,θæŋks tə 'ju:/	<b>teleport, prenos teleportom</b> Perhaps one day teleportation will be possible and we'll be able to travel to different places and times, just like Dr. Who!
<b>trunk</b> , <i>n</i>	/trʌŋk/	<b>vd'aka tebe</b> "Class 3b, you've raised £3000! Thanks to you, the school can buy new sports equipment."
<b>universal</b> , <i>adj</i>	/,ju:nɪ'vɜ:səl/	<b>chobot</b> Elephants have got a long nose called a trunk.
<b>very few</b> , <i>quant count</i>	/,veri 'fju:/	<b>univerzálny, svetový</b> Free universal medical care all over the world would be wonderful.
<b>very little</b> , <i>quant uncount</i>	/,veri 'lɪl/	<b>veľmi málo, vyjadrenie množstva počítateľných podst. mien</b> "There are very few students for Scrabble club this year. Shall we cancel it?"
<b>volcanic activity</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/vɒl,kænɪk æk'tɪvəti/	<b>veľmi málo, vyjadrenie množstva nepočítateľných podst. mien</b> There's very little news on the fire so far. We don't know how many people were inside the building.
<b>volcanic ash</b> , <i>n phr</i>	/vɒl,kænɪk 'æʃ/	<b>sopečná aktivita</b> There is some volcanic activity on Etna. I've seen smoke coming out of the top of the volcano.
<b>whale</b> , <i>n</i>	/weɪl/	<b>sopečný popol</b> Volcanic ash is extremely hot and can kill people immediately.
<b>wolf</b> , <i>n</i>	/wʊlf/	<b>veľryba</b> The whale is the largest mammal on earth.
<b>zoologist</b> , <i>n</i>	/zu:'ɒlədʒɪst, zəʊ'ɒl/	<b>vlk</b> The wolf is in danger of dying out. There are not many left in the world.
<b>zoology</b> , <i>n</i>	/zu:'ɒlədʒi, zəʊ'ɒl/	<b>zoológ</b> Kate is a zoologist who works with mountain gorillas.
		<b>zoológia</b> Zoology is the study of animals.

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